

APPENDIX

Table A1 – Legal Texts Cited Four or More Times

	1905	1915	1925	1935	1945	1955	1965	1975	1985	1995	2005	2015	Total
John Henry Wigmore, <i>Wigmore on Evidence</i> (Little Brown & Co, 3 rd ed, 1940)	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	14	39	-	67
Aharon Barak, <i>Proportionality: Constitutional Rights & Their Limitations</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2012)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	28
William Holdsworth, <i>History of English Law</i>	-	-	-	2	-	9	1	6	-	4	4	-	26
<i>Cross on Evidence</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	7	21
William Blackstone, <i>Blackstone's Commentaries</i>	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	7	4	4	20
Dennis C Pearce & Robert S Geddes, <i>Statutory Interpretation in Australia</i> (LexisNexis Butterworths, 8 th ed, 2014)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19
Albert V Dicey & John Morris, <i>Conflict of Laws</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	10	4	16
Mark Aronson, Bruce Dyer & Matthew Groves, <i>Judicial Review of Administrative Action</i> (Lawbook Co, 3 rd ed, 2004)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	16
Joseph Story, <i>Commentaries on Equity Jurisprudence, as Administered in England & America</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	10	15

John Quick & Robert Garran, <i>Annotated Constitution of the Australian Commonwealth</i>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	8	2	14
Joseph Story, <i>Commentaries on the Law of Bailments</i> (7 th ed, 1863)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	14
John Salmond, <i>Salmond on the Law of Torts</i>	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	14
John G Fleming, <i>The Law of Torts</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	14
William Cornish, <i>Intellectual Property: Omnipresent, Distracting, Irrelevant?</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13
William Feilden Craies and Guy Stephenson, <i>Archbold Criminal Pleading, Evidence & Practice</i> (Sweet & Maxwell, 22 nd ed, 1900)	3	1	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
William Harrison Moore, <i>Constitution of the Commonwealth of Australia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	7	12
Frederic Maitland, <i>The Collected Papers of Frederic William Maitland</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12
James Odgers, <i>Odgers' Australia Senate Practice</i> (4 th ed, 1972)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	-	11
Harold Ford and Robert Austin, <i>Ford's Principles of Corporations Law</i> (7 th ed, 1995)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	11
Rory Derham, <i>Derham on the Law of Set-Off</i> (Oxford University Press, 3 rd ed, 2003)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
	-	1	-	1	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	10

Westel Willoughby, <i>The Constitutional Law of the United States</i> (Baker, Voorhis & Co, 2 nd ed, 1929)														
EP Hewitt and JB Richardson, <i>White and Tudor's Leading Cases in Equity</i> (Sweet & Maxwell, 9 th ed, 1928)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	
Kam Fan Sin, <i>The Legal Nature of the Unit Trust</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	
Alfred Stephen and Alixander Oliver, <i>Criminal Law Manual: comprising the Criminal Law Amendment Act of 1883</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	
Francis Bennion, <i>Statutory Interpretation</i> (Lexis, 2 nd ed, 1992)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	9	
Robert Megarry and William Wade, <i>The Law of Real Property</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	9	
Alexander Orakhelashvil, 'The Position of the Individual in International Law' (2001) 31(2) <i>California Western International Law Journal</i> 241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	
James Stephen, <i>A Digest of the Law of Evidence</i> (6 th ed)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	8	
Renton, 'Evolution of Modern Statute Law and Its Future' in Michael Freeman (ed), <i>Legislation and the Courts</i> (1997)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	

