**Search Strategy**

**Title:** Co-Production and Mental Health Service Provision: A Scoping Review

**Question**

What is co-production?

How is co-production implemented within mental health service provision?

**P –** Service users/family members/carers/service providers

**I –** Working in co-production

**C –** Engagement as usual

**O –** Creating improved services

**Search Strings**

[“co-production” OR “co-design” OR “co-delivery” OR “co-evaluation” OR “co-producing” OR “engagement” OR “inclusion” OR “involvement” OR “participation” OR “co-creation” OR “co-innovation”]

AND

[“mental health” OR “mental illness” OR “mental ill health” OR “mental well-being” OR “mental wellness” OR “psychiatric health” OR “psychiatric illness” OR “mental” OR “psychiatry”]

AND

[“service provision” OR “service design” OR “service delivery” OR “service evaluation” OR “design” OR “delivery” OR “evaluation” OR “acute inpatient” OR “inpatient” OR “acute” OR “community” OR “outpatient”]

AND

[“implement” OR “implementation” OR “employ” OR “employed” OR “apply” OR “application” OR “effect” OR “impact” OR “effectiveness” OR “outcome”]

AND

[“definition” OR “define” OR “meaning” OR “understanding” OR “understand” OR “interpret” OR “interpretation”]

AND

[“service user” OR “patient” OR “client” OR “family member” OR “brother” OR “sister” OR “sibling” OR “parent” OR “mother” OR “father” OR “carer” OR “supporter” OR “service provider” OR “mental health professional” OR “staff” OR “health professional” OR “mental health staff”]

**Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Inclusion** | **Exclusion** |
| Quantitative/Qualitative/Mixed Method Peer Reviewed Studies, Reports, Dissertations | Literature Reviews [of any kind], Discussion Papers, Editorials, Periodicals, Perspective Papers |
| English Language  | Papers written in any other language |
| Contain the word co-production in the title and abstract of the paper | Title and abstract do not contain the word co-production |
| Focuses on the concept of co-production specific to mental health service provision including research, design, delivery and evaluation | Focuses on co-production in other fields of study.  |
| Mental Health | Addictions, Physical Health, Intellectual Disabilities |

**Databases**

CINAHL, Cochrane Online Library, ETHos, Jstor, Ovid SP, psycINFO, psycTESTS, PubMed, RCNi, Science Direct, Web of Science, Wiley Online Library, nz.research.org.nz, ProQuest, National ETD Portal and Repositories [Google, Google Scholar, ResearchGate]

For Google Search – First ten pages only for each pairing.

**Pairing for Search Terms for Databases**

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “patient”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “client”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “family member”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “brother”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “sister”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “sibling”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “parent”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “mother”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “father”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “carer”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “supporter”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service provider”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “mental health professional”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “staff”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “health professional”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “mental health staff”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “define” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “meaning” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “understanding” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “understand” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “interpret” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “interpretation” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implementation” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “employ” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “employed” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “apply” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “application” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “effect” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “impact” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “effectiveness” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “outcome” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service design” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service delivery” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “service evaluation” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “design” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “delivery” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “evaluation” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “acute inpatient” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “inpatient” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “acute” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “community” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental health” AND “outpatient” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental illness” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental ill health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental well-being” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental wellness” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “psychiatric health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “psychiatric illness” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “mental” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-production” AND “psychiatry” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-design” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-delivery” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-evaluation” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-producing” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“engagement” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“inclusion” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“involvement” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“participation” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-creation” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

“co-innovation” AND “mental health” AND “service provision” AND “implement” AND “definition” AND “service user”

