Table 1: Table showing significant demographic influences on responses to the question "can animals experience the following emotions?" Significance of odds ratios: *p < 0.0001; ** p < 0.005; *** p < 0.005

				Can Animals Experie	nce Emotion	s?					
М	odel Diagnostics				phic variable						
Log-Likelihood P-Value	Pearson Chi-Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Companion Animal Owner (n=695)	Non C	ompanion wner (n=304)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)		
			Yes	677		277					
< 0.0001	0.2	1	No	12		15	2.77	3.37 (1.43-7.95)***	3.2 (1.4-7.1)		
			Don't know	6		12	2.51	4.27 (1.37-13.3)***	4.2 (1.4-12.0)		
Can Animals Experience Depression?											
М	odel Diagnostics				phic variable						
Log-Likelihood P-Value	Pearson Chi-Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Companion Animal Owner (n=683)	Non C	ompanion wner (n=289)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)		
			Yes	507		175					
	0.62	0.6	No	106		62	2.29	1.62 (1.07-2.46)***	1.5 (1.1-2.0)		
			Don't know	70 52		2.39	1.74 (1.10-2.73)***	1.6 (1.1-2.3)			
< 0.0001				Age (mean ± std)			Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)			
			Yes			113.67±52.97					
			No			28±17.3	-2.33	0.85 (0.74-0.98)***			
			Don't know			20.33±3.93	3.53	1.28 (1.12-1.47)*			
				Can Animals Expen	rience Love?						
	odel Diagnostics			Demographic variable							
Log-Likelihood P-Value	Pearson Chi-Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Age (n	Age (mean ± std)			Odds Ratio (CI)			
			Yes			137.17±55.86					
			No			16.5±9.79	-2.17	0.83 (0.7-0.98)***			
0.002	0.100		Don't know			8.33 ± 3.88					
0.002	0.198	1			Suburban (n=691)	Rural (n=95)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)		
			Yes	204	541	78					
			No	39	48	12	2.35	1.79 (1.10-2.92)***	1.7 (1.1-2.5)		

1			Don't know	15	30 5							
			Don't know									
				Can Animals Experien	nce Distress?	T						
	odel Diagnostics				hic variable							
Log-Likelihood P-Value	Pearson Chi-Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Companion Animal Owner (n=683)	Non Companion Animal Owner (n=289)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)				
			Yes	663	265							
			No	14	10							
			Don't know	6	14	3.21	5.83 (1.98-17.11)**	5.3 (1.9-12.8)				
<0.0001	0.984	1		Age (m	ean \pm std)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)					
			Yes		154.67±60.41							
			No		4±5.1	-2.7	0.47 (0.28-0.82)***					
			Don't know		3.33±2.94	-2.06	0.64 (0.41-0.98)**					
	Can Animals Experience Happiness?											
М	odel Diagnostics			Demograp	hic variable							
Log-Likelihood P-Value	Pearson Chi-Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Age (m	ean \pm std)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)					
			Yes	156.17±66.7								
			No		2.67±2.5							
0.044	0.987	1	Don't know		3±1.41	2.82	1.7 (1.18-2.46)**					
				Can Animals Experie	nce Anxiety?							
М	odel Diagnostics			Demograp	hic variable							
Log-Likelihood P-Value	Pearson Chi-Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Companion Animal Owner (n=683)	Non Companion Animal Owner (n=289)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)				
			Yes	624	223							
			No	36	31	3.88	2.98(1.72-5.16)*	2.7 (1.7-4.6)				
			Don't know	23	35	4.12	3.76 (2-7.07)*	3.4 (1.9-5.8)				
<0.0001	0.996	1		Age (m	ean ± std)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)					
			Yes		141.75±55.81							
			No		11.17±10.68	-3.08	0.72 (0.59-0.89)**					
			Don't know		9.67±2.73							

Can Animals Experience Sadness?											
Model Diagnostics				Demographic variable							
Log-Likelihood	Pearson	Deviance									
P-Value	Chi-Squared	Chi-Squared	Question Response	Age (mean \pm std)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)					
			Yes	149.67±67.12							
			No	8.17±4.96							
< 0.0001	0.892	1	Don't know	4.17±3.66	4.63	2 (1.49-2.68)*					

Table 3: Table showing significant demographic influences on responses to the question "how are each of the following behaviours affected by grief in animals – is there a change or is there no change?" Significance of odds ratios: *p < 0.0001; **p < 0.005

