Barriers to vaccine acceptance in adult population of mainland Finland, 2021

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## Supplementary material

Table S1 Data collected from Fimea's Medicine Barometer 2021: Background information and statements

| ORIGINAL STATEMENT | ORIGINAL ANSWER OPTIONS | MODIFIED STATEMENT | MODIFIED ANSWER CATEGORIES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Everyone should get | 1 I completely agree |  | 0 Agree (1 and 2) |
| vaccinated according to the | 21 somewhat agree |  | 1 Disagree (3 and 4) |
| national vaccination schedule | 31 somewhat disagree |  |  |
|  | 4 I completely disagree |  |  |
|  | 5 I can't say |  |  |
| Vaccines are safe | 1 I completely agree |  | 0 Agree (1 and 2) |
|  | 21 somewhat agree |  | 1 Disagree (3 and 4) |
|  | 31 somewhat disagree |  |  |
|  | 4 I completely disagree |  |  |
|  | 5 I can't say |  |  |
| Vaccination is a good way to | 1 I completely agree |  | 0 Agree (1 and 2) |
| protect against disease | 21 somewhat agree |  | 1 Disagree (3 and 4) |
|  | 31 somewhat disagree |  |  |
|  | 4 I completely disagree |  |  |
|  | 5 I can't say |  |  |
| I have enough information | 1 I completely agree |  | 0 Agree (1 and 2) |
| about VPDs | 21 somewhat agree |  | 1 Disagree (3 and 4) |
|  | 31 somewhat disagree |  |  |
|  | 4 I completely disagree |  |  |
|  | 51 can't say |  |  |
| I have enough information | 1 I completely agree |  | 0 Agree (1 and 2) |
| about vaccines | 21 somewhat agree |  | 1 Disagree (3 and 4) |



|  | 6 I'm on maternity, paternity, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | parental or care leave |  |
|  | 7 I'm studying |  |
|  | 8 I'm on long-term (>6 months) sick |  |
|  | leave |  |
|  | 9 Something else |  |
| What is your highest level of | 1 Primary school | 1 First degree education (1 and 6) |
| education? | 2 Upper secondary school | 2 Upper secondary education (2 and 3) |
|  | 3 Vocational school | 3 Tertiary education (4 and 5) |
|  | 4 University of applied sciences |  |
|  | 5 University or other institute for |  |
|  | higher education |  |
|  | 6 Other |  |
| Do you have any education in | 1 No |  |
| health care? | 2 Yes |  |
| What is your current | 1 The center or suburb of the | 1 Urban (1 and 2) |
| residential area? | Helsinki Metropolitan Area (Helsinki, | 2 Suburban (3) |
|  | Espoo, Vantaa, Kauniainen) | 3 Rural (4) |
|  | 2 Some other city center or suburb |  |
|  | 3 Municipal center, church village or |  |
|  | agglomeration |  |
|  | 4 Rural areas |  |
| What is the total disposable | 1 At the most 1000 € | 1 Up to 2000 € |
| monthly income (after-tax | $21001-2000$ € | 2 2001-5000€ |
| income and benefits) of the | 3 2001-3000 € | 3 More than 5000 € |
| members of your household? | $43001-4000$ € | 4 Don't want to say or don't know |
|  | $54001-5000$ € |  |
|  | $65001-8000$ € |  |
|  | 7 Over 8000 € |  |
|  | 81 can't say |  |
|  | 91 don't want to answer |  |
| Do you use the internet to | 1 No |  |
| search for health information? | 2 Yes |  |


| What is your current health | 1 Good | 1 Good or fairly good |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| status? | 2 Fairly good | 2 Moderate |
|  | 3 Moderate | 3 Poor or fairly poor |
|  | 4 Fairly poor |  |
|  | 5 Poor |  |
| Do you have any disease that | 1 No |  |
| entitles you to special | 2 Yes |  |
| reimbursement for medicines |  |  |
| provided by the Finnish Social |  |  |
| Insurance Institute? |  |  |