**Round 2 Screening**

Duplicates = 1379

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Article** | **Included/Excluded** | **Rationale** |
| Abendstern *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Talks of care-co-ordination in older adults. It is also a scoping review.  |
| Alakeson *et al.* (2013) | Excluded | Explanatory guidance on co-production. Not a study. |
| Bamber (n.d.) | Included | A study looking at co-production within a mental health setting |
| Batalden *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Discusses co-production in health care not specific to mental health |
| Beckett *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Opinion paper focusing on co-production within research.  |
| Beresford *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Academic textbook focusing on co-production within healthcare during COVID.  |
| Best *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Focuses on co-creation NOT co-production – Article set in NGO public services, not a mental health setting |
| Bester *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Presents a systematic narrative review, not a study of co-production |
| Bovaird (2007) | Excluded | Not specific to mental health services. Describes co-production generally in public services.  |
| Bowyer (2018) | Excluded | Discussed rural participatory mapping to examine how rural people perceive their health in relation to the place they call home. |
| Boyle & Harris (2009) | Excluded | Discussion paper focusing on co-production within public services – not specific to mental health.  |
| Boyle (2019) | Included | Explores co-production within a mental health recovery college.  |
| Boyle *et al.* (2006) | Excluded | Focuses on co-production within an array of public services, particularly in the voluntary sector.  |
| Bradley (2015) | Excluded | Literature review.  |
| Bradley (2020) | Included | Focuses on the influence of co-production in peer-led groups for mental health challenges.  |
| Brandsen *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Academic Textbook |
| Broccardo & Mazzuca (2019) | Excluded | Discusses co-production as it relates to social impact bonds.  |
| Brooks *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Study Protocol |
| Brooks *et al.* (2019A) | Excluded | Commentary article |
| Burgess & Choudary (2021) | Included | Looks at what enables successful co-production within mental health services for ethnic minorities.  |
| Cairns & Nicholls (2018) | Excluded | Guest editorial article |
| Caulfield & Gross (2011) | Excluded | Discussion Document |
| Chen (2011) | Excluded | Focuses on co-creation in a business and IT setting.  |
| Clarke *et al.* (2017) | Excluded | Rapid Evidence Synthesis  |
| Clinks (2016) | Excluded | Guidance on service user involvement NOT co-production  |
| Coen & Kearns (2013) | Excluded | Discusses service user involvement in a supported contact service in Ireland |
| Conquer (2021) | Excluded | Literature review report |
| Cooper *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Focusses on implementing co-design in mental health settings.  |
| Co-Production Working Group (2017) | Excluded | Discusses co-production in community, public organisations – not related to mental health.  |
| Dalgarno & Oates (2018) | Included | Discusses effect of co-production on mental health clinicians.  |
| Daneshvar *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Focusing on older adult healthcare without stipulating if this also included mental health |
| De Rosis *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Looks at co-production for health promotion intervention for obesity.  |
| Deserti *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Talks about co-creation in science, technology and innovation.  |
| Dixon *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Discussion paper looking at mechanisms for the voice of the service user to be heard.  |
| Durham College and the Regional Municipality of Durham Social Services Department (2016) | Excluded | Literature review |
| Durose *et al.* (2013) | Excluded | Discusses co-production in public services not specific to mental health |
| Eastman (2012) | Excluded  | Focuses on how a co-operative centre can respond to the needs of older people |
| Ed. Mersey Care NHS Foundation Trust (2015) | Excluded | Toolkit for co-production. |
| European Platform for Rehabilitation (2016) | Excluded | Briefing paper |
| Evans *et al.* (2011) | Excluded | Focussing on a study of co-production of those with disabilities looking for housing.  |
| Farr (2016) | Excluded | Theoretical Paper |
| Farr (2017) | Excluded | Focusses on co-production in physical health services.  |
| Farr *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Focusing on co-producing research |
| Farshchian & Thomassen (2019) | Excluded | Looking at involvement of digital platform users in platform development – not related to mental health.  |
| Faulkner & Thompson (2021) | Excluded | Focusses on the input and involvement of lived experience in mental health research |
| Fisher (2016) | Excluded | Editorial  |
| Flemig & Osborne (2019) | Excluded | Focusing on public policy, not the concept in mental health.  |
| Fox *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Rapid Evidence Assessment [Lit Review] |
