

Appendix

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A Ethics, Descriptive Statistics, and Main Results

A.1 Research Ethics

This research is based on information obtained through human subjects in three public opinion surveys on U.S. adults. Since one of the researchers was directly involved in the creation of the survey instrument and its contents, they obtained ethical approval in the two Lucid surveys in Study 2, whereas Study 1 was conducted and organized through CCES and YouGov, a third-party vendor who sold the data to the researcher as a secondary data user.

Respondents in Study 1 come from a module purchased in the 2018 Cooperative Congressional Election Study (CCES), which purchased survey data from a third party vendor, YouGov. For this survey, independent ethical approval was not obtained by the researchers. Informed consent was obtained from respondents in the CCES 2018 survey, and they were informed that their participation was voluntary and that they could skip any questions or withdraw from the survey at any point in time. They were

also made aware that their confidentiality would be maintained. Finally, respondents were compensated by YouGov directly.

Respondents in Study 2 come from two public opinion surveys conducted in June 17–July 7, 2019 and August 17–August 20, 2020 through Lucid. Ethical approval was obtained for both studies at one of the researchers' home institutions on June 14, 2019 (#STUDY00001195) and on August 17, 2020 (#STUDY00004933). Both studies were determined to be exempt. The two surveys were hosted Qualtrics, and survey respondents from Lucid's opt-in panel took the survey. Lucid contracted with one of the researchers, and then Lucid directly compensated respondents for their participation in the survey. In both studies, respondents gave informed consent before proceeding with the survey instrument. Respondents were made aware of the purpose of the research, plans for privacy of their respondents and information on how their confidentiality would be maintained, the voluntariness of their participation and their rights to withdraw at any time, information on compensation, and email and phone contact information for both the researcher and the institution's IRB. In both surveys, survey participants understood that they were taking part in a research study.

A.2 Descriptive Statistics and Variable Coding

Table A1: Descriptive Statistics, 2018 CCES (Study 1)

Variables	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N
Muslim Ban	.37	.32	0	1	721
Registry	.34	.34	0	1	721
Sharia	.51	.37	0	1	721
MAR	.4	.27	0	1	721
Female	.53	.5	0	1	721
White	.73	.45	0	1	721
Income	.45	.31	0	1	721
Education	.52	.31	0	1	721
Age	.55	.32	0	1	721
Political Interest	.77	.3	0	1	721
Ideology (Lib-Con)	.53	.32	0	1	721
Independent	.12	.32	0	1	721
Democrat	.49	.5	0	1	721
Trump Approval	.42	.44	0	1	721

Table A2: **Descriptive Statistics, 2019 Lucid (Study 2)**

Variables	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N
Muslim Ban	.43	.35	0	1	3736
Patrol	.44	.33	0	1	3736
Sharia	.46	.33	0	1	3736
Restrict Mosques	.41	.35	0	1	3736
MAR	.44	.26	0	1	3736
Female	.51	.5	0	1	3736
White	.61	.49	0	1	3736
Income	.35	.31	0	1	3736
Education	.47	.32	0	1	3736
Age	.45	.34	0	1	3736
Political Interest	.61	.3	0	1	3726
Ideology (Lib-Con)	.49	.29	0	1	3736
Independent	.28	.45	0	1	3736
Democrat	.42	.49	0	1	3736
Trump Approval	.42	.41	0	1	3736

Table A3: **Descriptive Statistics, 2020 Lucid (Study 2)**

Variables	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N
Muslim Ban	.47	.32	0	1	1876
Weapon Ban	.48	.33	0	1	1876
Sharia	.56	.31	0	1	1876
Restrict Mosques	.44	.33	0	1	1876
MAR	.47	.26	0	1	1876
Female	.52	.5	0	1	1876
White	.6	.49	0	1	1876
Income	.43	.34	0	1	1876
Education	.48	.32	0	1	1876
Age	.46	.34	0	1	1876
Political Interest	.65	.3	0	1	1876
Ideology (Lib-Con)	.49	.31	0	1	1876
Independent	.23	.42	0	1	1876
Democrat	.43	.5	0	1	1876
Trump Approval	.46	.41	0	1	1876

Figure A1: Distribution of American Identity by Partisanship (Study 1: 2018 CCES)

