Supplementary material:

This table lists the out-of-time case studies identified during the course of the research, ordered alphabetically according to type of site (Non-hoard context or Hoard) and certainty of likelihood. In compiling the database, regional and object-specific corpora, excavation reports, museum catalogues, and online databases, were all consulted. The out-of-time objects are listed, with the period of the Bronze Age to which they typologically belong. Any associated objects are listed in brief; these often define the earliest possible deposition date. Brief details of the context are presented, highlighting significant aspects about the location and place. The *Likelihood* that a deposit does indeed contain ‘out-of-time’ objects is presented on a scale of Certain, Probable and Possible. This is defined according to the security of the context and associations and the probability that the objects are truly out-of-time. Consequently, IC = Insecure Context referring to lack of discovery detail; UA = Uncertain Association referring to unclear recovery circumstances; and UI = uncertain identification of truly out-of-time objects (i.e. the objects could be contemporaneous or are too fragmentary to conclusively place within a typo-chronological framework). The distribution of these sites is mapped in Figure 2.

A synthetic list of references for sites has not been included; only those key references that help with typologies or circumstances of recovery are noted.

Lastly, a great number of sites were considered over the course of this research and were discounted due to lack of certainty. This included hoards which were acquired by museum after historically passing through multiple hands (including jewellers, collectors and modern smiths), as well as hoards which included fragments of objects which had a wide potential date (e.g. fragments of palstaves which could date to the Middle or Late Bronze Age). These have not been listed.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Site | Out-of-Time object(s) | Relative date of OoT object(s) | Associated objects | Probable date of deposition | Context | Likelihood | Key references |
| **Non-hoard contexts** |
| (1) Cadbury Castle hillfort, Somerset | Arreton flanged axehead Side-looped spearhead fragment Small blade fragment  | EBA, MA VI, 1725–1500 BCEMBA, Taunton, 1400–1275 BCEMBA, probably Penard, 1275–1150 BCE | Numerous other metalwork finds dating to Wilburton/Ewart Park – Llyn Fawr assemblages | Middle Iron Age, c.400–200 BCELBA, 1150–800 BCEUncertain | LBA–IA–Roman hillfort/defensive enclosure. Spearhead in a pit containing LBA pottery. Axehead from a pit with *terminus post quem* of *c*.400–200 BCE | Certain | Alcock 1971; O’Connor 1994 |
| (2) Heathrow Airport, Middlesex | Spiral finger ring Basal-looped spearhead | Both MBA, Taunton, 1400–1275 BCE | - | LBA, 1150–800 BCEM-LBA, 1400–800 BCE | M–LBA settlement site. Ring in LBA waterhole and basal-looped spearhead in M–LBA waterhole. | Certain | Lewis et al. 2010, 141–2, 151–4. |
| (3) Iwade, Kent | Unlooped palstave | MBA, Acton Park–Taunton, 1500–1275 BCE | - | LBA, 1150–800 BCE | Deposited in LBA ditch, dated by post Deverel-Rimbury pottery sequence. Depth of palstave indicates it was deposited late in the ditch silting history. | Certain | Barber 2005a; Barber 2005b; Bishop & Bagwell 2005. |