James Kent, <i>Commentaries on American Law</i> (William Kent, 7 th ed, 1851)													
George Paton, <i>Bailments in the Common Law</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Taslim Elias, <i>The Modern Law of Treaties</i> (Oceana Publications, 1974)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	8
John Goldring, <i>The Constitution of Papua New Guinea: A Study in Legal Nationalism</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Ross Parsons, <i>Income Taxation in Australia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	8
Justice Kenneth Handley and George Spender Bower, <i>Spencer Bower & Handley: Res Judicata</i> (LexisNexis Butterworths, 4 th ed, 2009)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8
William Cornish, David Llewelyn & Tanya Aplin, <i>Intellectual Property: Patents, Copyrights, Trade Marks & Allied Rights</i> (Sweet & Maxwell, 8 th ed, 2013)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8
PK Menon, 'The International Personality of Individuals in International Law: A Broadening of the Traditional Doctrine' (1992) 1 <i>Journal of Transnational Law & Policy</i> 151.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
John Shortt, <i>Mandamus and Prohibitions</i>	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7
Anthony Walton and Mary Vitoria, <i>Russell on the Law of Arbitration</i> (Stevens, 20 th ed, 1982)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	7
Fowler Harper & Fleming James, <i>Law of Torts</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	7

Paul Finn, <i>Law and Government in Colonial Australia</i> (Oxford University Press, 1987)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
Thomas Terrell, <i>Terrell on the Law of Patents</i>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	7
George Paton, <i>A Text-Book of Jurisprudence</i> (Oxford University Press, 3 rd ed, 1967)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7
Archer White, <i>A Treatise on the Constitution & Government of Solicitors: Their Rights and Duties</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
Joseph Chitty, <i>Treatise on the Law of the Prerogatives of the Crown</i>	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Frederic Maitland, <i>Equity: A Course of Lectures</i>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6
Curtis, <i>Jurisdiction of the United States Courts</i> (2 nd ed)	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Charles Bunn, <i>A Brief Survey of the Jurisdiction & Practice of the Courts of the US</i> (West Publishing Co, 4 th ed, 1939)	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Erskine May, <i>Parliamentary Practice</i> (Butterworths, 18 th ed, 1971)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
McKay, 'Equality & Discrimination under International Law'	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6
Ian Brownlie, 'The Rights of People in Modern International Law' (1985) 33 <i>Bulletin of the Australian Society of Legal Philosophy</i> 104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6

KW Ryan (ed) <i>International Law in Australia</i> , (Law Book Company, 2 nd ed, 1984).	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
Savitri Taylor, 'Australia's "Safe Third Country" Provisions: Their Impact on Australia's Fulfillment of its Non- Refoulement Obligations' (1996) 15 <i>University of Tasmania Law Review</i> 196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
Archibald Cox, <i>The Court and Constitution</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Thomas Beven, <i>Negligence in Law</i>	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5
William Best, <i>A Treatise on the Principles of Evidence</i> (12 th ed)	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Henry Challis, <i>Challis's Law of Real Property: Chiefly in Relation to Conveyancing</i> (Butterworths & Co, 3 rd ed, 1911)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	5
John Sopinka, Sidney Lederman & Alan Bryant, <i>The Law of Evidence in Canada</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5
Glanville Williams, <i>Criminal Law: The General Part</i> (Stevens, 2 nd ed, 1961)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
Daniel O'Connell, <i>International Law</i> (Stevens, 2 nd ed, 1970)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	5
Harold Luntz, <i>Assessment of Damages for Personal Injury & Death</i> (Butterworths, 3 rd ed, 1990)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5

Peter Gillies, <i>Law of Criminal Conspiracy</i> (Federation Press, 2 nd ed, 1990)													
Keith Smith, <i>A Modern Treatise on the Law of Criminal Complicity</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5
Lewis Edmunds, <i>The Law of Copyright in Designs</i> (Sweet & Maxwell, 2 nd ed, 1895)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Richard Coote, <i>A Treatise on the Law of Mortgages</i> (Stevens & Sons, 9 th ed, 1927)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Claud Waldock, <i>The Law of Mortgages</i> (Sweet & Maxwell, 2 nd ed, 1950)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
John Pomeroy, <i>A Treatise on Equity Jurisprudence</i> (5 th ed)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
HAI Ford, 'Public Unit Trusts' in RP Austin and R Vann (eds), <i>The Law of Public Company Finance</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Geraint Thomas and Alastair Hudson, <i>The Law of Trusts</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
David Grinlinton, <i>Torrens in the Twenty-First Century</i> (LexisNexis, 2003)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Arthur Scot et al, <i>Scott on Trusts</i> (Aspen Law & Business, 4 th ed, 1998)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Robert Lunn, <i>Civil Procedure – South Australia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5
John Evans, <i>Judicial Review of Administrative Action</i> (Stevens & Sons, 4 th ed, 1980)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5

