**Appendix**

**Supplementary material for Besche-Truthe/Böger/Fischer: Stages, Orders & Periods of Welfare State Development: A Global Sequence Analysis of Social Policy Dynamics**

Table 4 Substitution costs matrix

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | C\_E | C\_E\_H | C\_E\_H\_W | C\_E\_W | C\_H | E | E\_H | E\_H\_W | E\_W | H | H\_W | W | Z |
| C\_E | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| C\_E\_H | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| C\_E\_H\_W | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C\_E\_W | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| C\_H | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| E | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| E\_H | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| E\_H\_W | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| E\_W | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| H | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| H\_W | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| W | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Z | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |

Figure 7