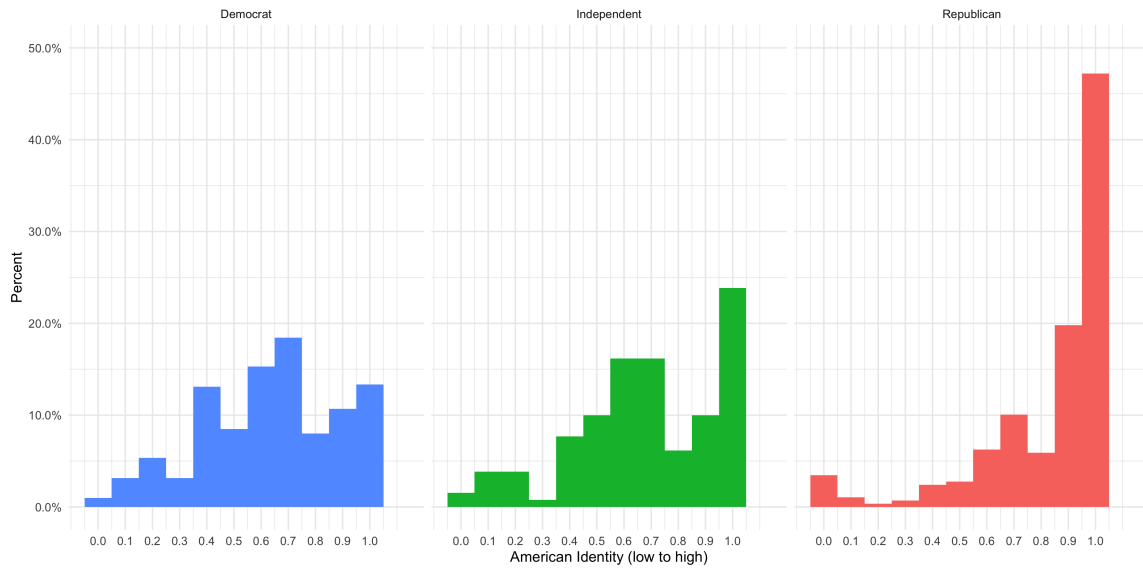


Figure A2: Distribution of American Identity by Partisanship (Study 2: 2019 LUCID)

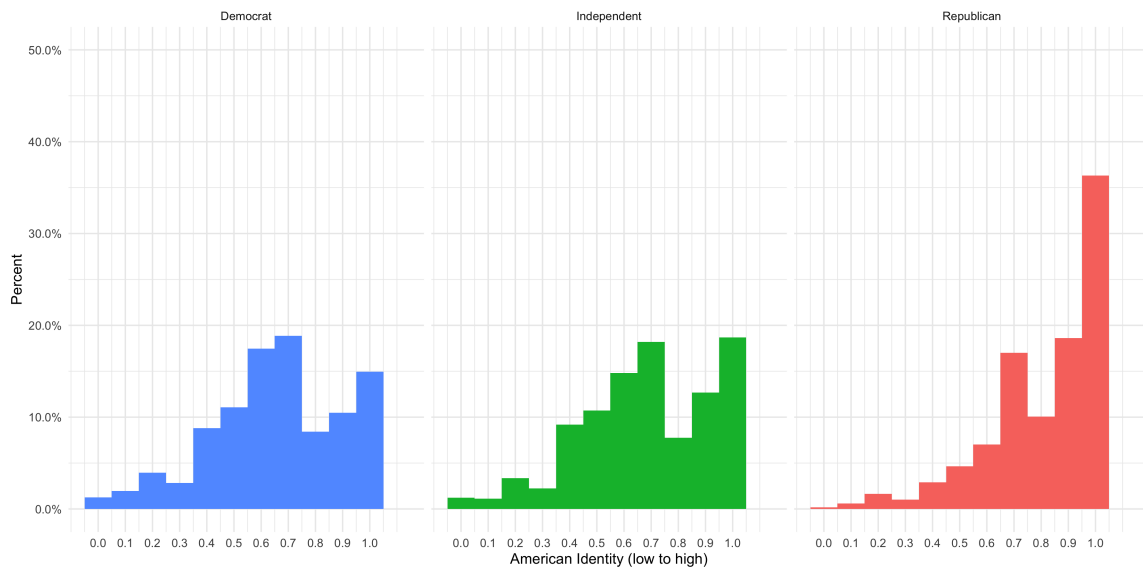
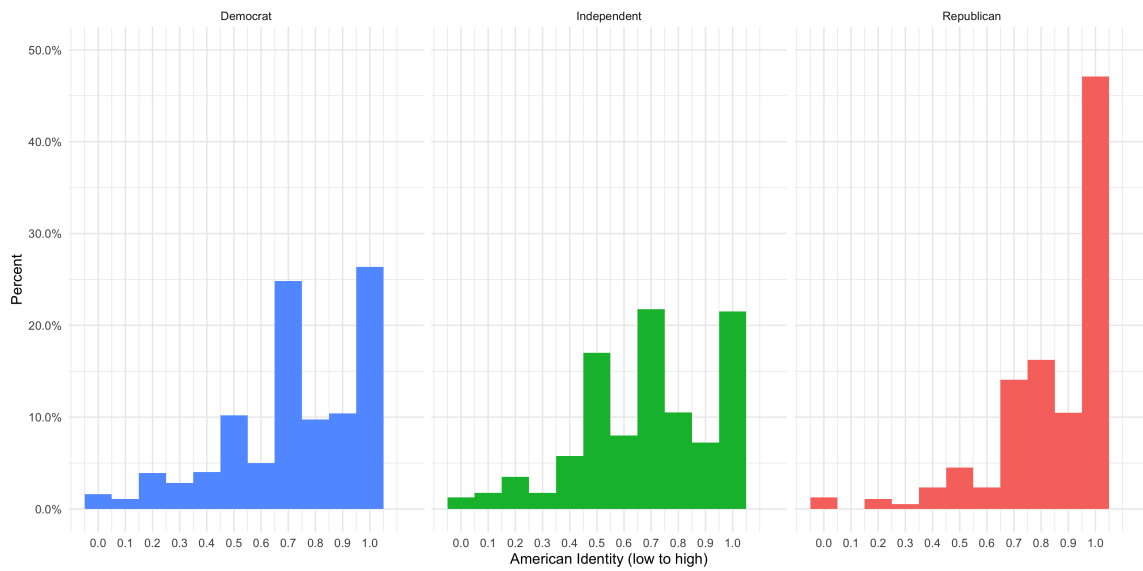


