**Age-specific association of co-morbidity with**

**home time after acute stroke**

**SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS**

**Supplemental Table I. Administration data codes and weighting of co-morbidities in the ischemic stroke-adapted Charlson Comorbidity Index**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Condition\*** | **ICD-9** | **ICD-10** | **Weight** |
| Congestive Heart Failure | 398, 402, 425, 428 | I43, I50, I09.9, I11.0, I13.0, I13.2, I25.5, I42.0, I42.5, I42.6, I42.7, I42.8, I42.9, P29.0 | 2 |
| Chronic Pulmonary Disease | 416, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505 | J40, J41, J42, J43, J44, J45, J46, J47, J60, J61, J62, J63, J64, J65, J66, J67, I27.8, I27.9, J68.4, J70.1, J70.3 | 2 |
| Cancer | 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 238 | C00, C01, C02, C03, C04, C05, C06, C07, C08, C09, C10, C11, C12, C13, C14, C15, C16, C17, C18, C19, C20, C21, C22, C23, C24, C25, C26, C30, C31, C32, C33, C34, C37, C38, C39,  C40, C41, C43, C45, C46, C47, C48, C49, C50, C51, C52, C53, C54, C55, C56, C57, C58, C60, C61, C62, C63, C64, C65, C66, C67, C68, C69, C70, C71, C72, C73, C74, C75, C76, C81, C82, C83, C84, C85, C88, C90, C91, C92, C93, C94, C95, C96, C97 | 2 |
| Diabetes with complications | N/A | E10.2, E10.3, E10.4, E10.5, E10.7, E11.2, E11.3, E11.4, E11.5, E11.7, E12.2, E12.3, E12.4, E12.5, E12.7, E13.2, E13.3, E13.4, E13.5, E13.7, E14.2, E14.3, E14.4, E14.5, E14.7 | 1 |
| Dementia | 290, 294, 331 | F00, F01, F02, F03, G30, F05.1, G31.1 | 2 |
| Metastatic Carcinoma | 196, 197, 198, 199 | C77, C78, C79, C80 | 5 |
| Myocardial Infarction | 410, 412 | I21, I22, I25.2 | 2 |
| Rheumatic Disease | 446 710 714 725 | M05 M32 M33 M34 M06 M31.5 M35.1 M35.3 M36.0 | 2 |
| Hypertension | 401 402 403 404 405 | I10 I11 I12 I13 I15 | N/A\*\* |
| Atrial fibrillation | 427.3 | I48 | N/A\*\* |

\*Definition of condition requires 1 hospital record (DAD), 1 emergency visit (NACRS), and/or 2 physician claims within past 3 years

\*\*Hypertension and atrial fibrillation not included in Charlson Co-morbidity Index