Table S2 Univariate comparison: "Confidence in vaccines" and "Access to information on vaccines and VPDs"

|  | "Vaccination is a good way to protect against disease" |  |  | "Vaccine are safe" |  |  | "I have enough information about VPDs" |  |  | "I have enough information about vaccines" |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Characteristic | Agree | Dis - | $\rho$ |  |  | Agree | Dis - | $\rho$ | Agree | Dis - | $\rho$ | Agree | Dis - | $\rho$ |
|  | $n(\%)$ | agree |  | $n(\%)$ | agree |  | $n(\%)$ | agree |  | $n$ (\%) | agree |  |
|  |  | $n(\%)$ |  |  | $n(\%)$ |  |  | $n(\%)$ |  |  | $n(\%)$ |  |
| Age group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60-79 | 821 (98) | 15 (2) |  | 784 (96) | 31 (4) |  | 707 (90) | 74 (10) |  | 640 (84) | 123 (16) |  |
| 40-59 | 688 (96) | 29 (4) | 0.021* | 632 (90) | 71 (10) | <0.001*** | 595 (86) | 96 (14) | <0.001*** | 552 (79) | 143 (21) | <0.001*** |
| 18-39 | 482 (96) | 19 (4) |  | 445 (91) | 45 (9) |  | 395 (79) | 102 (21) |  | 368 (75) | 123 (25) |  |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Woman | 1046 (98) | 26 (2) |  | 970 (93) | 74 (7) |  | 906 (88) | 125 (12) |  | 817 (80) | 203 (20) |  |
| Man | 925 (96) | 37 (4) | 0.086 | 873 (92) | 73 (8) | 0.653 | 776 (84) | 143 (16) | 0.033* | 726 (80) | 185 (20) | 0.869 |
| Residential area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Helsinki-Uusimaa | 747 (97) | 26 (3) |  | 707 (94) | 48 (6) |  | 643 (86) | 101 (14) |  | 600 (82) | 133 (18) |  |
| South Finland | 400 (97) | 14 (3) |  | 375 (92) | 31 (8) |  | 341 (87) | 52 (13) |  | 310 (79) | 80 (21) |  |
| North and East Finland | 367 (97) | 11 (3) | 0.797 | 347 (93) | 24 (7) | 0.253 | 322 (87) | 46 (13) | 0.549 | 293 (80) | 72 (20) | 0.314 |
| West Finland | 477 (97) | 12 (3) |  | 432 (91) | 44 (9) |  | 391 (84) | 73 (16) |  | 357 (77) | 104 (23) |  |
| Marital status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In relationship | 1256 (97) | 32 (3) |  | 1184 (94) | 81 (6) |  | 1098 (89) | 140 (11) |  | 1008 (82) | 222 (18) |  |
|  | 735 (96) | 31 (4) | 0.064 | 677 (91) | 66 (9) | 0.049* | 599 (82) | 132 (18) | <0.001*** | 522 (77) | 167 (23) | 0.007** |
| Highest education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tertiary education | 1015 (98) | 21 (2) |  | 972 (95) | 48 (5) |  | 893 (89) | 112 (11) |  | 837 (84) | 160 (16) |  |
| Upper secondary education | 837 (95) | 40 (5) | 0.003 | 765 (90) | 88 (10) | <0.001 | 699 (83) | 138 (17) | 0.002 | 627 (76) | 196 (24) | <0.001 |