Figure A3: Distribution of American Identity by Partisanship (Study 2: 2020 LUCID)



A.3 Main Results

Table A4: The Relationship between American Identity and Resentment toward Muslim Americans (Study 1: 2018 CCES)

	(1)	(2)
	MAR	MAR
American Identity	0.350*** (0.047)	0.105* (0.043)
Female		-0.017 (0.021)
White		0.023 (0.023)
Income		-0.006 (0.034)
Education		-0.075* (0.038)
Age		0.101** (0.039)
Political Interest		-0.094** (0.034)
Ideology (lib-con)		0.230*** (0.046)
Independent		-0.050 (0.032)
Democrat		-0.131*** (0.030)
Constant	0.141*** (0.035)	0.322*** (0.059)
Observations	721	721
Adjusted R^2	0.111	0.336

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A5: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes (Study 1: 2018 CCES)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Muslim Ban	Muslim Ban	Registry	Registry	Sharia	Sharia
American Identity	0.458*** (0.053)	0.175*** (0.050)	0.417*** (0.055)	0.157** (0.057)	0.562*** (0.061)	0.153** (0.056)
Female		0.004 (0.024)		0.035 (0.030)		-0.010 (0.024)
White		-0.027 (0.027)		-0.070* (0.030)		-0.002 (0.035)
Income		-0.006 (0.039)		-0.061 (0.045)		0.007 (0.040)
Education		-0.044 (0.044)		-0.133* (0.053)		-0.085+ (0.048)
Age		-0.004 (0.043)		0.092* (0.046)		0.129** (0.043)
Political Interest		-0.041 (0.044)		-0.062 (0.051)		-0.010 (0.044)
Ideology (lib-con)		0.097+ (0.052)		0.006 (0.060)		0.174** (0.059)
Independent		0.081* (0.039)		0.054 (0.050)		0.024 (0.048)
Democrat		0.026 (0.040)		0.004 (0.043)		-0.072 (0.044)
Trump Approval		0.353*** (0.042)		0.301*** (0.048)		0.313*** (0.048)
Constant	0.035 (0.038)	0.097 (0.075)	0.028 (0.040)	0.208* (0.085)	0.100* (0.048)	0.195* (0.085)
Observations	721	721	721	721	721	721
Adjusted R^2	0.138	0.364	0.100	0.260	0.155	0.449

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A6: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes by Partisanship (Study 1: 2018 CCES)

	(1) Muslim Ban Dem	(2) Muslim Ban Rep	(3) Registry Dem	(4) Registry Rep	(5) Sharia Dem	(6) Sharia Rep
American Identity	0.171* (0.070)	0.092 (0.086)	0.371*** (0.069)	-0.092 (0.100)	0.193* (0.083)	-0.012 (0.077)
Female	0.000 (0.027)	0.039 (0.048)	0.068* (0.028)	0.029 (0.059)	0.039 (0.033)	-0.034 (0.038)
White	-0.015 (0.031)	0.001 (0.051)	-0.009 (0.030)	-0.135+ (0.074)	-0.013 (0.036)	0.064 (0.069)
Income	-0.031 (0.048)	0.043 (0.076)	-0.021 (0.047)	-0.073 (0.091)	0.029 (0.058)	0.047 (0.060)
Education	-0.058 (0.053)	-0.016 (0.084)	-0.124* (0.051)	-0.122 (0.108)	-0.223** (0.068)	-0.044 (0.065)
Age	-0.015 (0.046)	0.011 (0.082)	0.062 (0.048)	0.098 (0.094)	0.126* (0.053)	0.173* (0.076)
Political Interest	-0.145* (0.066)	0.102 (0.088)	-0.088 (0.054)	0.040 (0.101)	-0.123+ (0.067)	0.166* (0.066)
Ideology (lib-con)	0.141* (0.062)	0.019 (0.121)	0.039 (0.066)	-0.141 (0.147)	0.061 (0.078)	0.206+ (0.108)
Trump Approval	0.376*** (0.068)	0.309*** (0.086)	0.337*** (0.066)	0.302** (0.095)	0.246*** (0.069)	0.204* (0.092)
Constant	0.212** (0.078)	0.068 (0.122)	0.012 (0.075)	0.508*** (0.152)	0.273** (0.089)	0.152 (0.125)
Observations	382	248	382	248	382	248
Adjusted R^2	0.251	0.079	0.308	0.067	0.205	0.191

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A7: The Relationship between American Identity and Resentment toward Muslim Americans (Study 2: 2019 Lucid)

	(1)	(2)
	MAR	MAR
American Identity	0.256*** (0.021)	0.192*** (0.022)
Female		-0.027** (0.009)
White		0.020+ (0.011)
Income		-0.026 (0.017)
Education		-0.096*** (0.019)
Age		-0.084*** (0.015)
Political Interest		-0.018 (0.017)
Ideology (lib-con)		0.117*** (0.023)
Independent		-0.087*** (0.013)
Democrat		-0.112*** (0.015)
Constant	0.257*** (0.015)	0.421*** (0.027)
Observations	3736	3726
Adjusted R^2	0.052	0.159