**Supplemental Table II. Administration data codes for PaSSV Indicator and weights for calculating estimated CNS**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Parameter** | **Details/codes** | **Estimate** | **95% Lower Confidence Limit** | **95% Upper Confidence Limit** |
| Intercept | - | 9.1083 | 8.6770 | 9.5395 |
| Male sex | - | Ref |  |  |
| Female sex | - | -0.3921 | -0.4492 | -0.3350 |
| Age < 46 years | - | Ref |  |  |
| Age 46-65 | - | -0.1133 | -0.2588 | 0.0322 |
| Age 66-75 | - | -0.3747 | -0.5210 | -0.2284 |
| Age 76-85 | - | -0.7313 | -0.8752 | -0.5873 |
| Age >85 | - | -1.3046 | -1.4569 | -1.1522 |
| CTAS 5: Non urgent | *From first NACRS record in episode of care* | Ref |  |  |
| CTAS 1: Resuscitation | “ | -1.0212 | -1.4391 | -0.6034 |
| CTAS 2: Emergency | “ | 0.3825 | -0.0306 | 0.7955 |
| CTAS 3: Urgent | “ | 1.4732 | 1.0589 | 1.8876 |
| CTAS 4: Less urgent | “ | 1.8469 | 1.3913 | 2.3024 |
| Arrival by ambulance | *From first NACRS record in episode of care* | -1.1628 | -1.2251 | -1.1006 |
| Transfer to stroke centre | *Within 24 hours of index record in episode of care* | -0.5957 | -0.6916 | -0.4998 |
| Ataxia symptoms | *From all NACRS and DAD records during episode of care*  **Code (DAD, NACRS):** R26, R27 | 1.0125 | 0.8466 | 1.1784 |
| Decreased level of consciousness | *From all NACRS and DAD records during episode of care*  **Code (DAD, NACRS):** R40 | -2.5710 | -2.7868 | -2.3553 |
| Speech symptoms | *From all NACRS and DAD records during episode of care*  **Code (DAD, NACRS):** R47 | -0.1720 | -0.2516 | -0.0925 |
| Visual symptoms | *From all NACRS and DAD records during episode of care*  **Code (DAD, NACRS):** H51, H47, H53, H54 | 1.0440 | 0.8797 | 1.2082 |
| Motor symptoms | *From all NACRS and DAD records during episode of care*  **Code (DAD, NACRS):** G81, G82, G83 | -1.3946 | -1.4689 | -1.3203 |
| Sensory symptoms | *From all NACRS and DAD records during episode of care*  **Code (DAD, NACRS):** R20 | 0.5117 | 0.2883 | 0.7352 |
| Mechanical ventilation within 2 days | *Within 2 days of index record in episode of care*  **Code (DAD, NACRS):**   * 1GZ31CAND, 1GZ31CAEP, 1GZ31CRND, 1GZ31GPND   **Code (Physician Claims):**   * 10.04B, 10.04, 13.62A | -3.8195 | -3.9279 | -3.7111 |

\*Coefficients derived from multivariable logistic regression models for 30-day mortality in original PaSSV publication (reference 7 in main text). Final estimate obtained from adding coefficients from intercept and all categories where codes were applicable to patient. CNS indicates Canadian Neurological Scale.

**Supplemental Table III. Baseline characteristics stratified by age group**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total N=28,672** | **Age <60 N=5,787** | **Age 60-69 N=5,518** | **Age 70-79 N=7,216** | **Age 80+ N=10,151** | **p-value** |
| **Female, N(%)** | 13,464 (47.0%) | 2,216 (38.3%) | 1,976 (35.8%) | 3,222 (44.7%) | 6,050 (59.6%) | <0.001 |
| **ICH, N(%)** | 3,498 (12.2%) | 856 (14.8%) | 651 (11.8%) | 855 (11.8%) | 1,136 (11.2%) | <0.001 |
| **CSC, N(%)** | 15,133 (52.8%) | 3,528 (61.0%) | 3,050 (55.3%) | 3,816 (52.9%) | 4,739 (46.7%) | <0.001 |
| **Rural residence, N(%)** | 11,148 (38.9%) | 2,237 (38.7%) | 2,249 (40.8%) | 2,914 (40.4%) | 3,748 (36.9%) | 0.033 |
| **Pre-stroke supportive living or long-term care, N(%)** | 2,060 (7.2%) | 32 (0.6%) | 72 (1.3%) | 265 (3.7%) | 1,691 (16.7%) | <0.001 |
| **PaSSV score, mean (SD)** | 7.7 (1.9) | 8.3 (2.1) | 8.1 (1.9) | 7.8 (1.8) | 7.1 (1.6) | <0.001 |
| **CCI 3+, N(%)** | 6,496 (22.7%) | 577 (10.0%) | 993 (18.0%) | 1,767 (24.5%) | 3,159 (31.1%) | <0.001 |
| **Myocardial infarction, N(%)** | 3,297 (11.5%) | 411 (7.1%) | 598 (10.8%) | 923 (12.8%) | 1,365 (13.4%) | <0.001 |
| **Congestive heart failure, N(%)** | 4,605 (16.1%) | 408 (7.1%) | 579 (10.5%) | 1,089 (15.1%) | 2,529 (24.9%) | <0.001 |
| **Dementia, N(%)** | 3,657 (12.8%) | 59 (1.0%) | 201 (3.6%) | 745 (10.3%) | 2,652 (26.1%) | <0.001 |
| **Chronic pulmonary disease, N(%)** | 5,967 (20.8%) | 813 (14.0%) | 1,091 (19.8%) | 1,760 (24.4%) | 2,303 (22.7%) | <0.001 |
| **Rheumatic disease, N(%)** | 1,123 (3.9%) | 174 (3.0%) | 207 (3.8%) | 319 (4.4%) | 423 (4.2%) | <0.001 |
| **Diabetes with complications, N(%)** | 7,907 (27.6%) | 1,311 (22.7%) | 1,879 (34.1%) | 2,333 (32.3%) | 2,384 (23.5%) | 0.02 |
| **Cancer, N(%)** | 3,241 (11.6%) | 284 (5.0%) | 518 (9.7%) | 970 (13.8%) | 1,469 (14.8%) | <0.001 |
| **Metastases, N(%)** | 927 (3.2%) | 135 (2.3%) | 229 (4.2%) | 261 (3.6%) | 302 (3.0%) | 0.4 |
| **Hypertension, N(%)** | 19,489 (68.0%) | 2,580 (44.6%) | 3,539 (64.1%) | 5,413 (75.0%) | 7,957 (78.4%) | <0.001 |
| **Atrial fibrillation, N(%)** | 4,937 (17.2%) | 297 (5.1%) | 573 (10.4%) | 1,265 (17.5%) | 2,802 (27.6%) | <0.001 |

