Supplemental Tables.

Table S1.

*Cross-informant Correlations of Child Externalizing Problems*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variables | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1.Ext9\_m | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.Ext11\_m | .71\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.Ext14\_m | .55\*\* | .69\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.Ext9\_f | .36\*\* | .31\*\* | .32\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.Ext11\_f | .37\*\* | .52\*\* | .47\*\* | .61\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |
| 6.Ext14\_f | .29\*\* | .39\*\* | .64\*\* | .43\*\* | .64\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |
| 7.Ext9\_c | .26\*\* | .24\*\* | .30\*\* | .39\*\* | .38\*\* | .28\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |
| 8.Ext11\_c | .33\*\* | .36\*\* | .24\*\* | .24\*\* | .32\*\* | .21\*\* | .47\*\* | 1.00 |  |
| 9.Ext14\_c | .22\*\* | .28\*\* | .35\*\* | 0.14 | .27\*\* | .26\*\* | .30\*\* | .55\*\* | 1.00 |

*Note.* Ext = externalizing behaviors; m = mother; f = father; c= child; 9 = age 9; 11 = age 11; 14 = age 14

\* *p* < .05. \*\* *p* < .01.

Table S2.

*Cross-informant Correlations of Harsh Parenting*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variables | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1.HP9\_m |  | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.HP11\_m |  | .65\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.HP14\_m |  | .55\*\* | .68\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.HP9\_f |  | .32\*\* | .16 | .18\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.HP11\_f |  | .29\*\* | .35\*\* | .26\*\* | .36\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.HP14\_f |  | .19\* | .23\*\* | .24\*\* | .41\*\* | .31\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.HP9\_cm |  | .20\*\* | .13\* | .21\*\* | .15 | .17\* | .12 | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8.HP11\_cm |  | .23\*\* | .24\*\* | .21\*\* | .01 | .18\* | .09 | .45\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |
| 9.HP14\_cm |  | .24\*\* | .29\*\* | .31\*\* | .01 | .24\*\* | .19\* | .35\*\* | .48\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |  |
| 10.HP9\_cf |  | .20\*\* | .03 | .09 | .13 | .11 | .08 | .77\*\* | .35\*\* | .19\*\* | 1.00 |  |  |
| 11.HP11\_cf |  | .20\*\* | .19\*\* | .14\* | .06 | .27\*\* | .14 | .34\*\* | .66\*\* | .48\*\* | .40\*\* | 1.00 |  |
| 12.HP14\_cf |  | .25\*\* | .28\*\* | .33\*\* | .02 | .32\*\* | .32\*\* | .36\*\* | .30\*\* | .68\*\* | .24\*\* | .51\*\* | 1.00 |

*Note.* HP = harsh parenting; m = mother; f = father; cm = child’s perception of maternal parenting; cf = child’s perception of paternal parenting; 9 = age 9; 11 = age 11; 14 = age 14

\* *p* < .05. \*\* *p* < .01