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A8: The Relationship between American Identity and Resentment toward Muslim Americans (Study 2: 2020 Lucid)

	(1)	(2)
	MAR	MAR
American Identity	0.268*** (0.030)	0.261*** (0.035)
Female		-0.037** (0.013)
White		0.038* (0.015)
Income		0.017 (0.026)
Education		-0.010 (0.029)
Age		-0.151*** (0.025)
Political Interest		-0.015 (0.023)
Ideology (lib-con)		0.080** (0.027)
Independent		-0.052** (0.020)
Democrat		-0.091*** (0.018)
Constant	0.270*** (0.024)	0.361*** (0.035)
Observations	1876	1876
Adjusted R^2	0.069	0.149

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A9: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes (Study 2: 2019 Lucid)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Ban	Ban	Patrol	Patrol	Sharia	Sharia	Mosque	Mosque
American Identity	0.339*** (0.028)	0.179*** (0.029)	0.362*** (0.025)	0.239*** (0.026)	0.306*** (0.026)	0.131*** (0.025)	0.317*** (0.027)	0.176*** (0.027)
Female		-0.005 (0.012)		0.019+ (0.011)		0.025* (0.011)		0.015 (0.011)
White		0.020 (0.014)		-0.009 (0.013)		-0.036** (0.013)		0.015 (0.013)
Income		-0.023 (0.021)		-0.010 (0.020)		-0.027 (0.019)		-0.038+ (0.020)
Education		-0.152*** (0.025)		-0.028 (0.023)		-0.112*** (0.021)		-0.146*** (0.023)
Age		-0.045* (0.020)		-0.097*** (0.018)		-0.072*** (0.019)		-0.108*** (0.019)
Political Interest		-0.030 (0.023)		-0.036+ (0.021)		0.015 (0.021)		-0.040+ (0.022)
Ideology (lib-con)		0.079** (0.029)		0.060* (0.027)		0.103*** (0.026)		0.077** (0.028)
Independent		-0.012 (0.019)		-0.041* (0.017)		-0.038* (0.017)		-0.006 (0.018)
Democrat		0.011 (0.020)		0.003 (0.019)		-0.021 (0.019)		-0.004 (0.020)
Trump Approval		0.295*** (0.021)		0.286*** (0.019)		0.331*** (0.019)		0.322*** (0.020)
Constant	0.178*** (0.020)	0.237*** (0.035)	0.177*** (0.018)	0.205*** (0.032)	0.234*** (0.019)	0.285*** (0.031)	0.180*** (0.020)	0.250*** (0.035)
Observations	3736	3726	3736	3726	3736	3726	3736	3726
Adjusted R^2	0.052	0.205	0.067	0.210	0.046	0.262	0.046	0.245

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A10: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes (Study 2: 2020 Lucid)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Ban	Ban	Weapon	Weapon	Sharia	Sharia	Mosque	Mosque
American Identity	0.329*** (0.042)	0.234*** (0.045)	0.288*** (0.042)	0.246*** (0.046)	0.393*** (0.035)	0.237*** (0.039)	0.330*** (0.037)	0.266*** (0.042)
Female		0.021 (0.016)		0.040* (0.018)		0.018 (0.017)		0.021 (0.017)
White		-0.005 (0.022)		0.001 (0.022)		-0.012 (0.020)		-0.012 (0.021)
Income		-0.020 (0.029)		0.000 (0.035)		0.032 (0.031)		0.007 (0.032)
Education		0.035 (0.035)		0.009 (0.040)		0.051 (0.036)		0.020 (0.036)
Age		-0.007 (0.033)		-0.035 (0.034)		0.070* (0.032)		-0.047 (0.034)
Political Interest		-0.060* (0.030)		-0.016 (0.032)		0.039 (0.031)		-0.050 (0.031)
Ideology (lib-con)		0.105** (0.035)		0.066+ (0.038)		0.144*** (0.034)		0.078* (0.037)
Independent		-0.001 (0.029)		0.023 (0.030)		0.004 (0.026)		-0.008 (0.030)
Democrat		-0.012 (0.030)		0.019 (0.030)		-0.038 (0.028)		-0.032 (0.030)
Trump Approval		0.252*** (0.029)		0.170*** (0.029)		0.180*** (0.027)		0.220*** (0.028)
Constant	0.217*** (0.033)	0.151** (0.053)	0.264*** (0.032)	0.171*** (0.049)	0.259*** (0.027)	0.140** (0.046)	0.188*** (0.029)	0.150** (0.052)
Observations	1876	1876	1876	1876	1876	1876	1876	1876
Adjusted R^2	0.066	0.200	0.047	0.093	0.101	0.219	0.064	0.172