| Freeman *et al.* (2016) | Included | Reflective narrative accounts of working in a co-produced manner within mental health services.  |
| Fusco *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Bibliometric review |
| Gale *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Co-Production in physical health – not mental health.  |
| Ghate (2018) | Excluded | Discusses co-production using a theory of change approach – more management than mental health.  |
| Gheduzzi *et al.* (2019) | Included | Discusses co-production within a mental health context.  |
| Gheduzzi *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Focuses on the co-production of a social care service for family carers of elderly users – Does not specify what area of health is utilised here.  |
| Gillard *et al.* (2010) | Included | Focussing on co-production in mental health research – not mental health |
| Gilles (2021) | Excluded | Looks at co-production within legislation.  |
| Goldsmith *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Looks at how to adopt co-production in the conduction of RCTs |
| Gordon & O’Brien (2018) | Excluded | Editorial Paper |
| Gradinger *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Focusing on the co-location of voluntary co-ordinators – no relevance to mental health.  |
| Graffigna *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Looks at a new framework for measuring patient reported outcomes on co-production in healthcare – Co-production Compass.  |
| Greenhalgh *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Literature Review on Co-Creation |
| Grundy *et al.* (2017) | Excluded | To investigate the acceptability of a co-delivered training intervention on care planning – not related to co-production.  |
| Hackett *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Gathering experiences from all stakeholders regarding child and adolescent mental health.  |
| Henderson *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Systematic Review |
| Higgins *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | To evaluate the impact of group co-facilitated education with family members and service user in order to identify if the impact filters down to everyday life for practitioners.  |
| Hitchen & Williamson (2015) | Excluded | Discusses service user/carer involvement but not co-production. |
| Hollins (n.d.) | Excluded | Discussion Report. |
| Holmes (2016) | Excluded | Discussion report on co-design.  |
| Health Service Executive (2018) | Excluded | Guidance Report. |
| IIAS Study Group on Coproduction of Public Services (2017)  | Excluded | Conference Report. |
| Ilves (2011) | Excluded | Talks of stakeholder participation – not co-production. |
| IMPROVE (2016) | Excluded | Discussion Report. |
| Innes *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Describes co-production in regulatory work – not mental health.  |
| Jalonen *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Looks at how social media can develop public services – not related to co-production.  |
| Jerwood (2019) | Excluded | To co-design a clinical resource for those with SMI who are terminally ill and require access to palliative care.  |
| Jo & Nabatchi (2019) | Excluded | Looks at the effects of co-production on the health care service user – not specific to mental health.  |
| Johns & Paylor (2018) | Excluded | Looks at co-production in health and social care and research - but not specific to mental health. |
| Jones (2015) | Excluded | Meeting minutes.  |
| Jones *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Examines how self-management support can become integral to everyday care for patients post stroke.  |
| Jones *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Study report examining co-production in acute health care settings – not specific to mental health.  |
| Kaehne & Catherall (2013) | Excluded | Focussed on co-location within ID services.  |
| Kaehne *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Focusses on co-production in health care – but not specifically mental health.  |
| Khayatzadeh-Mahani *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Talks of engagement not co-production.  |
| Kirk *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Discusses challenges of stakeholder involvement in co-designing a health care intervention.  |
| Kirkegaard & Andersen (2018) | Included | Study discussing co-production within mental health services.  |
| Kjellstrom *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Study Protocol |
| Knowles *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Discusses participatory methods of knowledge sharing in research and practice – not related to co-production or mental health.  |
| Lambert & Carr (2018) | Included | Discusses co-production in mental health research.  |
| Local Authorities & Research Councils Initiative (n.d.) | Excluded | Report of commissioned reports.  |
| Larsen (2021) | Excluded | To develop a user participation method for stakeholders to impact service development.  |
| Laud *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Literature Review.  |
| Lehmann & Gilson (2015) | Excluded | Focusses on co-production in health policy and systems research.  |
| Lember *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Discussion Paper. |
| Lewis *et al.* (n.d.) | Excluded | Discussion Paper. |
