

- 1 Table S1 Intraobserver reliability for the number of fault bars by feather type based on the
- 2 length of the fault bars. Reliability was calculated according to the adjusted coefficient of
- 3 determination (Adj. R2).

Fault bar	Feather			Total <sup>z</sup>
	Wing	Tail	Cover	
Acute	60.69%	46.79%	37.70%	56.99%
Moderate	77.63%	80.27%	83.89%	96.89%
Both <sup>y</sup>	73.19%	95.13%	55.91%	96.37%
<sup>z</sup> Total for all feathers				
<sup>y</sup> Total for both fault bar classes				