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A11: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes by Partisanship (Study 2: 2019 Lucid)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Ban Dem	Ban Rep	Patrol Dem	Patrol Rep	Sharia Dem	Sharia Rep	Mosque Dem	Mosque Rep
American Identity	0.229*** (0.038)	0.162** (0.058)	0.267*** (0.038)	0.274*** (0.054)	0.126*** (0.035)	0.214*** (0.055)	0.171*** (0.038)	0.186** (0.058)
Female	-0.010 (0.018)	-0.040+ (0.022)	0.012 (0.017)	0.018 (0.020)	-0.001 (0.016)	0.024 (0.020)	0.010 (0.017)	0.010 (0.022)
White	0.014 (0.019)	0.029 (0.029)	-0.016 (0.017)	0.008 (0.030)	-0.048** (0.017)	-0.029 (0.029)	0.009 (0.018)	0.024 (0.031)
Income	-0.001 (0.030)	-0.054 (0.039)	0.061* (0.030)	-0.052 (0.037)	-0.003 (0.029)	-0.080* (0.035)	-0.011 (0.029)	-0.061 (0.039)
Education	-0.134*** (0.036)	-0.128** (0.045)	-0.075* (0.033)	-0.033 (0.041)	-0.100** (0.031)	-0.086* (0.039)	-0.120*** (0.034)	-0.153*** (0.043)
Age	-0.042 (0.030)	-0.031 (0.034)	-0.137*** (0.026)	-0.033 (0.033)	-0.102*** (0.027)	-0.009 (0.033)	-0.143*** (0.029)	-0.041 (0.035)
Political Interest	-0.038 (0.033)	0.006 (0.042)	-0.029 (0.033)	0.024 (0.040)	-0.045 (0.031)	0.079* (0.037)	-0.021 (0.034)	-0.020 (0.041)
Ideology (lib-con)	0.135*** (0.040)	-0.041 (0.047)	0.122** (0.039)	-0.047 (0.047)	0.080* (0.036)	0.046 (0.045)	0.112** (0.041)	0.019 (0.050)
Trump Approval	0.379*** (0.031)	0.278*** (0.040)	0.350*** (0.028)	0.201*** (0.040)	0.405*** (0.028)	0.291*** (0.040)	0.393*** (0.033)	0.285*** (0.044)
Constant	0.172*** (0.043)	0.330*** (0.059)	0.174*** (0.039)	0.253*** (0.055)	0.318*** (0.035)	0.217*** (0.052)	0.210*** (0.042)	0.271*** (0.062)
Observations	1589	1162	1589	1162	1589	1162	1589	1162
Adjusted R^2	0.206	0.100	0.219	0.079	0.243	0.142	0.229	0.116

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A12: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes by Partisanship (Study 2: 2020 Lucid)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Ban Dem	Ban Rep	Weapon Dem	Weapon Rep	Sharia Dem	Sharia Rep	Mosque Dem	Mosque Rep
American Identity	0.307*** (0.049)	0.158+ (0.085)	0.278*** (0.054)	0.192* (0.093)	0.271*** (0.050)	0.224** (0.084)	0.280*** (0.049)	0.226* (0.089)
Female	0.005 (0.022)	0.050 (0.031)	0.030 (0.025)	0.054 (0.035)	0.005 (0.024)	-0.001 (0.032)	0.002 (0.024)	0.043 (0.033)
White	-0.048+ (0.029)	0.014 (0.041)	-0.024 (0.030)	0.004 (0.039)	-0.024 (0.027)	-0.024 (0.040)	-0.034 (0.028)	-0.024 (0.044)
Income	-0.030 (0.039)	-0.018 (0.054)	0.011 (0.045)	-0.050 (0.066)	-0.004 (0.044)	0.038 (0.052)	0.013 (0.040)	-0.018 (0.060)
Education	-0.000 (0.046)	0.118+ (0.065)	-0.009 (0.050)	0.095 (0.076)	0.086+ (0.051)	0.033 (0.066)	0.045 (0.045)	0.055 (0.070)
Age	0.041 (0.044)	-0.031 (0.068)	0.033 (0.047)	-0.038 (0.062)	0.048 (0.042)	0.128+ (0.068)	0.023 (0.043)	-0.093 (0.072)
Political Interest	-0.102* (0.046)	-0.014 (0.057)	-0.056 (0.053)	0.119* (0.059)	-0.001 (0.053)	0.151** (0.057)	-0.096* (0.048)	0.064 (0.064)
Ideology (lib-con)	0.059 (0.051)	0.111* (0.056)	0.161** (0.058)	-0.079 (0.055)	0.116* (0.055)	0.108* (0.050)	0.098+ (0.052)	0.035 (0.060)
Trump Approval	0.340*** (0.039)	0.189** (0.061)	0.249*** (0.042)	0.160** (0.053)	0.191*** (0.042)	0.163** (0.056)	0.288*** (0.039)	0.164** (0.056)
Constant	0.137* (0.056)	0.171+ (0.094)	0.136* (0.058)	0.209** (0.078)	0.132* (0.064)	0.109 (0.073)	0.091+ (0.052)	0.200* (0.095)
Observations	922	554	922	554	922	554	922	554
Adjusted R^2	0.181	0.080	0.117	0.053	0.107	0.169	0.143	0.054

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

B Omitted Variable Bias Sensitivity Analyses

B.1 2018 CCES Results

Table B1: Muslim Ban Model Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2018 CCES)

Outcome: <i>Muslim Ban</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D \mathbf{X}}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.175	0.042	4.14	2.4%	14.4%	7.8%
df = 709	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z \mathbf{X}, D} = 10.9\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z \mathbf{X}} = 3.3\%$					

Table B2: Registry Model Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2018 CCES)

Outcome: <i>Registry</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D \mathbf{X}}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.157	0.049	3.208	1.4%	11.3%	4.6%
df = 709	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z \mathbf{X}, D} = 5.9\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z \mathbf{X}} = 3.3\%$					