\*CCI indicates Ischemic stroke-weighted Charlson co-morbidity index; PaSSV passive surveillance stroke severity indicator

\*P-values are from tests of trend across age groups using the Cochran-Armitage test for categorical variables and Jonchkeere-Terpstra test for continuous variables

**Supplemental Table IV. Mean 90-home time and 95% CI for each age group, with and without severe co-morbidity or individual co-morbidities**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Age group/status** | **Severe co-morbidity** | **MI** | **CHF** | **Dementia** | **CPD** | **Rheum disease** | **Diabetes** | **Cancer** | **Mets** |
| **Age <60, without** | 63.9 (63-64.8) | 62.9 (62-63.7) | 63 (62.1-63.9) | \* | 62.8 (61.9-63.7) | 62.1 (61.2-63) | 63.9 (63-64.9) | 62.9 (62.1-63.8) | 62.7 (61.9-63.6) |
| **Age <60, with** | 49.7 (47.1-52.3) | 52.7 (49.2-56.2) | 50.5 (47-54) | \* | 58.2 (55.9-60.6) | 63.4 (58.6-68.2) | 56.1 (54.2-58) | 56.2 (52.1-60.3) | 36.9 (30.9-42.9) |
| **Age 60-69, without** | 59.8 (58.8-60.8) | 57.5 (56.5-58.5) | 58 (57-58.9) | 60.1 (59.4-60.7) | 58.5 (57.5-59.5) | 56.8 (55.8-57.7) | 58.4 (57.3-59.6) | 57.9 (56.9-58.9) | 57.9 (56.9-58.8) |
| **Age 60-69, with** | 46.5 (44.5-48.6) | 51.2 (48.4-54.1) | 47.1 (44.1-50) | 37.7 (33.3-42.1) | 50.1 (47.9-52.2) | 58.2 (53.6-62.8) | 53.7 (52.1-55.3) | 54.4 (51.4-57.4) | 32.6 (27.9-37.3) |
| **Age 70-79, without** | 52.5 (51.5-53.5) | 49.6 (48.7-50.5) | 50.7 (49.8-51.6) | 50.9 (50-51.8) | 50.4 (49.4-51.4) | 49.1 (48.3-50) | 50.1 (49.1-51.2) | 49.9 (49-50.9) | 49.7 (48.8-50.5) |
| **Age 70-79, with** | 41.1 (39.5-42.6) | 45.5 (43.2-47.9) | 39.9 (37.8-42.1) | 33 (30.5-35.6) | 44.8 (43.1-46.6) | 47 (42.9-51.1) | 46.8 (45.3-48.3) | 46.4 (44.1-48.7) | 32.6 (28.3-37) |
| **Age 80+, without** | 36.7 (35.8-37.6) | 34.2 (33.5-35) | 35.8 (35-36.6) | 36.8 (36-37.7) | 34.2 (33.4-35) | 33.5 (32.8-34.2) | 34 (33.1-34.8) | 33.5 (32.7-34.2) | 33.7 (33-34.4) |
| **Age 80+, with** | 28.4 (27.3-29.5) | 29.2 (27.3-31) | 26.8 (25.4-28.1) | 24.3 (23-25.6) | 31.4 (29.9-32.8) | 34.8 (31.3-38.3) | 32.2 (30.8-33.7) | 34.4 (32.5-36.3) | 29 (25-33.1) |

