

Statistical codes to be run in SAS.

```
FILENAME REFFILE 'C:\Users\vr22128\OneDrive - University of  
Bristol\Desktop\Hunger project_CPP_Summer22\Dataset_CPP_hunger_sas.csv';
```

```
PROC IMPORT DATAFILE=REFFILE  
    DBMS=csv  
    OUT=CPP_hunger;  
    GETNAMES=YES;
```

```
RUN;
```

```
data numbers;  
    set CPP_hunger;
```

```
run;
```

```
PROC CONTENTS;
```

```
RUN;
```

```
proc univariate plot normal;  
var Time Prop_treat Time_hab;  
    run;
```

```
Proc means data = CPP_hunger ;  
var Time Prop_treat Time_hab;
```

```
** HABITUATION
```

```
*Preference for one side or one colour during habituation;
```

```
Proc mixed data = CPP_hunger ;
```

```
Class Side Pair Calf Colour Treatment ;
```

```
Model Time_hab = Side Colour Side Colour / solution residual ;
```

```
Repeated / subject =Calf(Pair) type=ar(1);
```

```
Lsmeans / cl diff;
```

```
Run;
```

```
*Results:
```

```
*Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects
```

```
Effect Num DF Den DF F Value Pr > F
```

```
Side 1 22 7.98 0.0099
```

```
Colour 1 22 16.72 0.0005
```

```
Side*Colour 1 22 1.07 0.3117;
```

```
* The left and the blue were preferred
```

```
** TESTING;
```

```
Proc mixed data = CPP_hunger ;
```

```
Class Side Pair Calf Colour Treatment Order ;
```

```
Model Time = Treatment Side Colour Time_hab Order / solution residual ;
```

```
Repeated / subject =Calf(Pair) type=ar(1);
```

```
Lsmeans / cl diff;
```

```
Run;
```

```
*Results:
```

```
Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects
```

```
Treatment 1 20 0.03 0.8641
```

```
Side 1 20 1.56 0.2257
```

```
Colour 1 20 9.34 0.0062
```

```
Colour*Treatment 1 20 0.01 0.9137
```

```
* Blue was preferred;
```