| Leyshon *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | How legislation can influence older person care services.  |
| Lindsay *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Uses co-production in public services – outside of health – in Scotland.  |
| Loeffler & Bovaird (2019) | Excluded | Looks at co-production of commissioning public services.  |
| Loeffler & Bovaird (2021) | Excluded | Academic Textbook.  |
| Loeffler *et al.* (2013) | Excluded | Academic Textbook. |
| Loeffler (n.d.) | Excluded | Briefing Paper.  |
| Lokot & Wake (2021)  | Excluded | Literature review on co-production in research.  |
| Lundin & Makitalo (2016) | Excluded | Co-production of a mobile phone application for healthcare – not related to mental health.  |
| MacGabhann *et al.* (2010) | Excluded | Talks about implementing leadership and change management through involvement of SUFMC.  |
| Maciuliene (2018) | Excluded | Looks at developing public values through co-created eco-systems – not related to co-production or mental health.  |
| Marks & Lawson (2005) | Excluded | Discussion Article |
| Marsilio *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Systematic Review |
| Maxwell & Corliss (2020) | Excluded | Literature Review |
| Mayer & McKenzie (2017) | Included | Impact of co-production for young people employed as experts by experience in youth mental health services.  |
| Mbachu *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Talks of co-production in sexual and reproductive health.  |
| McConnell *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Developing a definition of empowerment with those with experience of dementia.  |
| McGeehan *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Co-produced evaluation of a smoking cessation intervention.  |
| McKinney (2018) | Excluded | Evaluate whether consumer co-production impacts their perception of service quality |
| McMullin (2018) | Excluded | To examine if the rules, practices and narratives of those in community regenerative organisations are specific to their city/nationality and if these effect co-productive practices.  |
| Mende & Doorn (2015) | Excluded | To demonstrate if financial counselling services impact consumer credit scores and financial stress.  |
| Middlesex University London | Excluded | Conference Report.  |
| Mobile Age (2018) | Excluded | Co-creating digital public services for older adults.  |
| Morris & Knight (2018) | Excluded | Describes the co-production of digital content for service users of the criminal justice system.  |
| Morris *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Co-Production within the forensic ID community.  |
| Morton & Paice (2016) | Excluded | Perspective Paper.  |
| Mulvale *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Focusses on experienced based co-design of three studies and how this impacted all 3 studies included in their article.  |
| Namisango *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Talks of co-creation in social media within NGO sector.  |
| National Collaborating Centre for Mental Health (2019) | Excluded | Discussion report on co-production in mental health.  |
| National Development Team for Inclusion (2016) | Excluded | Position paper on transformative co-production in mental health.  |
| Needham (2008) | Excluded | Co-production in public services – housing – not mental health related.  |
| NESTA (2012) | Excluded | Guidance Toolkit.  |
| New Economics Foundation (2013) | Excluded | Literature review report.  |
| New Economics Foundation (2014) | Excluded | Discussion Report.  |
| Newberry (2004) | Excluded | Thesis focussing on participation in mental health NOT co-production of mental health services. |
| NHS Leadership Academy (n.d.) | Excluded | Looks at co-production of health services – not specific to mental health.  |
| NIHR (2021) | Excluded | Discussion Report.  |
| Noorbergen *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | To contextualise a co-designed framework for a mobile health system.  |
| Norton (2019) | Excluded | Discussion Paper.  |
| Norton (2021) | Excluded | Systematic Review.  |
| O’Connor *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Systematic Review.  |
| O’Donnell *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Conference Abstract.  |
| O’Reilly-de Brun & de Brun (2018) | Excluded | Discusses co-design in primary health care.  |
| Osborne *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Theoretical paper focusing on co-production within health care.  |
| Oxfordshire County Council (2019) | Excluded | Handbook on co-production.  |
| Palmer *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Theoretical paper looking at co-production and co-design in mental health.  |
| Palumbo & Manna (2018) | Excluded | Theoretical paper of co-production in health care.  |
| Palumbo (2016) | Excluded | Systematic Review.  |
| Park (2020A) | Excluded | Theoretical Paper examining co-production in different health care settings.  |
| Park (2020B) | Excluded | Focuses on substance misuse services with no connection to mental health.  |
| Pemberton & Mason (2009) | Excluded | Examines co-production of Children’s Centres in Greater Merseyside – Not mental health related.  |
| Petrakis *et al.* (2014) | Excluded | Examining the recovery orientation of a mental health service.  |