Table B3: Sharia Model Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2018 CCES)

Outcome: <i>Sharia</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D \mathbf{X}}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.153	0.046	3.361	1.6%	11.9%	5.1%
df = 709	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z \mathbf{X}, D} = 7.4\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z \mathbf{X}} = 3.3\%$					

B.2 2019 Lucid Results

Table B4: Muslim Ban Model Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2019 Lucid)

Outcome: <i>Muslim Ban</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D X}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.179	0.024	7.418	1.5%	11.5%	8.6%
df = 3714	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z X, D} = 8.9\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z X} = 2.9\%$					

Table B5: Patrol Model Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2019 Lucid)

Outcome: <i>Patrol</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D X}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.239	0.023	10.592	2.9%	15.9%	13.2%
df = 3714	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z X, D} = 9.6\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z X} = 2.9\%$					

Table B6: Sharia Model Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2019 Lucid)

Outcome: <i>Sharia</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D X}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.131	0.022	5.888	0.9%	9.2%	6.2%
df = 3714	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z X, D} = 13.3\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z X} = 2.9\%$					

Table B7: Restrict Mosques Model Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2019 Lucid)

Outcome: <i>Restrict Mosques</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D X}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.176	0.023	7.54	1.5%	11.6%	8.7%
df = 3714	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z X, D} = 11.4\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z X} = 2.9\%$					

B.3 2020 Lucid Results

Table B8: Muslim Ban Model Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2020 Lucid)

Outcome: <i>Muslim Ban</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D X}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.234	0.03	7.861	3.2%	16.6%	12.8%
df = 1864	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z X, D} = 8.4\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z X} = 0.5\%$					

Table B9: Weapon Model Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2020 Lucid)

Outcome: <i>Weapon</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D X}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.246	0.033	7.49	2.9%	15.9%	12%
df = 1864	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z X, D} = 3.1\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z X} = 0.5\%$					

Table B10: Sharia Model Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2020 Lucid)

Outcome: <i>Sharia</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D X}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.237	0.029	8.292	3.6%	17.4%	13.6%
df = 1864	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z X, D} = 4.6\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z X} = 0.5\%$					

Table B11: Restrict Mosques Unobserved Confounder Sensitivity Analysis Results (2020 Lucid)

Outcome: <i>Restrict Mosques</i>						
Treatment:	Est.	S.E.	t-value	$R^2_{Y \sim D X}$	$RV_{q=1}$	$RV_{q=1, \alpha=0.05}$
<i>American Identity</i>	0.266	0.031	8.618	3.8%	18.1%	14.3%
df = 1864	Bound (1x Trump Approval): $R^2_{Y \sim Z X, D} = 5.9\%$, $R^2_{D \sim Z X} = 0.5\%$					

C Racial Subsample Analyses (White v POC)

C.1 2018 CCES Results

Table C1: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes by Race (Study 1: 2018 CCES)

	(1) Ban White	(2) Ban POC	(3) Registry White	(4) Registry POC	(5) Sharia White	(6) Sharia POC
American Identity	0.145* (0.060)	0.178+ (0.096)	0.121+ (0.065)	0.256* (0.104)	0.162** (0.059)	0.087 (0.127)
Female	0.020 (0.029)	-0.032 (0.044)	0.038 (0.037)	0.049 (0.048)	-0.007 (0.026)	-0.010 (0.053)
Income	0.004 (0.045)	-0.016 (0.077)	-0.062 (0.052)	-0.049 (0.081)	-0.011 (0.044)	0.089 (0.092)
Education	-0.058 (0.052)	-0.007 (0.079)	-0.150* (0.064)	-0.071 (0.086)	-0.111* (0.050)	-0.016 (0.110)
Age	-0.005 (0.053)	0.024 (0.065)	0.130* (0.056)	-0.007 (0.076)	0.144** (0.046)	0.132 (0.083)
Political Interest	-0.027 (0.051)	-0.064 (0.081)	-0.094 (0.065)	0.014 (0.077)	-0.031 (0.049)	0.016 (0.092)
Ideology (lib-con)	0.175** (0.064)	-0.015 (0.086)	-0.015 (0.075)	0.120 (0.096)	0.158** (0.060)	0.158 (0.122)
Independent	0.084+ (0.043)	0.093 (0.089)	0.049 (0.057)	-0.043 (0.102)	-0.007 (0.051)	0.110 (0.114)
Democrat	0.070 (0.046)	-0.032 (0.089)	0.065 (0.047)	-0.242* (0.100)	-0.086+ (0.050)	-0.042 (0.097)
Trump Approval	0.376*** (0.046)	0.269* (0.109)	0.366*** (0.050)	0.054 (0.119)	0.332*** (0.053)	0.238* (0.112)
Constant	0.004 (0.092)	0.211 (0.135)	0.130 (0.100)	0.274* (0.133)	0.224* (0.089)	0.150 (0.161)
Observations	549	172	549	172	549	172
Adjusted R^2	0.399	0.205	0.278	0.245	0.493	0.220

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

C.2 2019 Lucid Results

Table C2: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes by Race (Study 2: 2019 Lucid)

