

**Supplementary Appendix:**

TABLE 1. *Predictors of the Three Latent Classes of Intergenerational Relationships between Chinese Older Parents and Adult Children: The Logistic Regression Analysis.*

	Tight-Knit		Intimate-Distant		Ambivalent-Distant	
	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
<b><i>Personal Characteristics</i></b>						
Age (ref: 60-69)						
70-79	0.84**	0.75-0.95	1.20**	1.07-1.35	0.95	0.81-1.10
80+	1.02	0.85-1.22	0.96	0.81-1.15	1.02	0.81-1.29
Sex (ref: male)	1.12*	1.00-1.24	0.92†	0.83-1.02	0.97	0.85-1.11
Education (in years)	1.00	0.98-1.01	0.99	0.98-1.01	1.02†	1.00-1.04
Hukou (ref: urban)	1.10†	0.98-1.24	0.83**	0.75-0.93	1.19*	1.02-1.38
Yearly income (CNY ¥)	0.99	0.97-1.02	1.02	0.99-1.04	0.99	0.95-1.02
<b><i>Situational Characteristics</i></b>						
Self-rated health at baseline (1-5)	1.02	0.96-1.08	1.07*	1.01-1.12	0.87***	0.81-0.93
Marital status at baseline (ref: married)						
Widowed	2.26***	2.00-2.55	0.52***	0.46-0.58	0.79**	0.67-0.93
Divorced	1.43	0.83-2.47	0.78	0.46-1.33	0.86	0.40-1.84
Employment at baseline (ref: not working)	0.87†	0.74-1.02	0.75***	0.65-0.87	1.91***	1.60-2.26
Number of children	1.04	0.98-1.10	0.94*	0.89-0.99	1.05	0.98-1.12
Children composition (ref: mixed son and daughter)						
Only one daughter	0.91	0.72-1.14	1.21†	0.97-1.49	0.80	0.59-1.09
Only one son	1.17	0.97-1.40	0.74**	0.62-0.87	1.31*	1.04-1.65

Two more daughters	0.88	0.72-1.07	1.33**	1.11-1.60	0.71*	0.54-0.93
Two more sons	0.91	0.77-1.07	1.05	0.90-1.23	1.07	0.87-1.31
Endorsement of filial piety (ref: no)	1.10†	0.99-1.22	0.85**	0.77-0.94	1.14*	1.00-1.30

*Note: OR= Odds ratio; CI= Confidence interval; Ref: reference category.*

*Significance levels: † $p < 0.10$ , \* $p < 0.5$ , \*\* $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.001$ .*