| Philips & Morgan (2014) | Excluded | Literature Review.  |
| Pinfold *et al.* (2015) | Included | Focuses on co-production in research, not mental health service provision.  |
| Piper & Emmanuel (n.d.) | Excluded | Guidance Document. |
| Pranger (1999) | Excluded | Looks at consumer involvement in service level decision making – No mention of co-production.  |
| Project ValueCare (2020) | Excluded | Grant Application detailing deliverables for a project.  |
| Raffay *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Study examining spiritual and pastoral care in mental health services.  |
| Rathbone (n.d.) | Excluded | Co-Production Toolkit. |
| Rayment *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Case study of the co-creation of a toolkit not related to mental health.  |
| Royal College of Psychiatrists (2019) | Excluded | RCPSYCH Magazine – no studies on co-production – all discussion pieces.  |
| Reeve *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Looks at the implementation and evaluation of a novel, complex, primary care intervention. |
| Reitan (2019) | Excluded | Focuses on co-production in public services but not directly at those using mental health services.  |
| Robert *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Using Ostrom’s principles for enabling collective management of common pool resources in health care.  |
| Roper *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Guidance Document.  |
| Roy (2020) | Excluded | Consultation, research, and service development for the deafblind community - no mention of co-production within a mental health context.  |
| Ryan (2012) | Excluded | Discussion Paper.  |
| Sakellariou (2020) | Excluded | Rapid Evidence Assessment Literature Review. |
| Salisbury (2020) | Excluded | Co-production to reduce inequality in antenatal care.  |
| Sanz *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Literature Review.  |
| Scottish Patient Safety Programme for Mental Health (2018) | Included | Discusses the co-production process in the development of a patient safety tool within a mental health setting.  |
| Social Care Institute of Excellence (2015) | Excluded | A guide discussing co-production in social care.  |
| Spencer *et al.* (2013) | Excluded | This document is a guide introducing co-production. It is not a study. |
| Springham & Xenophontes (2021) | Excluded | Editorial.  |
| Stepping Forward Together (2016) | Excluded | Guidance Document.  |
| Stolc (n.d.) | Excluded | Briefing Paper.  |
| Strokosch & Osborne (2016) | Excluded | Study exploring how asylum seekers can co-produce the services they use.  |
| Sutton (2020) | Excluded | Guidance Document.  |
| Swarbrick *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Co-production in dementia care. |
| Tembo *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Discusses co-production of research in health care.  |
| Thom & Burnside (2018) | Excluded | Discussion Paper.  |
| Thomas *et al.* (2021) | Excluded | Systematic Review.  |
| Thorneycroft & Dobel-Ober (2015) | Included | Evaluating co-produced rehabilitative social groups in England for mental health difficulties.  |
| Trischler & Kaluza (2021) | Excluded | Looks at involving public service users in the recruitment od public employees and their likelihood to co-produce as a result.  |
| TSRF (2017) | Excluded | Discussion Report.  |
| Tuurnas *et al.* (2015) | Excluded | Looks at how complex network structures in health and social care meet the co-production process.  |
| Tyndale *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Reflective Report.  |
| Vamstad (2012) | Excluded | Discussion Paper.  |
| van Eijk *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Study investigating level of engagement in co-production as per professional.  |
| Vera San Juan *et al.* (2021)  | Excluded | To examine how service users experience telemental health services during Covid-19.  |
| Virlee *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Examines why some patients are better able to be involved in resource integration activities for their well-being than others.  |
| Virtanen & Stenvall (2014)  | Excluded | Discussion Paper.  |
| WA Council of Social Services (2016) | Excluded | Discussion Report. |
| Wallace *et al.* (2012) | Excluded | Discusses and evaluation of a co-creation health programme. |
| Ward *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | To co-design and implement a learning intervention for junior doctors.  |
| Weaver (2011) | Excluded | Discussion Paper.  |
| Webb *et al.* (2021) | Included | Discusses staff knowledge and attitudes towards co-production in secure mental health settings.  |
| Welsh (2010) | Excluded | Discusses co-production in health service management.  |
| Williams *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Looking at the negative aspects of co-production within public services.  |
| Willis *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Looks at the co-production of research with LGBT+ older adults.  |
| Wolstenholme *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Developing hepatitis C virus services via co-production.  |
| Yu & Sangiorgi (2017) | Excluded | Talks of value co-creation and how it could be implemented – no relation to co-production.  |
| Zumu & Hicks (n.d.) | Excluded | Speaks of participation and co-creation within youth justice systems |

