**Supplemental Materials**

**Results parsing Reactive and Proactive Aggression**

***Subsequent Behavior***

Comparing profiles of children’s MSC to subsequent (T2) teacher-reported behavior, while controlling for age, the *comforting prosocials* group displayed significantly more reactive aggression, compared to *helpful aggressors*, which explained a small to medium amount of the variance in reactive aggressive scores (ηp2 = .034, *p* = .044; see publication for table with descriptive statistics). When not accounting for the effect of age differences, the size of the effect of MSC profiles on reactive aggression was attenuated yet still marginally significant (η2 = .027, *p* = .084).

Comparing profiles of children’s MSC to subsequent (T2) proactive aggression, while controlling for age, children in the *comforting prosocial* group were rated by teachers as being moderately more proactively aggressive than children in the *helpful aggressors* group, which explained a small to medium amount of variance in proactive aggression (ηp2 = .031, *p* = .073). Without controlling for age, the effect on proactive aggression attenuated (η2 = .018).

***Change in Behavior over time***

In comparing the change in reactive aggression, results indicate that the two groups differed: although the two groups showed equivalent reactive aggressive at T1, the *comforting prosocials* increased in reactive aggression, whereas the *helpful aggressors* decreased, by T2 (η2 = .029, *p* = .081; see Table 1), explaining a small to medium amount of variance. The two groups differed in their proactive aggression as well: although at T1 the *helpful aggressors* were more aggressive, by T2 the *comforting prosocials* were more aggressive, η2 = .072, *p* = .005 (see Table below), explaining a medium to large amount of variance.

*Descriptive Statistics of Clusters Based on Teacher-Reported Behavior*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Comforting Prosocials | Helpful Aggressors |
| *M* | *SD* | *M* | *SD* |
| Reactive Aggression | T1 | 1.95 | 0.89 | 1.90 | 0.80 |
| T2 | 2.05 | 0.85 | 1.75 | 0.72 |
| Proactive Aggression | T1 | 1.60 | 0.83 | 1.75 | 0.72 |
| T2 | 1.77 | 0.84 | 1.53 | 0.63 |
| Prosocial | T1 | 2.93 | 1.05 | 3.20 | 0.23 |
| T2 | 2.45 | 0.92 | 2.18 | 1.06 |

*Note.* T1 = Time 1. T2 = Time 2.