

Supplementary Material 1

International documents on the conservation and management of heritage with key statements to social values and participation.

Document	Alias	Year	Key statements
Amsterdam Declaration adopted at the Congress on the European Architectural Heritage ICOMOS (1975)	Amsterdam Declaration	1975	"Local authorities should improve their techniques of consultation for ascertaining the opinions of interested parties on conservation plan and should take these opinions into account from the earliest stages of planning. As part of their efforts to inform the public the decisions of local authorities should be taken in public using a clearly understandable language so that the local inhabitants may learn, discuss and assess the ground for them. Meeting places should be provided in order to enable members of the public to consult together...complementary proposals or alternatives put forward by groups or individuals should be considered as an important contribution to planning."
The Australia ICOMOS Guidelines for the Conservation of Places of Cultural Significance (ICOMOS 1979)	Burra Charter	1979	No reference to public participation or people/place connection, revisions 1981, 1988, 1999, 2013 (current version)
The Australia ICOMOS Charter for Places of Cultural Significance ICOMOS (1999)	Burra Charter	1999	Groups and individuals with associations with a place as well as those involved in its management should be provided with opportunities to contribute to and participate in understanding the cultural significance of the place. Where appropriate they should also have opportunities to participate in its conservation and management.
Council of Europe: European Landscape Convention (Council of Europe 2000)	Florence Convention	2000	"One of the major innovations of the European Landscape Convention is the definition of "landscape quality objectives", meaning, for a specific landscape, the formulation by the competent authorities of the aspirations of the public with regard to the landscape features of their surroundings. No longer the preserve of experts, landscape is now a policy area in its own right." (https://www.coe.int/en/web/landscape/the-european-landscape-convention)
Convention on the Value of Cultural Heritage for Society (Council of Europe 2005)	Faro Convention	2005	"Emphasizes the important aspects of heritage as they relate to human rights and democracy. It promotes a wider understanding of heritage and its relationship to communities and society. The Convention encourages us to recognize that objects and places are not, in themselves, what is important about cultural heritage. They are important because of the meanings and uses that people attach to them and the values they represent." (https://www.coe.int/en/web/culture-and-heritage/faro-convention)
Conservation Principles, Policies and Guidance Historic England (2008)	Conservation Principles	2008	"everyone should be able to participate in sustaining the historic environment, by having the opportunity to contribute his or her knowledge of the value of places, and to participate in decisions about their future, by means that are accessible, inclusive and informed"

The Australia ICOMOS Guidelines for the Conservation of Places of Cultural Significance ICOMOS (2013)	Burra Charter	2013	"Places may have a range of values for different individuals or groups. Conservation, interpretation and management of a place should provide for the participation of people for whom the place has significant associations and meanings, or who have social, spiritual or other cultural responsibilities for the place."
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