| (4) Milsoms Corner, Somerset | Yetholm-type shield | MBA, Penard, 1275–1150 BCE | Pelvis bone for *bos* or *cervus* | M–LBA, 1200–800 BCE | Overlying posthole containing a LBA pelvis bone within a LBA enclosure ditch phase.Animal bone radiocarbon dated returning a date: 1210–810 cal BCE (2810±80 BP; BM-3152). | Certain | Coles et al. 1999; Needham et al. 2012; Tabor 2008 |
| (5) Shrubsoles Hill, Kent | Side-looped spearhead | MBA, Taunton, 1400–1275 BCE | - | LBA, 1150–800 BCE | Deposited in LBA ditch; remains of a wooden shaft radiocarbon dated and returned a date: 1000–820 cal BCE (2758±41 BP; KIA11047), | Certain | Taylor in Coles et al. 2003, 42–3  |
| (6) Woodbastwick, Norfolk | Unlooped palstave | MBA, Taunton, 1400–1275 BCE | MBA palstave fragment; burnt flint and charcoal adhering to palstave | M–LBA, 1275–920 BCE | Found while metal-detecting in 1993; suggested to be found in a burnt mound. Burnt flint and charcoal adhering to the palstave. The charcoal (Maloidae sp.) returned a date: 1200–913 cal BCE (2865±45 BP; OxA-4505). Fragment of a second palstave was found in 1994 within 2.7m of the first, also with charcoal adhering. Medieval material found in proximity  | Probable | National Bronze Implements Index BAI-6139; HER 29362; Needham et al. 1997, 61, DoB 18 |
| **Hoards** |
| (7) Brading Road, Brighton, East Sussex | Rapier, fragmentary | MBA, 1400–1150 BCE | 1 Late-type palstave | LBA, 1150–920 BCE | Apparently found together while road mending; patina consistent. | Certain | Curwen 1954, 216f, no.17;Rowlands 1976, no.134. |
| (8) Breage I, Cornwall | Bar-twisted torc fragment | MBA, 1400–1150 BCE | Ewart Park hoard of 24 objects | LBA, 1020–800 BCE | Hoard found while metal-detecting in 2003. Torc fragment found with fragments of a sword, knife and socketed implement in the socket of a socketed axehead | Certain | Worrell 2006 |
| (9) Crooksbury, Surrey | 3 palstaves (1 Transitional) | MBA, 1500–1150 BCE | 2 LBA socketed axeheads | LBA, 1150–800 BCE | Found while digging an entrenchment in the 1857(?) and illustrated in the Illustrated London News, though only the flanged palstave and two socketed axeheads still survive. | Certain | Lasham 1895, 152; Phillips 1967, 11, 29; Needham 1980, 44–5 |
| (10) Cumberlow Green, Hertfordshire | Unlooped palstave | MBA, 1500–1150 BCE | Ewart Park/carp’s-tongue hoard of c.40 objects | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | Found in a possible well about 2½ feet down. | Certain | Bally 1877 |
| (11) Gorleston-on-Sea, Great Yarmouth,Norfolk | Palstave fragment 2 Gr.IV Rapier fragments | MBA, 1500–1150 BCEMBA, Penard 1275–1150 BCE | Ewart Park/ carp’s-tongue hoard of c.122 objects and fragments, some of which may extend from the preceding Wilburton phase. | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | Found during construction in 1952 deposited two-feet deep in a plugged hollow. Hoard was potentially deposited in a leather bag. | Certain | Clough & Green 1978. |
| (12) Hankley Common, Surrey | Transitional-type palstave | MBA, Penard 1275–1150 BCE | 2 complete south-eastern socketed axeheads | LBA, 1150–800 BCE | Found together during construction. | Certain | Lowther 1939, 163, pl.xiv; Needham 1980, 44–5  |
| (13) Little Woodcote, Surrey | ‘Breton’-type palstave fragment | MBA, 1400–1150 BCE | Late Ewart Park/ carp’s-tongue hoard of 129 objects. | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | Hoard found while metal-detecting at a depth of 18”. | Certain | Cotton & Needham 1999; Cotton forthcoming |
| (14) Mawr Community, Swansea | Rapier frag | MBA, Penard, 1275–1150 BCE | 2 axehead fragments & 2 casting jets | LBA, Wilburton, 1150–1020 BCE | Found while metal-detecting. | Certain | Knight & Gwilt 2017; Knight 2019, 22, 34 |
