**Supplementary materials**

Table A.1. Logit models of mortality for children aged 1 month to 10 years.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Dep. variable: Dying during the period considered (1/0) | | | | | |
| PANEL A | Months 1-6 | | Months 6-12 | | Year 1-2 | |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| High Price (t) | 0.122 | 0.120 | -0.093 | -0.087 | -0.162\*\* | -0.159\*\* |
| (0.079) | (0.079) | (0.086) | (0.086) | (0.067) | (0.067) |
| Female | -0.137\*\* | -0.136\*\* | -0.123\*\* | -0.121\*\* | 0.056 | 0.060 |
| (0.058) | (0.058) | (0.058) | (0.058) | (0.045) | (0.045) |
| High Price (t) x Female | -0.028 | -0.031 | 0.263\*\* | 0.257\*\* | 0.044 | 0.041 |
| (0.115) | (0.115) | (0.120) | (0.120) | (0.094) | (0.094) |
| High Price (t-1) | -0.035 | -0.033 | 0.040 | 0.040 | -0.042 | -0.039 |
| (0.082) | (0.082) | (0.080) | (0.080) | (0.067) | (0.067) |
| High Price (t-1) x Female | 0.131 | 0.130 | -0.040 | -0.040 | -0.008 | -0.013 |
| (0.117) | (0.117) | (0.117) | (0.117) | (0.095) | (0.095) |
| Basic controls | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES |
| Additional controls | NO | YES | NO | YES | NO | YES |
| Observations | 31,439 | 31,439 | 29,477 | 29,477 | 27,528 | 27,528 |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.0066 | 0.0072 | 0.0114 | 0.0123 | 0.0139 | 0.0150 |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | Dep. variable: Dying during the period considered (1/0) | | | | | PANEL B | Year 2-5 | | Year 5-10 | | |  | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | | High Price (t) | 0.074 | 0.074 | -0.021 | -0.016 | | (0.071) | (0.071) | (0.130) | (0.130) | | Female | 0.132\*\*\* | 0.136\*\*\* | 0.192\*\* | 0.193\*\* | | (0.050) | (0.050) | (0.089) | (0.089) | | High Price (t) x Female | -0.151 | -0.151 | 0.143 | 0.142 | | (0.101) | (0.101) | (0.170) | (0.170) | | High Price (t-1) | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.209\* | 0.213\* | | (0.072) | (0.072) | (0.123) | (0.123) | | High Price (t-1) x Female | -0.011 | -0.017 | -0.010 | -0.009 | | (0.101) | (0.102) | (0.165) | (0.165) | | Basic controls | YES | YES | YES | YES | | Additional controls | NO | YES | NO | YES | | Observations | 24,120 | 24,120 | 21,363 | 21,363 | | Pseudo R2 | 0.0164 | 0.0187 | 0.0097 | 0.0118 |   Robust standard errors in parentheses (clustered at the household level); \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1; The basic controls include the number of siblings alive at birth, parity FE, village FE, year and year squared. The additional set of controls include mother's age, father's occupation, and literacy. | | | | | | |