**Supplementary material**

Title: **Brazil's Iguaçu National Park: Economic risks of proposed road construction and downgrading**

**Summary of economic data used to the statistical analysis.**

**Table S1.** Years of municipal revenue and expenditure data from the Instituto de Água e Terra (IAT) used to assess the importance of the ecological ICMS from the Iguaçu National Park for the economic performance of the municipalities. Source: <https://www.iat.pr.gov.br/Pagina/ICMS-Ecologico-por-Biodiversidade>

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Municipalities | Years with available observations | Nº of samples |
| Capanema | 1998 - 2011, 2015 - 2021 | 20 |
| Capitão Leônidas Marques | 1998 - 2011, 2015 - 2021 | 20 |
| Céu Azul | 1998 - 2011, 2015 - 2021 | 20 |
| Foz do Iguaçu | 1998 - 2011, 2015 - 2021 | 20 |
| Lindoeste | 1998 - 2011, 2015 - 2021 | 20 |
| Matelândia | 1998 - 2011, 2015 - 2021 | 20 |
| Medianeira | 1998-2004, 2006 - 2011, 2015-2021 | 19 |
| Santa Lúcia | 1998 - 2011, 2015-2021 | 20 |
| Santa Tereza do Oeste | 1998-2001,2003 - 2011, 2015-2021 | 19 |
| Santa Terezinha de Itaipu | 1998 - 2011, 2015-2021 | 20 |
| Serranópolis do Iguaçu | 1998 - 2011, 2015-2021 | 20 |
| São Miguel do Iguaçu | 1998 - 2011, 2015-2021 | 20 |
| Vera Cruz do Oeste | 1998 - 2011, 2015-2021 | 20 |