| (15) Nettleham, Lincolnshire | Basal-looped spearhead | MBA, Taunton, 1400–1275 BCE | Wilburton hoard of 8 further objects. | LBA, Wilburton, 1150–1020 BCE | “in cavity in clay at a depth of 3 ½ feet” (Davey 1972, 62). | Certain | Brown & Blin-Stoyle 1959, 204; Davey 1972, 62; Davis 2012, 124, no.753 |
| (16) Owslebury, Hampshire | Palstave | MBA, 1500–1150 BCE | South-eastern socketed axehead | LBA, 1150–800 BCE | Found together while cutting a ditch. | Certain | Dale 1906; Rowlands 1976: 214, 241, no.65. |
| (17) Rayne, Essex | Unlooped palstave Unlooped palstave  | MBA, Acton Park, 1500–1400 BCEMBA, 1500–1150 BCE | Ewart Park/ carp’s-tongue hoard of 17 objects. | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | Found at bottom of a deep ditch in 1843. | Certain | Davies 1979, 162–6; Davis 2015, 102, no.592. |
| (18) Rotherwick, Hampshire | Unlooped palstave | MBA, Acton Park, 1500–1400 BCE | Penard–Wilburton hoard containing a Taunton–Penard palstave, an incomplete M–LBA spearhead and a small Wallington-type axehead | M–LBA, Penard–Wilburton, 1275–1020 BCE | Found together during metal detecting | Certain | Webley 2010 |
| (19) Shoebury I, Essex | Unlooped palstave  | MBA, 1500–1150 BCE | Ewart Park / Carp’s-Tongue hoard of 26 objects. | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | Recovered while digging on the N bank of the estuary of the Thames. | Certain | Smith 1958, GB.38; Turner 2010, 88–93. |
| (20) Southall, Middlesex | 4 palstaves (1 looped, 3 unlooped) | MBA, 1500–1150 BCE | LBA hoard comprising south-eastern socketed axehead mould, bronze annular ring and copper cake | LBA, 1150–800 BCE | Found together. | Certain | Britton 1960, GB.51. |
| (21) Yattendon, Berkshire | Flat axehead3 basal-looped spearheads3 incomplete palstaves  | EBA, MA V, 1875–1725 BCEMBA, Taunton, 1400–1275 BCEMBA, 1500–1150 BCE | Ewart Park hoard with 52 weapons and tools. | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | Found on the top of a hill in ‘wet drab clay’. | Certain | Coghlan 1970; Needham 1983, 28–9, Br 8. |
| (22) Forty Acre Brickfield (Worthing), Sussex | Early shield pattern palstave | MBA, Acton Park, 1500–1400 BCE | Ewart Park/ carp’s-tongue hoard of at least 30 objects | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | Buried in coarse pot about 4ft below present surface. Some unknown history of the hoard between discovery and museum accession. | ProbableUA | Smith 1958, GB.37; Dunkin 2012, 303–5. |
| (23) Hounslow, Middlesex | Low-flanged axeheadTaunton-Hademarschen axeheadBroad-bladed palstave Palstave-chiselQuoit-headed pin fragment | EBA, MA V, 1875–1725 BCEMBA, Taunton, 1400–1275 BCEAll MBA, 1500 – 1150 BCE | Large multi-period assemblage with LBA objects and incl. poss. Iron Age associations | Uncertain; LBA or Iron Age | BA implements and IA animal figurines found in 1864-7 by labourers in the same field but from two separate areas. Some debate over whether the BA and IA material constitutes two separate deposits or a single one. | ProbableIC | Franks 1867, 90–2; Needham 1983, 156–7, GL 4; Hingley 2009, 164–5 |
| (24) Paston, Norfolk | 3 unlooped broken/corroded palstaves | All MBA, 1500–1150 BCE | 1 socketed axehead of different patina | LBA, 1150–800 BCE | Found together on site of later gun emplacement. | ProbableIC | Langmaid 1966, 29; Pendleton 1999, 204. |
