**Appendix A**

**ERR Articles (Source:** [**https://www.err.ee/**](https://www.err.ee/) **)**

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| **Date** | **Author, Article Title** |
| March 9, 2022 | “Survey: Trust in Estonian Media Growing.” |
| March 14, 2022 | “Interview with Center MEP Yana Toom: We’re Losing Voters Over the Ukraine War.” |
| March 22, 2022 | Joakim Klimenti, “Russian info Channels in Estonia Viewed, Trusted Far Less than a Year Ago.” |
| March 22, 2022 | “Survey: Trust for Estonian Media Growing.” |
| March 23, 2022 | “Kõlvart: Favorable treatment for Ukrainian refugees could cause resentment.” |
| April 5, 2022 | Sergei Metlev, “Opinion: Ukrainian Refugees and Our Russians.” |
| April 12, 2022 | “Survey: Kremlin Channels Lose Significance with Russian-speakers in Estonia.” |
| April 27, 2022 | “Estonian President Signs Off on Law Banning Pro-Ukraine Invasion Symbols.” |
| May 13, 2022 | Kalev Stoicescu, “Opinion: Putin Wants Revenge on NATO.” |
| June 8, 2022 | “Isamaa and EKRE Oppose Non-Estonians Citizens’ Local Election Voting Rights.” |
| June 22, 2022 | Maxence Grunfogel, “Feature: Estonian Media Landscape and Freedom of the Press Over the Years.” |
| July 1, 2022 | “Narva’s Estonian Population has Increased.” |
| August 18, 2022 | “Poll: Third of Russian-speakers Back Relocating Soviet Monuments.” |
| August 22, 2022 | Michael Cole, “Feature: We Need to Talk about Narva.” |
| September 13, 2022 | Tõnis Saarts, “Opinion: Revoking Election Rights for Non-citizens Would Add to Dissent.” |
| October 4, 2022 | “September Poll: Support for Welcoming Ukrainian Refugees Remains High.” |
| November 28, 2022 | Anne Raiste, “Russians Against War Protest Outside Embassy in Tallinn.” |
| December 12, 2022 | “Government Approves Estonian Language Transition Education Bill.” |
| December 17, 2022 | “Education Minister Approves Swith to Estonian Education Activity Plan.” |
| February 1, 2023 | Mirko Ojakivi and Arp Müller, “Vikerraadio Elections Debate: Learning Language Key to Integration.” |
| February 3, 2023 | Kristina Kersa, “Katri Raik: Narva Mascot and Chronicler.” |
| February 25, 2023 | “Around 1300 Russian, Belarussian citizens’ Firearms Permits Revoked.” |
| March 9, 2023 | Joakim Klimenti, “Russian info Channels in Estonia Viewed, Trusted Far Less than a Year Ago.” |
| March 23, 2023 | “Kõlvart: Favorable treatment for Ukrainian refugees could cause resentment.” |

**LSM Articles (Source:** [**https://www.lsm.lv/**](https://www.lsm.lv/)**)**

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| **Date** | **Author, Article Title** |
| February 3, 2022 | “The Director of a Documentary about Dauvgavpils: Russian-speakers are Asking for Attention That They Do Not Deserve.” |
| March 1, 2022 | “Russian Invasion of Ukraine: How Latvia Can Avoid the Risks of Societal Division.” |
| March 7, 2022 | “Researcher: Many Russians are Experiencing an Emotional Crisis over Russia’s Invasion of Ukraine.” |
| March 10, 2022 | “What is Happening in Latvia?” Survey Results: Latvian Resident on Russia’s Invasion of Ukraine and Putin.” |
| April 14, 2022 | “Justice Ministry to Propose Dismantling Victory Monument.” |
| April 23, 2022 | “In the Protest of the Russian-speaking Community of Latvia, There is a Call to End the War in Ukraine.” |
| April 28, 2022 | “Experts: Latgale Needs Quality Media in Latvian and Russian.” |
| May 3, 2022 | “Support for Russia in Ukraine in the Russian-speaking Environment in Latvia has decreased in April, according to a survey conducted by the research center SKDS.” |
| May 6, 2022 | “Soviet Memorial’s Days are Numbered |
| May 7, 2022 | “There is No Gray Color Today – It is Either Black or White.” Conversation with the Principal of the Davgavpils Music School Aivars Broks.” |
| May 8, 2022 | “VDD (State Security Service): Russia Desperately Tried to Find New Leaders in Latvia for “Compatriot” Politics.” |
| May 9, 2022 | “My Mother Watches the Kremlin’s Propaganda and Believes It. How to Be a Russian Speaker in Latvia?” |
| May 10, 2022 | “Dismantling of Soviet Monument Gets Government Support.” |
| May 11, 2022 | “Access Denied to Soviet Monument After Pro-Russian Rally.” |
| May 13, 2022 | “MEP Detained at Unauthorized Protest in Riga.” |
| May 26, 2022 | “Saeima Moves Ahead Law on Removing Soviet Symbols.” |
| June 7, 2022 | “Switch to Latvian Only Education to Happen Faster.” |
| July 7, 2022 | “Switch to Latvian-Only Education to Happen Faster.” |
| July 7, 2022 | “SKDS: 40% of Russian-speakers Condemn Russia’s Actions in Ukraine, Most of Them against the Demolition of the Victory Memorial.” |
| July 7, 2022 | “Latvian Language Skills Lacking for 10% to 30% Teachers, Says Authority.” |
| August 24, 2022 | “May 9 and the Soviet Victory Monument: Timeline, Public Opinion and Armands’ View.” |
| September 8, 2022 | “Bills on the Gradual Transition to Education Only in Latvian Continue their Journey in the Saeima.” |
| September 28, 2022 | “Demolition of Monuments. Why There Were No “Russian Protests” in Riga, and What Will Happen in Daugavpils. Expert Views.” |
| October 31, 2022 | “Thirty-seven People Detained Around Daugavpils Monument.” |
| November 17, 2022 | “Riga Major Staķis: “This is Europe, Here are European Values.”” |
| February 8, 2023 | “After 50 Years in Russian-speaking ‘Bubble’ in Daugavpils, Learn Latvian. Russian Citizen Jekaterina’s Story.” |
| March 8, 2024 | “First Six Expulsion Orders Issued to Russian Citizens in Latvia.” |
| March 30, 2023 | “Saeima Holds Heated Debates about Russia Citizens: “To Deport or Not To Deport?” |
| May 18, 2023 | “Around Half of Russians Pass the Latvian Language Exam.” |
| August 17, 2023 | “Survey: Attitude Changes Toward School Transition to Latvian Only.” |
| September 7, 2023 | “The Saema is Urgently bringing Russian Citizens Closer to the Opportunity to Take the Latvian Language Test Two More Years.” |
| September 28, 2023 | “Saeima Approves Updated National Security Concept for Latvia.” |
| December 27, 2023 | “Latvia’s Constitutional Court Rules There is No Problem with Pulling Down Soviet Monuments.” |
| March 8, 2024 | “First Six Expulsion Orders Issued to Russian Citizens in Latvia.” |
| April 23, 2024 | “Latvian Government Backs Move Away from Russian in Schools.” |