

Appendix A.

Search engine	Query
Web of Science	((TS=("silent period" or "silent" or "silence" or "silent stage" or "silent phase" or "initial silence" or "nonverbal period" or "pre-production stage" or "nonverbal" or "pre-production" or "receptive" or "participation" OR "mute" or "preproduction" or "pre productive" or "withdrawal" or "gestural" or "limited proficiency")) AND TS=(bilingual or "second language" or "dual language" or "second-language" or "dual-language" or "multilingual" or "plurilingual" or "language learner" or "sequential bilinguals" or "immersion bilingual education" or "mother tongue" or "English as a second language" or ESL or "language acquisition processes" or "low communicative competence" or "emergent bilingual")) NOT TS=("silent reading" OR "silent film" OR "silent movie" OR "silent pause" OR "silent mediation" OR "silent treatment" OR "silent agreement" OR "silent retreat" OR "silent protest" OR "silent observer" OR "silent contemplation"))
pubmed	(("silent period" or "silent" or "silence" or "silent stage" or "silent phase" or "initial silence" or "nonverbal period" or "pre-production stage" or "nonverbal" or "pre-production" or "receptive" or "participation" OR "mute" or "preproduction" or "pre productive" or "withdrawal" or "gestural" or "limited proficiency") AND (bilingual or "second language" or "dual language" or "second-language" or "dual-language" or "multilingual" or "plurilingual" or "language learner" or "sequential bilinguals" or "immersion bilingual education" or "mother tongue" or "English as a second language" or ESL or "language acquisition processes" or "low communicative competence" or "emergent bilingual")) NOT ("silent reading" OR "silent film" OR "silent movie" OR "silent pause" OR "silent mediation" OR "silent treatment" OR "silent agreement" OR "silent retreat" OR "silent protest" OR "silent observer" OR "silent contemplation")
PsycInfo (ProQuest)	noft("silent period" OR "silent" OR "silence" OR "silent stage" or "silent phase" or "initial silence" or "nonverbal period" or "pre-production stage" or "nonverbal" or "pre-production" or "receptive" or "participation" OR "mute" or "preproduction" or "pre productive" or "withdrawal" or "gestural" or "limited proficiency") AND noft("bilingual" OR "second language" OR "dual language" OR "second-language" OR "dual-language" OR "multilingual" OR "plurilingual" OR "language learner" OR "sequential bilinguals" OR "immersion bilingual education" OR "mother tongue" OR "English as a second language" OR ESL OR "language acquisition processes" OR "low communicative competence" OR "emergent bilingual") NOT noft("silent reading" OR "silent film" OR "silent movie" OR "silent pause" OR "silent mediation" OR "silent treatment" OR "silent agreement" OR "silent retreat" OR "silent protest" OR "silent observer" OR "silent contemplation")