|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Clinic Number | VRS TE | CI lower(VRS TE) | CI upper(VRS TE) |
| 1 | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.72 |
| 2 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.76 |
| 3 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.71 |
| 4 | NA | NA | NA |
| 5 | NA | NA | NA |
| 6 | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.74 |
| 7 | 0.85 | 0.83 | 0.91 |
| 8 | 0.83 | 0.8 | 0.89 |
| 9 | 0.71 | 0.68 | 0.78 |
| 10 | 0.81 | 0.77 | 0.88 |
| 11 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 0.82 |
| 12 | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.74 |
| 13 | 0.66 | 0.6 | 0.74 |
| 14 | 0.75 | 0.68 | 0.83 |
| 15 | 0.76 | 0.55 | 0.98 |
| 16 | 0.76 | 0.55 | 1 |
| 17 | NA | NA | NA |
| 18 | NA | NA | NA |
| 19 | 0.83 | 0.77 | 0.92 |
| 20 | 0.87 | 0.85 | 0.93 |
| 21 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.73 |
| 22 | 0.91 | 0.84 | 1 |
| Mean | 0.75 | 0.69 | 0.84 |
| SD | 0.08 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Median | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.82 |
| Range | 0.65 – 0.91 | 0.55 – 0.85 | 0.71 – 1 |

# Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1. Bootstrapped DEA Results for Reversed Cumulative Duration of Seclusions

*Note.* The cumulative duration of seclusions was computed by frequency x time (in hours) of seclusions on the case level. NA = not available (clinic excluded due to outlier values).

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Clinic Number | VRS TE | CI lower(VRS TE) | CI upper(VRS TE) |
| 1 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.83 |
| 2 | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.61 |
| 3 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.85 |
| 4 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.78 |
| 5 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.59 |
| 6 | 0.84 | 0.73 | 0.97 |
| 7 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 0.91 |
| 8 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 0.98 |
| 9 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.89 |
| 10 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.98 |
| 11 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 0.93 |
| 12 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.86 |
| 13 | 0.84 | 0.79 | 0.91 |
| 14 | 0.58 | 0.54 | 0.64 |
| 15 | 0.78 | 0.6 | 1.13 |
| 16 | 0.78 | 0.61 | 1.21 |
| 17 | NA | NA | NA |
| 18 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.98 |
| 19 | 0.84 | 0.79 | 0.91 |
| 20 | 0.8 | 0.79 | 0.82 |
| 21 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.7 |
| 22 | 0.9 | 0.85 | 0.98 |
| Mean | 0.79 | 0.75 | 0.88 |
| SD | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.16 |
| Median | 0.83 | 0.79 | 0.91 |
| Range | 0.52 – 0.95 | 0.47 – 0.93 | 0.59 – 1.21 |

Supplementary Table 2. Bootstrapped DEA Results for Reversed Cumulative Duration of Fixations

*Note.* The cumulative duration of fixations was computed by frequency x time (in hours) of fixations on the case level. NA = not available (clinic excluded due to outlier values).

Supplementary Table 3. Bootstrapped DEA Results for Reversed Coercive Medications per Case

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Clinic Number | VRS TE | CI lower(VRS TE) | CI upper(VRS TE) |
| 1 | 0.75 | 0.73 | 0.78 |
| 2 | 0.73 | 0.69 | 0.78 |
| 3 | NA | NA | NA |
| 4 | 0.76 | 0.7 | 0.84 |
| 5 | 0.84 | 0.77 | 0.94 |
| 6 | 0.8 | 0.73 | 0.9 |
| 7 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.77 |
| 8 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.83 |
| 9 | 0.75 | 0.73 | 0.79 |
| 10 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.88 |
| 11 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.88 |
| 12 | 0.81 | 0.8 | 0.85 |
| 13 | 0.77 | 0.73 | 0.82 |
| 14 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 1 |
| 15 | 0.83 | 0.7 | 0.98 |
| 16 | 0.81 | 0.67 | 1.01 |
| 17 | 0.82 | 0.67 | 1.01 |
| 18 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.82 |
| 19 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.76 |
| 20 | NA | NA | NA |
| 21 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.73 |
| 22 | 0.77 | 0.73 | 0.82 |
| Mean | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.86 |
| SD | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
| Median | 0.79 | 0.73 | 0.84 |
| Range | 0.68 – 0.91 | 0.66 – 0.85 | 0.73 – 1.01 |

*Note.* NA = not available (clinic excluded due to outlier values).

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Clinic Number | VRS TE | CI lower(VRS TE) | CI upper(VRS TE) |
| 1 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.42 |
| 2 | 0.83 | 0.75 | 0.95 |
| 3 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.93 |
| 4 | 0.57 | 0.45 | 0.74 |
| 5 | 0.74 | 0.54 | 0.99 |
| 6 | 0.79 | 0.63 | 1.01 |
| 7 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.7 |
| 8 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.5 |
| 9 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.66 |
| 10 | 0.86 | 0.81 | 0.95 |
| 11 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.69 |
| 12 | 0.87 | 0.84 | 0.95 |
| 13 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.57 |
| 14 | 0.85 | 0.75 | 1.01 |
| 15 | 0.54 | 0.13 | 1.31 |
| 16 | 0.43 | -0.09 | 2.77 |
| 17 | 0.58 | 0.22 | 1.18 |
| 18 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.96 |
| 19 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.25 |
| 20 | 0.59 | 0.57 | 0.64 |
| 21 | 0.84 | 0.78 | 0.94 |
| 22 | 0.86 | 0.78 | 0.99 |
| Mean | 0.66 | 0.55 | 0.91 |
| SD | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.49 |
| Median | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.94 |
| Range | 0.21 – 0.88 | -0.09 – 0.85 | 0.25 – 2.77 |

Supplementary Table 4. Bootstrapped DEA Results for Reversed Movement Restrictions per Case

# Supplementary Figures

Supplementary Figure 1. VRS TE Scores for the Percentage of Cases Treated without Coercion in Relation to the Total Case Number



Supplementary Figure 2. VRS TE Scores for the HoNOS Difference in Relation to the Total Case Number



Supplementary Figure 3. VRS TE Scores for the BSCL Difference in Relation to the Total Case Number



Supplementary Figure 4. VRS TE Scores for the Reversed Cumulative Duration of Seclusions in Relation to the Total Case Number



Supplementary Figure 5. VRS TE Scores for the Reversed Cumulative Duration of Fixations in Relation to the Total Case Number



Supplementary Figure 6. VRS TE Scores for the Reversed Number of Coercive Medications per Case in Relation to the Total Case Number



Supplementary Figure 7. VRS TE Scores for the Reversed Number of Movement Restrictions per Case in Relation to the Total Case Number