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**Reference Screening**

Duplicates – 103

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Article** | **Included/Excluded** | **Rationale** |
| Alford (2014) | Excluded | Discussion Paper |
| Beebeejuan *et al.* (2014) | Excluded | Discussion Article. Focussed on co-production in research – not specific to mental health.  |
| Beresford (2019) | Excluded | Discussion paper focusing on participation and not co-production |
| Bosco *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | |Literature Review |
| Bovaird & Downe (2008) | Excluded | Discussion based report.  |
| Bovaird & Loeffler (2013) | Excluded | Chapter in an edited book.  |
| Bovaird *et al.* (2015) | Excluded | Discusses addressing the quantitative research gap for citizen co-production behaviour.  |
| Bovaird *et al.* (2019) | Excluded | Editorial.  |
| Boyle *et al.* (2010) | Excluded | Discussion Report.  |
| Brandsen & Honingh (2015) | Excluded | Discussion Paper.  |
| Brandsen & Pestoff (2006) | Excluded | Chapter in edited book.  |
| Brudney & England (1983) | Excluded | Discussion Paper.  |
| Burgess & Choudary (2017) | Excluded | Research Evaluation of co-productive practices in health care – not specific to mental health.  |
| Cahn (2001) | Excluded  | Academic Textbook.  |
| Cahn & Gray (2005) | Excluded | Chapter in an edited book.  |
| Carr (2018) | Excluded | Chapter in an edited book.  |
| Carr & Patel (2016) | Excluded | Discussion Report |
| Clark (2015) | Excluded | Guest Editorial, not research paper.  |
| Clarke *et al.* (2013) | Excluded | How communication advances impact those co-producing governmental services.  |
| Coalition for Personalised Care (2016) | Excluded | Webpage, not a research document.  |
| Davies *et al.* (2014) | Excluded | Focuses on the personality disorder training programme. Not co-production as a concept.  |
| Dunston *et al.* (2009) | Excluded | Discussion paper regarding co-production in health care.  |
| Durose *et al.* (2015) | Excluded | Examining co-production in public services – not specific to mental health.  |
| Ewert & Evers (2014) | Excluded | Defining co-production in health care.  |
| Filipe *et al.* (2017) | Excluded | Discussion paper, not a research paper.  |
| Fisher *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Talks of the use of principles of co-production in public policy reform.  |
| Fledderus & Honingh (2016) | Excluded | Examines how co-production activities in public services can suffer from selection bias.  |
| Fotaki (2011) | Excluded | Talks of personalised care in health and social services in England and Sweden. k |
| Fugini *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Academic textbook. |
| Gillard *et al.* (2012) | Excluded | Academic reflection of co-production of knowledge through public and patient involvement (PPI)  |
| Glynos & Speed (2012) | Excluded | Speaks of co-production in public services with no specific mention of the concept in terms of mental health.  |
| Hatzidimitriadou *et al.* (2012)  | Included | Co-production in a community mental health project.  |
| Heaton *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Talks about co-production with those who suffered a stroke.  |
| Horgan *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Focuses on user involvement in nursing education without a proper focus on the co-production process.  |
| Horgan *et al.* (2020) | Excluded | Discusses experts by experience involvement in mental health nursing education.  |
| Horne & Shirley (2009) | Excluded | An introductory discussion paper on co-production in public services.  |
| HSU *et al.* (2013) | Excluded | Discusses user co-production in information system development.  |
| INVOLVE (2018) | Excluded  | Guidance Document |
| Lecluijze *et al.* (2015) | Excluded | Co-production of an ICD system in Dutch child services. |
| Loffler *et al.* (2008) | Excluded | Discussion report document with data, but no methodological description.  |
| Lwembe *et al.* (2016) | Included | Using co-production to create a novel CMHT for ethnic minority service users.  |
| Marks (2008) | Excluded | Discusses co-production within the juvenile criminal justice system.  |
| McShane (2015) | Excluded | Blog on co-production – Not a research article.  |
| Meddings *et al.* (2014) | Excluded | Looks at a co-production partnership approach to developing a recovery college. Discussion Paper.  |
| Miles *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Focuses on Co-Production in Health Care – Not Specific to Mental Health. |
| NDTI (2016) | Excluded | Discussion Report.  |
| Needham & Carr (2009) | Excluded | Discussion Report. |
| New Economics Foundation (2010) | Excluded | Discussion Report.  |
| New Economics Foundation (2012) | Excluded | Discussion Report. |
| NHS England (2015) | Excluded | Discussion Report.  |
| Olsen & Carter (2016) | Excluded | Discusses why rape services are failing women with an ID.  |
| Orr & Bennett (2009) | Excluded | Discusses the co-production of a qualitative research project.  |
| Ostrom (1996) | Excluded | Perspective Article.  |
| Parks *et al.* (1981) | Excluded | Co-production in public services – not specific to mental health.  |
| Pestoff (2013) | Excluded | Examines co-production in public services – not specific to mental health.  |
| Pestoff *et al.* (2012) | Excluded | Academic Textbook.  |
| Peter & Schulz (2018) | Included | Autoethnographic account of psychiatrist’s self-disclosure of mental health challenges and how this affects co-production.  |
| Pilgrim (2018) | Excluded | Discussion Paper.  |
| Realpe & Wallace (2010) | Excluded | Discussion Report.  |
| Realpe *et al.* (2015) | Excluded | Creating and validating a co-production measure for health.  |
| Roberts *et al.* (2012) | Excluded | Discusses co-production with clients with an ID.  |
| Scottish Community Development Centre (2011) | Excluded | Policy Document.  |
| Sorrentino *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Chapter in an edited book.  |
| Sorrentino *et al.* (2018) | Excluded | Discussion Paper |
| Stott & Johnson (2018) | Excluded | Discussion Report.  |
| Think Local Act Personal (2018)  | Excluded | Web Page.  |
| Turner *et al.* (2015) | Included | Using a co-produced and co-delivered self-management intervention for people with mental health difficulties.  |
| Tuurnas (2015) | Excluded | How public service professionals cope with co-production as they deliver public services.  |
| Vaeggemose *et al.* (2017) | Excluded | Examines the interplay between public services and civil society.  |
| Vennik *et al.* (2015) | Excluded | Discusses co-production in healthcare – not specific to mental health.  |
| Verschuere *et al.* (2012) | Excluded | Discusses co-production in public services – not specific to mental health.  |
| Voorberg *et al.* (2014) | Excluded | Systematic Review.  |
| Whitaker (1980) | Excluded | Perspective Paper.  |