			Will There Re	A Change To Eating Behav	viour When An	Animal G	ieves?		
Me	odel Diagnostics		Will There be A	Demographic variable	Hour When An	Allillai Gi	ileves:		
Log-Likelihood P-value	Pearson Chi- Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Companion Animal Owner (n=640)	Non Comp Animal Owne		Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)
			Yes	607		228			
			No	29		22	2.3	2.22 (1.13-4.37)***	2.1 (1.12-3.79)
			Don't know	4		11	2.13	3.94 (1.11-13.94***	3.9 (1.11-12.85)
0.002	0.784	1		Urban (n=237)	Suburban (n=578)	Rural (n=86)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)
			Yes	220	538	77			
			No	11	31	9	2.39	3.53 (1.26-9.94)***	3.2 (1.24-6.67)
			Don't know	6	9	0			
			Will There Be	A Change To Play Behavi	our When An	Animal Gri	eves?		
	odel Diagnostics			Demographic variable					
Log-Likelihood P-value	Pearson Chi- Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Companion Animal Owner (n=640)	Non Comp Animal Owne		Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)
			Yes	609		236			
			No	23		15			
			Don't know	8		10	2.08	3.03 (1.07-8.64)***	3.0 (1.07-6.67)
0.008	0.981	1		Urban (n=237)	Suburban (n=578)	Rural (n=86)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)
			Yes	218	548	79			
			No	14	17	7	2.56	3.79 (1.36-10.51)***	3.4 (1.34-7.67)
			Don't know	5	13	0			
		•	Will There Be A Chang	e To The Performance of V	Vocalisations W	Vhen An Aı	nimal Grieves?		
	odel Diagnostics			Demographic variable					
Log-Likelihood P-value	Pearson Chi- Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Age (mean \pm std)			Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	
			Yes		132±58.38				
0.038	0.248	1	No		1	2.67±7.99			
			Don't know			5.5±1.22	2.39	1.35 (1.06-1.72)***	
		·	Will There Be A Cha	nge To Attention-Seeking	Behaviour Wh	en An Anin	nal Grieves?		

Model Diagnostics				Demographic variable								
Log-Likelihood P-value	Pearson Chi- Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Companion Ani Owner (n=640			Companion Owner (n=261)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)		
			Yes		557		211					
			No		62		25					
			Don't know		21		25	2.77	2.56 (1.32-4.99)**	2.4 (1.3-4.36)		
0.007	0.639	1		Α	Age (mean	$1 \pm std$		Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)			
			Yes				128±60.36					
			No				14.5±8.34					
			Don't know				7.67 ± 1.63	2.55	1.31 (1.06-1.61)***			
	Will There Be A Change To Sleeping Behaviour When An Animal Grieves?											
	odel Diagnostics			Demographic va	ariable							
Log-Likelihood P-value	Pearson Chi- Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	A	Age (mean	n ± std)		Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)			
	0.351		Yes				116.67±60.65					
< 0.0001		0.993	No				13.33±5.24					
			Don't know				20.17±10.4	5.02	1.52 (1.29-1.80)*			
			Will There Be	A Change To Hiding	g Behavio	our Whe	n An Animal Gr	ieves?				
	odel Diagnostics			Demographic va	ariable							
Log-Likelihood P-value	Pearson Chi- Squared	Deviance Chi-Squared	Question Response	Α	Age (mean	n ± std)		Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)			
			Yes				122.67±59.45					
			No				18.17±8.47					
			Don't know				9.33±3.39	3.15	1.35 (1.12-1.62)**			
0.023	0.581	0.581		Urban (n=237)	Suburt (n=57		Rural (n=86)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)		
			Yes	184		485	67					
			No	38		57	14	2.38	1.80 (1.11-3.75)***	1.6 (1.1-2.84)		
			Don't know	15		36	5					

Table 4: Table showing significant demographic influences on responses to the questions "in which of the following situations do you believe social animals grieve?" Significance of odds ratios: *p<0.0001; **p<0.005; ***p<0.05

Separation of Related Individuals										
Model Diagnostics				Demographic variable						
Log-Likelihood	Pearson Chi-	Deviance								
P-value	Squared	Chi-Squared	Question Response	Age (mean \pm std)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)				

		1							T
			Yes			116.3±51.7			
0.04	0.04 0.914		No			9.5±3.6	-2	0.86 (0.75-1)***	
			Don't know			24.3±15			
				Separation of Anima	ls Living Toge	ther			
Mo	odel Diagnostic	s		Demographic varial					
Log-Likelihood	Pearson	Deviance Chi-		Companion Animal		Companion			
P-value	Chi-Squared	Squared	Question Response	Owner (n=640)	Animal C	Owner (n=261)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)
			Yes	50	01	184			
			No	,	93	40			
			Don't know	,	46	37	2.38	1.88 (1.22-1.39)***	1.8 (1.2-1.35)
0.001	0.923	0.998		Age (mean \pm std)			Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	
			Yes			114.2±54			
			No			13.8±4.6			
			Don't know			22.2±10.9	2.1	1.18 (1.12-1.39)***	
				Loss of a Mat	ing Partner				
Me	odel Diagnostic	s		Demographic varial	ble				
Log-Likelihood	Pearson	Deviance Chi-							
P-value	Chi-Squared	Squared	Question Response	Age	$(mean \pm std)$		Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	
			Yes			138.8±59.1			
			No			4.8±1.6	-1.99	0.74 (0.55-1)***	
			Don't know			8.7±8.7			
0.005	0.826	1			Suburban				
0.003	0.820	1		Urban (n=237)	(n=578)	Rural (n=86)	Coefficient (Z)	Odds Ratio (CI)	Prevalence Ratio (CI)
			Yes	219	537	77			
			No	6	27	6			
			Don't know	12	14	3	2.15	2.56 (1.09-6.04)***	2.1 (1.09-5.32)