	(1) Ban White	(2) Ban POC	(3) Patrol White	(4) Patrol POC	(5) Sharia White	(6) Sharia POC	(7) Mosques White	(8) Mosques POC
American Identity	0.223*** (0.035)	0.110* (0.050)	0.260*** (0.031)	0.201*** (0.044)	0.178*** (0.031)	0.050 (0.042)	0.233*** (0.032)	0.083+ (0.047)
Female	0.000 (0.015)	-0.014 (0.021)	0.012 (0.013)	0.029 (0.021)	0.032* (0.013)	0.012 (0.020)	0.022+ (0.013)	0.001 (0.021)
Income	-0.013 (0.024)	-0.043 (0.040)	0.013 (0.023)	-0.048 (0.038)	-0.021 (0.021)	-0.037 (0.037)	-0.001 (0.022)	-0.102* (0.040)
Education	-0.165*** (0.030)	-0.120** (0.044)	-0.061* (0.025)	0.029 (0.042)	-0.129*** (0.025)	-0.067+ (0.038)	-0.186*** (0.025)	-0.067 (0.043)
Age	-0.057* (0.022)	-0.025 (0.039)	-0.109*** (0.020)	-0.080* (0.035)	-0.070*** (0.020)	-0.080* (0.038)	-0.122*** (0.021)	-0.083* (0.038)
Political Interest	-0.039 (0.028)	-0.009 (0.039)	-0.026 (0.024)	-0.040 (0.038)	0.008 (0.026)	0.037 (0.035)	-0.047+ (0.026)	-0.016 (0.037)
Ideology (lib-con)	0.084* (0.037)	0.073 (0.046)	0.081* (0.033)	0.032 (0.046)	0.107** (0.033)	0.091* (0.042)	0.082* (0.034)	0.065 (0.047)
Independent	-0.007 (0.022)	-0.028 (0.038)	-0.041* (0.019)	-0.040 (0.037)	-0.030 (0.019)	-0.051 (0.035)	-0.003 (0.020)	-0.017 (0.038)
Democrat	0.011 (0.025)	0.008 (0.036)	-0.014 (0.021)	0.022 (0.037)	-0.030 (0.022)	-0.010 (0.035)	-0.001 (0.023)	-0.008 (0.038)
Trump Approval	0.287*** (0.026)	0.290*** (0.034)	0.262*** (0.023)	0.302*** (0.032)	0.327*** (0.023)	0.311*** (0.032)	0.322*** (0.025)	0.297*** (0.035)
Constant	0.237*** (0.039)	0.274*** (0.062)	0.198*** (0.035)	0.206*** (0.060)	0.219*** (0.034)	0.329*** (0.058)	0.233*** (0.036)	0.305*** (0.068)
Observations	2591	1135	2591	1135	2591	1135	2591	1135
Adjusted R^2	0.238	0.131	0.254	0.141	0.318	0.164	0.308	0.136

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

C.3 2020 Lucid Results

Table C3: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes by Race (Study 2: 2020 Lucid)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Ban White	Ban POC	Weapon White	Weapon POC	Sharia White	Sharia POC	Mosques White	Mosques POC
American Identity	0.239** (0.073)	0.229*** (0.051)	0.231** (0.074)	0.252*** (0.054)	0.244*** (0.060)	0.230*** (0.049)	0.312*** (0.069)	0.209*** (0.049)
Female	0.036 (0.023)	0.012 (0.022)	0.052+ (0.027)	0.032 (0.024)	0.029 (0.024)	0.003 (0.024)	0.019 (0.024)	0.032 (0.023)
Income	0.028 (0.039)	-0.103* (0.043)	0.058 (0.049)	-0.102* (0.044)	0.067+ (0.040)	-0.029 (0.046)	0.034 (0.046)	-0.045 (0.040)
Education	0.061 (0.050)	0.007 (0.049)	0.001 (0.057)	0.023 (0.050)	0.048 (0.050)	0.072 (0.052)	0.029 (0.055)	0.009 (0.046)
Age	-0.026 (0.048)	0.045 (0.043)	-0.069 (0.049)	0.033 (0.045)	0.075 (0.048)	0.065 (0.041)	-0.068 (0.051)	0.007 (0.041)
Political Interest	-0.078+ (0.040)	-0.056 (0.044)	-0.026 (0.045)	-0.021 (0.046)	0.044 (0.042)	0.017 (0.049)	-0.052 (0.044)	-0.050 (0.043)
Ideology (lib-con)	0.121** (0.045)	0.077 (0.053)	0.050 (0.051)	0.098+ (0.054)	0.156*** (0.044)	0.123* (0.051)	0.083+ (0.050)	0.074 (0.052)
Independent	0.039 (0.036)	-0.049 (0.050)	0.024 (0.040)	0.008 (0.040)	0.020 (0.036)	-0.016 (0.038)	0.041 (0.038)	-0.087+ (0.048)
Democrat	-0.013 (0.038)	-0.021 (0.050)	-0.007 (0.041)	0.030 (0.043)	-0.046 (0.036)	-0.031 (0.043)	0.002 (0.037)	-0.089+ (0.049)
Trump Approval	0.265*** (0.038)	0.235*** (0.041)	0.137** (0.043)	0.222*** (0.037)	0.173*** (0.040)	0.191*** (0.036)	0.252*** (0.039)	0.186*** (0.038)
Constant	0.100 (0.082)	0.222** (0.073)	0.218** (0.080)	0.155* (0.063)	0.093 (0.070)	0.188** (0.066)	0.055 (0.079)	0.260*** (0.071)
Observations	837	1039	837	1039	837	1039	837	1039
Adjusted R^2	0.232	0.131	0.074	0.113	0.223	0.145	0.196	0.116