| First degree education | 139 (99) | 2 (1) |  | 124 (92) | 11 (8) |  | 105 (83) | 22 (17) |  | 96 (74) | 33 (26) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Household net income per |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| More than 5000 € | 279 (97) | 9 (3) |  | 272 (96) | 11 (4) |  | 249 (89) | 32 (11) |  | 238 (84) | 44 (16) |  |
| 2001-5000 € | 1045 (98) | 23 (2) |  | 985 (94) | 64 (6) |  | 905 (88) | 118 (12) |  | 837 (82) | 183 (18) |  |
| Up to 2000 € | 395 (96) | 17 (4) | 0.051 | 361 (90) | 41 (10) | <0.001*** | 317 (80) | 79 (20) | <0.001*** | 281 (73) | 105 (27) | <0.001*** |
| Don't want to say or don't |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 272 (95) | 14 (5) |  | 243 (89) | 31 (11) |  | 226 (84) | 43 (16) |  | 204 (78) | 57 (22) |  |
| know |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good or fairly good health | 1353 (97) | 35 (3) |  | 1280 (94) | 83 (6) |  | 1177 (88) | 159 (12) |  | 1103 (83) | 224 (17) |  |
| Moderate health | 527 (96) | 20 (4) | 0.025* | 477 (90) | 51 (10) | 0.008** | 430 (82) | 91 (18) | 0.001** | 377 (74) | 134 (26) | <0.001*** |
| Poor or fairly poor health | 111 (93) | 8 (7) |  | 104 (89) | 13 (11) |  | 90 (80) | 22 (20) |  | 80 (72) | 31 (28) |  |
| Principal activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retired | 695 (98) | 16 (2) |  | 664 (95) | 33 (5) |  | 595 (89) | 74 (11) |  | 537 (82) | 115 (18) |  |
| Working | 920 (97) | 29 (3) | 0.188 | 851 (92) | 76 (8) | 0.006** | 796 (87) | 117 (13) | <0.001*** | 737 (80) | 180 (20) | 0.010* |
| Student or other | 266 (96) | 12 (4) |  | 248 (91) | 25 (9) |  | 220 (80) | 54 (20) |  | 210 (78) | 60 (22) |  |
| Unemployment | 110 (95) | 6 (5) |  | 98 (88) | 13 (12) |  | 85 (76) | 27 (24) |  | 76 (69) | 34 (31) |  |
| Urbanization level |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 1540 (97) | 43 (3) |  | 1449 (93) | 100 (7) |  | 1308 (86) | 210 (14) |  | 1211 (81) | 286 (19) |  |
| Suburban | 214 (96) | 8 (4) | 0.179 | 197 (91) | 19 (9) | 0.013* | 189 (87) | 28 (13) | 0.881 | 173 (80) | 42 (20) | 0.059 |
| Rural | 237 (95) | 12 (5) |  | 215 (88) | 28 (12) |  | 200 (85) | 34 (15) |  | 176 (74) | 61 (26) |  |
| Education in health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 1732 (97) | 57 (3) | 0.534 | 1616 (92) | 133 (8) | 0.254 | 1455 (85) | 253 (15) | 0.001** | 1340 (79) | 352 (21) | 0.021* |
| Yes | 259 (98) | 6 (2) |  | 245 (95) | 14 (5) |  | 242 (93) | 19 (7) |  | 220 (86) | 37 (14) |  |

## Using internet to find health

information
No

Yes

| $271(95)$ | $13(5)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1720(97)$ | $50(3)$ |

0.160

| $249(92)$ | $22(8)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1612(93)$ | 125 |



| $218(83)$ | $44(17)$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1479(87)$ | $228(13)$ |  |

203 (77) $59(23)$

Social Insurance Institution's
special reimbursement for
medicines

| No | 1365 (97) | 43 (3) |  | 1279 (93) | 101 (7) |  | 1159 (86) | 190 (14) |  | 1078 (80) | 267 (20) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1.000 |  |  | 1.000 |  |  | 0.658 |  |  | 0.908 |
| Yes | 626 (97) | 20 (3) |  | 582 (93) | 46 (7) |  | 538 (87) | 82 (13) |  | 482 (80) | 122 (20) |  |

$* * * \rho<0.001 * * \rho<0.01 * \rho<0.05$

Table S3 Univariate comparison: "Debate on vaccination issues"

|  | "Everyone should get vaccinated |  |  | "Vaccination does not contradict with |  |  | "Anti-vaccination is a big problem in |  |  | "The media deals with vaccination and vaccine-related issues responsibly" |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | according to the national vaccination |  |  | my way of thinking" |  |  | Finland" |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | schedule" |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Characteristic | Agree | Dis - | $\rho$ | Agree | Dis - | $\rho$ | Agree | Dis - | $\rho$ | Agree | Dis - | $\rho$ |
|  | $n(\%)$ | agree |  | $n$ (\%) | agree |  | $n(\%)$ | agree |  | $n(\%)$ | agree |  |
|  |  | $n(\%)$ |  |  | $n(\%)$ |  |  | $n(\%)$ |  |  | $n(\%)$ |  |
| Age group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60-79 | 818 (98) | 19 (2) |  | 786 (96) | 34 (4) |  | 656 (84) | 126 (16) |  | 584 (77) | 174 (23) |  |
| 40-59 | 657 (93) | 49 (7) | <0.001*** | 656 (93) | 51 (7) | 0.021* | 447 (68) | 213 (32) | <0.001*** | 419 (67) | 202 (33) | <0.001*** |
| 18-39 | 459 (92) | 38 (8) |  | 454 (93) | 34 (7) |  | 298 (62) | 186 (38) |  | 283 (63) | 165 (37) |  |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