| (25) Stoke Ferry, Norfolk | Copper halberd | EBA, MA I/II–MA III, 2450–1950 BCE | LBA hoard of 5 broken swords and spearheads and one chape | LBA, Blackmoor, 1020–920 BCE | Reportedly found together, but some uncertainty around legitimacy of this association. | ProbableUA | Hawkes 1954, GB.8; Lawson 2018, 37-8. |
| (26) Battlefield, Shropshire | Flat axeheadFlanged axehead North Welsh-type palstave | EBA, MA V, 1875–1725 BCEBoth MBA, Acton Park, 1500–1400 BCE | 5 further bronze plate objects of uncertain origin, possibly LBA. Other objects found at the time were melted down. | LBA, 1150–800 BCE | Found with many other bronze objects whilst ploughing. | PossibleIC, UI | Phillips 1903; Chitty 1943; Needham 1983, 303–7, Sp 1.  |
| (27) Brabourne, Kent | Flanged axehead, Arreton  | EBA, MA VI, 1725–1500 BCE | MBA hoard containing an unlooped, broad-bladed palstave, a socketed hammer and spiral finger ring | MBA, Taunton–Penard, 1400–1120 BCE | Recorded as a hoard on PAS and said to have been found close together but no further details. | PossibleUA | Rogerson 2022 |
| (28) Cleeve Hill, Gloucestershire | Flat/flanged axehead (deformed)Class 4/5 flanged axehead  | EBA, MA V–VI, 1875–1500 BCE  | 1 LBA spearhead. | LBA, 1150–800 BCE | Found by workmen in 1856 on Cleeve Hill. Objects found at the same time, and possibly associated. | PossibleUA | Dent 1877, 9; Needham 1983, 150–2, Gs 6. |
| (29) Hayne, Somerset | Thin-butted flat axehead 2 palstaves (MBA) | EBA, MA II, 2300–2200/2150MBA, 1500–1150 BCE | 1 socketed axehead | LBA, 1150–800 BCE | Found together near railway.All implements “believed to have been found together” (Gray 1931, 136). Could be a collector’s hoard. | PossibleUA | Gray 1931; Pearce 1983, no.700; Needham 1983, 327–9, So 5; Knight 2023, 49, fig.13  |
| (30) Hilgay, Norfolk | Palstave | MBA, Taunton, 1400–1275 BCE | 2x south-eastern socketed axeheads | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | 2 socketed axeheads found in 1965 and palstave found next to findspot in 1979. Direct association is thus unproven. | PossibleUA | Lawson & Ashley 1980. |
| (31) Park Wood, Knebworth, Hertfordshire | Palstave  | MBA, 1500–1150 BCE | Ewart Park hoard including south-eastern socketed axehead, a sheet fragment and two pieces of casting cake | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | Hoard found in 1897, no further details. | PossibleIC | Rowlands 1976, 214. |
| (32) Penllyn, Vale of Glamorgan | Knife or rapier frag | MBA, Taunton– Penard, 1400–1150 BCE | 2 palstave butt fragments, spearhead frag & plate frag | M–LBA, 1275–1020 BCE | Found in the same field while metal-detecting in December 2013 and January 2014. | PossibleUI | Gwilt *et al.* 2015; Knight 2019, 22, 36 |
| (33) Rookery Lane, Sidlesham, West Sussex | 5 palstaves (3 complete, 2 incompleted)1 flanged axe | All MBA, 1500–1150 BCE | Hoard also containing 3 south-eastern socketed axeheads and 1 winged axehead | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | Said to be a hoard but little known about their discovery. The four later objects have a different patina from the earlier objects. | PossibleIC, UA | Rowlands 1976, 269, no.148; Dunkin 2012, 209–12, 299–302. |
| (34) Southchurch I, Essex | Butt fragment of sickle hafted similarly to a palstave with 2 rivet holes present  | MBA, 1500–1150 BCE | Late Ewart Park/ carp’s-tongue hoard of 62 further weapons, tools and ingots. | LBA, Ewart Park, 920–800 BCE | Hoard found associated in pottery vessel. | Possible (UI) | Davies 1979, 166–71; Turner 2010, 97–107. |

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