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

D Response Bias Sensitivity Analyses

D.1 2018 CCES Results

Table D1: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes, Excluding Respondents Scoring 0 or 1 on American Identity (Study 1: 2018 CCES)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Ban	Registry	Sharia
American Identity	0.172** (0.061)	0.195** (0.066)	0.047 (0.075)
Female	-0.012 (0.023)	0.034 (0.026)	0.002 (0.030)
White	-0.060* (0.028)	-0.054+ (0.032)	-0.020 (0.038)
Income	0.024 (0.037)	-0.037 (0.043)	0.019 (0.049)
Education	-0.076+ (0.041)	-0.185*** (0.046)	-0.093 (0.060)
Age	-0.029 (0.038)	0.062 (0.043)	0.131* (0.055)
Political Interest	-0.046 (0.052)	-0.054 (0.049)	-0.035 (0.051)
Ideology (lib-con)	0.140* (0.061)	0.060 (0.061)	0.145* (0.071)
Independent	0.062 (0.048)	0.129* (0.058)	-0.021 (0.064)
Democrat	0.006 (0.047)	0.031 (0.048)	-0.125* (0.051)
Trump Approval	0.326*** (0.049)	0.357*** (0.057)	0.302*** (0.061)
Constant	0.149+ (0.084)	0.135 (0.089)	0.323** (0.102)
Observations	520	520	520
Adjusted R^2	0.377	0.378	0.384

Standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

D.2 2019 Lucid Results

Table D2: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes, Excluding Respondents Scoring 0 or 1 on American Identity (Study 2: 2019 Lucid)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Ban	Patrol	Sharia	Mosques
American Identity	0.188*** (0.037)	0.286*** (0.033)	0.146*** (0.032)	0.166*** (0.036)
Female	-0.011 (0.014)	0.021 ⁺ (0.012)	0.013 (0.012)	0.001 (0.013)
White	0.014 (0.015)	-0.016 (0.014)	-0.047*** (0.014)	0.001 (0.014)
Income	-0.004 (0.023)	0.011 (0.022)	-0.012 (0.021)	-0.021 (0.022)
Education	-0.142*** (0.028)	-0.037 (0.025)	-0.098*** (0.024)	-0.126*** (0.026)
Age	-0.039 ⁺ (0.022)	-0.109*** (0.020)	-0.071*** (0.021)	-0.098*** (0.021)
Political Interest	-0.028 (0.026)	-0.036 (0.024)	0.002 (0.024)	-0.041 ⁺ (0.025)
Ideology (lib-con)	0.087** (0.032)	0.062* (0.030)	0.103*** (0.029)	0.064* (0.032)
Independent	-0.009 (0.021)	-0.020 (0.019)	-0.019 (0.019)	-0.002 (0.021)
Democrat	0.012 (0.022)	0.020 (0.021)	0.000 (0.021)	-0.001 (0.023)
Trump Approval	0.293*** (0.023)	0.305*** (0.021)	0.340*** (0.021)	0.322*** (0.023)
Constant	0.220*** (0.041)	0.161*** (0.037)	0.267*** (0.036)	0.256*** (0.042)
Observations	2850	2850	2850	2850
Adjusted R^2	0.186	0.209	0.241	0.216

Standard errors in parentheses

⁺ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

D.3 2020 Lucid Results

Table D3: The Relationship between American Identity and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes, Excluding Respondents Scoring 0 or 1 on American Identity (Study 2: 2020 Lucid)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Ban	Weapon	Sharia	Mosques
American Identity	0.242*** (0.066)	0.257*** (0.069)	0.207*** (0.053)	0.265*** (0.059)
Female	0.006 (0.018)	0.004 (0.020)	0.006 (0.019)	0.006 (0.019)
White	-0.019 (0.025)	-0.025 (0.027)	-0.023 (0.022)	-0.046 ⁺ (0.024)
Income	-0.024 (0.034)	0.003 (0.040)	0.022 (0.037)	-0.013 (0.035)
Education	0.055 (0.041)	0.017 (0.046)	0.091* (0.042)	0.071 ⁺ (0.040)
Age	0.001 (0.034)	-0.014 (0.037)	0.037 (0.033)	-0.004 (0.036)
Political Interest	-0.072* (0.033)	-0.021 (0.035)	0.016 (0.036)	-0.060 ⁺ (0.036)
Ideology (lib-con)	0.159*** (0.040)	0.108* (0.043)	0.177*** (0.040)	0.104* (0.044)
Independent	-0.038 (0.035)	0.009 (0.032)	-0.017 (0.031)	-0.039 (0.037)
Democrat	-0.033 (0.035)	0.011 (0.034)	-0.042 (0.033)	-0.057 (0.036)
Trump Approval	0.220*** (0.034)	0.152*** (0.032)	0.152*** (0.031)	0.208*** (0.034)
Constant	0.175** (0.065)	0.189** (0.058)	0.189*** (0.056)	0.169** (0.064)
Observations	1259	1259	1259	1259
Adjusted R^2	0.201	0.091	0.173	0.174

Standard errors in parentheses

⁺ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$