| Poor or fairly poor health | 107 (90) | 12 (10) |  | 105 (91) | 10 (9) |  | 88 (77) | 26 (23) |  | 64 (65) | 35 (35) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Principal activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retired | 697 (98) | 17 (2) |  | 661 (94) | 39 (6) |  | 561 (85) | 96 (15) |  | 500 (78) | 142 (22) |  |
| Working | 890 (95) | 48 (5) |  | 879 (94) | 51 (6) |  | 601 (67) | 289 (33) |  | 559 (67) | 279 (33) |  |
| Student or other | 248 (90) | 27 (10) |  | 256 (93) | 18 (7) |  | 169 (63) | 101 (37) |  | 164 (66) | 85 (34) |  |
| Unemployment | 99 (88) | 14 (12) |  | 100 (90) | 11 (10) |  | 70 (64) | 39 (36) |  | 63 (64) | 35 (36) |  |
| Urbanization level |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 1494 (95) | 76 (5) |  | 1467 (95) | 82 (5) |  | 1082 (73) | 403 (27) |  | 1014 (72) | 395 (28) |  |
| Suburban | 210 (95) | 12 (5) | 0.278 | 207 (94) | 14 (6) | 0.040* | 153 (71) | 61 (29) | 0.907 | 135 (67) | 65 (33) | 0.015** |
| Rural | 230 (93) | 18 (7) |  | 222 (91) | 23 (9) |  | 166 (73) | 61 (27) |  | 137 (63) | 81 (37) |  |
| Education in health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 1678 (94) | 99 (6) |  | 1653 (94) | 104 (6) |  | 1210 (72) | 467 (28) |  | 1120 (70) | 470 (30) |  |
| Yes | 256 (97) | 7 (3) | 0.067 | 243 (94) | 15 (6) | 1.000 | 191 (77) | 58 (23) | 0.153 | 166 (70) | 71 (30) | 0.961 |
| Using internet to find health |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| information |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 264 (93) | 19 (7) |  | 256 (92) | 23 (8) |  | 192 (74) | 69 (26) |  | 177 (70) | 75 (30) |  |
| Yes | 1670 (95) | 87 (5) |  | 1640 (94) | 96 (6) |  | 1209 (73) | 456 (27) |  | 1109 (70) | 466 (30) |  |
| Social Insurance Institution's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| special reimbursement for |  |  |  | 786 (96) | 34 (4) | 0.021* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| medicines |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 1315 (94) | 79 (6) |  | 656 (93) | 51 (7) |  | 912 (69) | 404 (31) |  | 869 (70) | 379 (30) |  |
| Yes | 619 (96) | 27 (4) |  | 454 (93) | 34 (7) |  | 489 (80) | 121 (20) | <0.001** | 417 (72) | 162 (28) | 0.324 |

$* * * \rho<0.001 * * \rho<0.01 * \rho<0.05$

Table S4 Single variable analysis adjusted for age, gender and region: "Confidence in vaccines" and "Access to information on vaccines and VPDs"

|  | "Vaccination is a good way to protect against disease" |  | "Vaccine are safe" |  | "I have enough information about VPDs" |  | "I have enough information about vaccines" |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Characteristic | OR [CI] | $\rho$ | OR [CI] | $\rho$ | OR [CI] | $\rho$ | OR [CI] | $\rho$ |
| Marital status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In relationship | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Relationship-free | 1.6 [0.9-2.6] | 0.088 | 1.4 [1.0-1.9] | 0.095 | 1.6 [1.2-2.0] | 0.001** | 1.3 [1.0-1.7] | 0.021* |
| Highest education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tertiary education | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Upper secondary education | 2.4 [1.4-4.1] |  | 2.4 [1.7-3.5] |  | 1.2 [0.7-2.0] |  | 1.6 [1.3-2.1] |  |
|  |  | 0.003** |  | <0.001*** |  | <0.001*** |  | <0.001*** |
| First degree education | 0.8 [0.1-2.8] |  | 2.1 [1.0-4.1] |  | 2.0 [1.2-3.2] |  | 2.0 [1.3-3.0] |  |
| Household net income per month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| More than 5000 € | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| 2001-5000 € | 0.8 [0.4-1.9] |  | 1.8 [1.0-3.7] |  | 1.8 [1.3-2.5] |  | 1.2 [0.8-1.7] |  |
| Up to 2000 € | 1.5 [0.7-3.7] | 0.070 | 2.9 [1.5-6.2] | <0.001*** | 1.9 [1.2-3.0] | 0.001** | 2.0 [1.3-3.0] | <0.001*** |
| Don't want to say or don't know | 1.9 [0.8-4.7] |  | 3.6 [1.8-7.6] |  | 1.2 [0.8-1.8] |  | 1.6 [1.0-2.4] |  |
| Health status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good or fairly good health | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Moderate health | 1.7 [0.9-3.0] |  | 1.9 [1.3-2.7] |  | 1.0 [0.6-1.7] |  | 1.9 [1.5-2.5] |  |
| Poor or fairly poor health | 2.9 [1.2-6.1] | 0.025* | 2.0 [1.0-3.6] | 0.002** | 1.8 [1.1-3.0] | <0.001*** | 2.0 [1.3-3.1] | <0.001*** |
| Principal activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retired | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |