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**Round 3 Screening**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Article** | **Inclusion/Exclusion** | **Rationale** |
| Bamber (n.d.) | Included | Focusses on co-production in mental health service provision in the NHS, UK.  |
| Boyle (2019) | Included | Discusses co-production in the recovery college setting.  |
| Bradley (2020) | Excluded | Examines peer led groups and not co-production.  |
| Burgess & Choudary (2021) | Included | Looks at psychosocial factors that enable co-production between ethnic minority communities and statutory mental health agencies.  |
| Dalgarno & Oates (2018) | Included | Examines co-production in recovery college settings. |
| Freeman *et al.* (2016) | Excluded | Reflective/Perspective Paper. |
| Gheduzzi *et al.* (2019) | Included | Study examining the implementation of co-production in four cases.  |
| Gillard *et al.* (2010) | Excluded | Not a research study – instead a conversation between researchers and PPI representatives.  |
| Hatzidimitriadou *et al.* (2012) | Included | Explores co-production in a London based community mental health project.  |
| Kirkegaard & Andersen (2018) | Excluded | More focussed on the exploration of blurred boundaries in mental health service provision. Although it mentions co-production, it is not the sole focus of this paper.  |
| Lambert & Carr (2018) | Excluded | Perspective/Discussion Paper.  |
| Lwembe *et al.* (2016) | Included | Explores co-production in ethnic minorities.  |
| Mayer & McKenzie (2017) | Included | Explores co-production in the mental health charity sector.  |
| Peter & Schulz (2018) | Excluded | Focuses on self-disclosure through autoethnography.  |
| Pinfold *et al.* (2015) | Excluded  | A reflective paper.  |
| Scottish Patient Safety Programme for Mental Health (2018) | Excluded | Paper discusses the co-production of a patient safety climate tool that is not mental health specific.  |
| Thorneycroft & Dobel-Ober (2015) | Included | Explores a co-produced rehabilitative social group – particularly focused on the co-production of the social group with service users.  |
| Turner *et al.* (2015) | Excluded | More focussed on the impact of the self-management programme rather than the process of co-production itself.  |
| Webb *et al.* (2021) | Included | Explores secure mental health care staff’s knowledge and attitudes towards co-production.  |

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**Final Number of Studies for inclusion in this Scoping Review up to Dec 31st, 2021 - 10**