\*For dementia, lower two age groups were combined so that “Age 60-69” represents Age <70.

**Supplemental Table V. Mean 90-day and 1-year home time by sex and CCI score**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **CCI <3** | **CCI 3+** | **Difference\*** |
| **90-day home time, mean (SD)** | |  |  |
| **Total** | 52.0 (36.8) | 36.6 (36.8) | -15.4 |
| **Male** | 55.7 (35.8) | 40.2 (37.2) | -15.5 |
| **Female** | 47.6 (37.5) | 32.7 (36.1) | -14.9 |
| **1-year home time, mean (SD)** | |  |  |
| **Total** | 251.2 (146.7) | 167.5 (159.3) | -83.7 |
| **Male** | 268.7 (137.4) | 184.5 (159.2) | -84.2 |
| **Female** | 231.2 (154.3) | 149.1 (157.5) | -82.1 |
| **>80 days of home time, N (%)** | |  |  |
| **Total** | 43.6% | 23.2% | -20.4% |
| **Male** | 48.2% | 26.5% | -21.7% |
| **Female** | 38.2% | 19.7% | -18.5% |

CCI indicates Charlson Co-morbidity Index; CCI 3+ is defined as severe co-morbidity.

\*Difference indicates the difference in means or proportions between CCI 3+ and CCI <3.