| Working | 0.6 [0.2-1.4] |  | 0.7 [0.4-1.3] |  | 1.4 [0.8-2.4] |  | 0.7 [0.5-1.1] |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student or other | 1.1 [0.4-2.9] | 0.250 | 0.9 [0.4-1.9] | 0.421 | 2.2 [1.3-3.5] | 0.003** | 0.8 [0.5-1.3] | 0.048* |
| Unemployment | 1.1 [0.3-3.4] |  | 1.1 [0.5-2.4] |  | 1.2 [0.7-2.3] |  | 1.3 [0.7-2.2] |  |
| Urbanization level |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Suburban | 1.4 [0.6-3.0] |  | 1.3 [0.8-2.2] |  | 1.2 [0.7-2.2] |  | 1.0 [0.7-1.4] |  |
| Rural | 2.2 [1.0-4.3] | 0.113 | 1.9 [1.2-3.1] | 0.027* | 1.2 [0.8-1.7] | 0.729 | 1.5 [1.1-2.1] | 0.059 |
| Education in health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Yes | 0.7 [0.3-1.6] | 0.489 | 0.6 [0.3-1.1] | 0.089 | 2.4 [1.5-4.2] | <0.001*** | 0.6 [0.4-0.9] | 0.004** |
| Using internet to find health |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| information |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Yes | 0.6 [0.3-1.1] | 0.091 | 0.7 [0.5-1.2] | 0.224 | 1.5 [1.0-2.2] | 0.046* | 0.8 [0.6-1.1] | 0.110 |
| Social Insurance Institution's special |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| reimbursement for medicines |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Yes | 1.2 [0.7-2.1] | 0.523 | 1.2 [0.8-1.8] | 0.303 | 0.9 [0.7-1.2] | 0.577 | 1.2 [0.9-1.5] | 0.253 |

[^0]Table S5 Single variable analysis adjusted for age, gender and region: "Debate on vaccination issues"


| Unemployment | 2.8 [1.1-6.8] |  | 0.7 [0.3-1.5] |  | 2.1 [1.3-3.5] |  | 1.5 [0.9-2.5] |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urbanization level |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Suburban | 1.0 [0.5-1.9] |  | 1.2 [0.6-2.0] |  | 1.1 [0.8-1.5] |  | 1.2 [0.8-1.6] |  |
| Rural | 1.4 [0.8-2.5] |  | 1.7 [1.0-2.9] |  | 1.1 [0.8-1.5] | 0.87 | 1.5 [1.1-2.1] | O39 |
| Education in health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Yes | 0.4 [0.2-0.8] | 0.013* | 0.8 [0.4-1.4] | 0.502 | 0.7 [0.5-1.0] | 0.045* | 1.0 [0.7-1.3] | 0.867 |
| Using internet to find health |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| information |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Yes | 0.6 [0.4-1.1] | 0.112 | 0.5 [0.3-0.9] | 0.018* | 0.8 [0.6-1.2] | 0.256 | 0.9 [0.7-1.2] | 0.473 |
| Social Insurance Institution's special |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| reimbursement for medicines |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  | Reference |  |
| Yes | 0.8 [0.5-1.3] | 0.370 | 1.1 [0.7-1.7] | 0.657 | 0.7 [0.6-0.9] | 0.004** | 1.0 [0.8-1.3] | 0.932 |

$* * * \rho<0.001 * * \rho<0.01 * \rho<0.05$


[^0]:    *** $\rho<0.001$ ** $\rho<0.01 * \rho<0.05$