**Supplemental table VI. Effect estimates for the association between severe co-morbidity and home time, overall and for each age group**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Main effect** | **<60** | **60-69** | **70-79** | **80+** |
| No adjustment for PASSV | | | | | |
| 90-day home time, days | -10.6 (-11.8 to -9.4) | -13.3 (-16.7 to 10.0) | -12.3 (-15.0 to -9.6) | -11.0 (-13.1 to -8.9) | -7.7 (-9.3 to -6.2) |
| 1-year home time, days | -60.2 (-65.5 to -55.0) | -69.0 (-84.1 to -53.9) | -64.0 (-76.4 to -51.6) | -62.8 (-72.5 to -53.0) | -51.4 (-58.1 to -44.7) |
| probability of 80+ days (%) | -15 (-16.5 to -14.0) | -22.7 (-26.4 to -19.0) | -17.9 (-20.9 to -14.9) | -16.0 (-18.2 to -13.7) | -9.0 (-10.6 to -7.4) |
| Adjusted for PASSV | | | | | |
| 90-day home time, days | -8.8 (-9.9 to -7.6) | -9.9 (-13.1 to -6.7) | -10.6 (-13.1 to -8.0) | -9.3 (-11.3 to -7.2) | -6.8 (-8.2 to -5.3) |
| 1-year home time, days | -54.0 (-59.0 to -48.9) | -57.7 (-72.2 to -43.1) | -58.0 (-69.9 to -46.0) | -56.4 (-65.8 to -47.0) | -48.0 (-54.4 to -41.5) |
| probability of 80+ days (%) | -13.5 (-14.7 to -12.2) | -19.0 (-22.6 to -15.4) | -16.0 (-19.0 to -13.1) | -14.4 (-16.7 to -12.1) | -8.3 (-9.8 to -6.7) |
| Death excluded | | | | | |
| No adjustment for PASSV | | | | | |
| 90-day home time, days | -5.7 (-7.0 to -4.4) | -7.8 (-11.1 to -4.5) | -7.0 (-9.7 to -4.3) | -6.2 (-8.4 to -4.0) | -2.9 (-4.9 to -1.0) |
| 1-year home time, days | -35.5 (-40.2 to -30.1) | -39.1 (-51.9 to -26.4) | -34.9 (-45.7 to -24.0) | -36.5 (-45.5 to -27.4) | -31.4 (-39.2 to -23.6) |
| probability of 80+ days (%) | -12.8 (-14.3 to -11.2) | -19.1 (-23.3 to -15.0) | -14.3 (-17.9 to -10.9) | -13.4 (-16.1 to -10.7) | -6.5 (-8.8 to -4.3) |
| Adjusted for PASSV | | | | | |
| 90-day home time, days | -4.5 (-5.7 to -3.3) | -5.6 (-8.7 to -2.4) | -5.8 (-8.4 to -3.2) | -5.0 (-7.2 to -2.9) | -2.4 (-4.3 to -0.54) |
| 1-year home time, days | -31.9 (-36.8 to -27.0) | -33.6 (-46.0 to -21.3) | -31.4 (-41.9 to -20.8) | -33.2 (-42.0 to -24.4) | -29.9 (-37.5 to -22.3) |
| probability of 80+ days (%) | -11.5 (-13.0 to -9.9) | -16.5 (-20.5 to -12.5) | -12.9 (-16.2 to -9.6) | -12.1 (-14.8 to -9.5) | -6.1 (-8.3 to -3.9) |

**Supplemental table VII. Effect estimates for the association between individual co-morbidities and home time, overall and for each age group**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Main effect** | **<60** | **60-69** | **70-79** | **80+** |
| Death included | | | | | |
| Myocardial infarction | -1.73 (-3.28 to -0.18) | -4.60 (-8.88 to -0.31 | -2.48 (-6.0 to 1.03) | 1.24 (-1.62 to 4.09) | -1.79 (-3.84 to 0.27) |
| Diabetes (complicated) | -4.23 (-5.27 to -3.19 | -8.24 (-10.79 to -5.70) | -5.54 (-7.83 to -3.23) | -3.33 (-5.32 to -1.34) | -1.87 (-3.49 to -0.25) |
| Diabetes (uncomplicated) | -5.48 (-6.88 to -4.08) | -8.47 (-11.86 to -5.09) | -6.83 (-9.89 to -3.77) | -6.12 (-8.85 to -3.39) | -2.58 (-4.88 to -0.29) |
| Diabetes (all) | -6.41 (-7.88 to -4.93) | -7.70 (-10.20 to -5.20) | -5.28 (-7.54 to -3.01) | -3.36 (-5.31 to -1.42) | -1.18 (-2.74 to 0.39) |
| Cancer | -3.65 (-5.11 to -2.20) | -8.54 (-12.9 to -4.13) | -5.81 (-9.21 to -2.41) | -3.68 (-6.21 to -1.15) | 0.31 (-1.64 to 2.27) |
| Heart failure | -5.08 (-6.58 to -3.58) | -5.40 (-9.67 to -1.14) | -5.81 (-9.40 to -2.22) | -5.02 (-7.67 to -2.38) | -4.54 (-6.19 to -2.89) |
| Pulmonary disease | -2.07 (-3.25 to -0.89) | -2.04 (-5.22 to 1.13) | -3.70 (-6.46 to -0.94) | -2.72 (-4.90 to -0.54) | -0.74 (-2.43 to 0.96) |
| Rheumatic disease | 0.91 (-1.56 to 3.37) | 0.40 (-6.28 to 7.09) | 3.10 (-2.86 to 9.06) | -0.75 (-5.34 to 3.84) | 1.19 (-2.34 to 4.71) |
| Dementia | -13.06 (-15.50 to -10.62) | \* | -15.0 (-20.8 to -9.3)\* | -14.5 (-17.3 to -11.7) | -9.9 (-11.4 to -8.4) |
| Death excluded | | | | | |
| Myocardial infarction | -0.81 (-2.46 to 0.84) | -4.47 (-8.54 to -0.40) | -1.89 (-5.33 to 1.55) | 1.58 (-1.32 to 4.48) | 0.60 (-2.0 to 3.20) |
| Diabetes (complicated) | -4.49 (-5.98 to -3.79) | -8.51 (-10.9 to -6.11) | -6.26 (-8.47 to -4.04) | -3.64 (-5.64 to -1.64) | -2.33 (-4.31 to -0.35) |
| Diabetes (uncomplicated) | -3.84 (-4.85 to -2.81) | -8.37 (-11.57 to -5.16) | -7.10 (-10.08 to -4.13) | -6.71 (-9.49 to -3.94) | -4.22 (-7.01 to -1.43) |
| Diabetes (all) | -4.42 (-5.49 to -3.35) | -7.79 (-10.14 to -5.44) | -6.07 (-8.25 to -3.88) | -3.64 (-5.60 to -1.68) | -1.48 (-3.38 to 0.43) |
| Cancer | 1.21 (-0.42 to 2.84) | -2.14 (-6.68 to 2.39) | 2.17 (-1.45 to 5.79) | 1.26 (-1.43 to 3.95) | 2.98 (0.55 to 5.42) |
| Heart failure | -2.80 (-4.42 to 1.17) | -4.31 (-8.36 to -0.25) | -4.44 (-8.0 to -0.88) | -2.71 (-5.48 to 0.054) | -0.64 (-2.82 to 1.54) |
| Pulmonary disease | -1.58 (-2.83 to -0.33) | -1.80 (-4.78 to 1.19) | -3.37 (-6.06 to -0.69) | -1.66 (-3.88 to 0.57) | -0.12 (-2.22 to 1.99) |
| Rheumatic disease | 0.61 (-1.93 to 3.15) | 0.003 (-6.21 to 6.22) | 2.89 (-2.68 to 8.46) | -0.70 (-5.31 to 3.92) | 0.60 (-3.64 to 4.83) |
| Dementia | -12.5 (-15.2 to -9.99) | \* | -15.2 (-20.8 to -9.5)\* | -13.8 (-16.9 to -10.6) | -7.7 (-9.8 to -5.6) |

**\*** Due to small proportion with dementia in the <60 age group (1%), the <60 and 60-69 age groups were combined.

**A flowchart of patient records

Description automatically generated**

**Supplemental Figure 1. Study flowchart**

A collage of graphs and charts

Description automatically generated

**Supplemental Figure 2.** Adjusted mean difference in 90-day home time with 95% confidence intervals for different co-morbidities, excluding people who died within 90 days of stroke. Models adjusted for sex, stroke type, comprehensive stroke centre admission, hypertension, atrial fibrillation year of study, and PaSSV (estimated stroke severity). Due to small proportion with dementia in the <60 age group (1%), the <60 and 60-69 age groups were combined.

A graph of diabetes and age groups

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

**Supplemental Figure 3.** Adjusted mean difference in 90-day home time with 95% confidence intervals for diabetes without chronic complications and all diabetes, with and without death excluded.