Glanville Williams, <i>Joint Obligations: A Treatise on Joint and Joint and Several Liability in Contract, Quasi-Contract and Trusts in England, Ireland and the Common-Law Dominions</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
John Pomeroy, <i>Pomeroy's Equity Jurisprudence and Equitable Remedies</i> (5 th ed)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
<i>Corpus Juris Secundum</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Rosemary Pattenden, <i>Judicial Discretion & Criminal Litigation</i> (Clarendon Press, 2 nd ed, 1990)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Blanco White, <i>Patents for Invention and the protection of industrial designs</i> (Stevens & Sons, 3 rd ed, 1962)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Sir Frederick Pollock, <i>The Law of Torts: A Treatise on the Principles of Obligations arising from Civil Wrongs in the Common Law</i>	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
<i>Fister on Mortgages</i> (6 th ed)	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Ricahrd Coote, <i>Coote's Treatise on the law of Mortgages</i> (Stevens & Sons, 9 th ed, 1927)	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
John Salmond & James Williams, <i>Principles of the Law of Contracts</i> (Sweet & Maxwell, 2 nd ed, 1945)	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Joseph Story, <i>Commentaries on Equity Pleadings</i> (Maxwell, Bell, Yard, 1838)	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4

John Seager, *The Corrupt Practices Act*

Eric Stockdale and Keith Devlin, *Sentencing* - - - - - 4 - 4

HLA Hart and Tony Honore, *Causation in the Law* (Oxford University Press, 2nd ed, 1985) - - - - - 4 - 4

Guy Goodwin-Gill, *The Refugee in International Law* (Oxford University Press, 2nd ed, 1996) - - - - - 4 - 4

Francis Turner, *The Contract of Pawn: As it Exists at Common Law, and as Modified by the Pawnbrokers' Acts, the Factors' Acts, and Other Statutes* - - - - - 4 - 4

Patrick Devlin, *Trial by Jury* - - - - - - 4 4

Kate Fitz-Gibbon, *Homicide Law Reform, Gender and the Provocation Defence: A Comparative Perspective* - - - - - - 4 4

Julius Stone, *Legal System & Lawyers' Reasoning* - - - - - - 4 4

Lancelot Everest and Edmund Strode, *Everest and Strode's Law on Estoppel* (Stevens & Sons, 3rd ed, 1923) - - - - - - 4 4

Reginald Croom-Johnson & GFL Bridgman, *A Treatise on the Law of Evidence as Administered in England & Ireland, by His Honour the Late Judge Pitt Taylor* (12th ed, 1931) - - - - - - 4 4

- - - - - 2 2 4

Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law

Sam Ricketson, Megan Richardson & Mark Davison, *Intellectual Property: Cases, Materials and Commentary* (LexisNexis, 5th ed, 2012)

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - 4 4

Colin Bodkin, *Patent Law in Australia*

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - 4 4

Gregory Gowans, *The Victorian Bar: Professional Conduct, Practice & Etiquette*

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - 4 - 4

Ronald Mallen & Jeffrey Smith, *Legal Malpractice* (3rd ed)

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - 4 - 4

Richard Teece, *The Law of Conduct of the Legal Profession in NSW*

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - 4 - 4

Arthur Dean, *A Multitude of Counsellors*

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - 4 - 4

Table A2—Law Journals Cited Four or More Times

| | 1915 | 1935 | 1955 | 1975 | 1995 | 2005 | 2015 | Total |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Law Quarterly Review | - | - | - | - | 8 | 20 | 28 | 56 |
| Australian Law Journal | - | - | 2 | 2 | 7 | 27 | 6 | 44 |
| Sydney Law Review | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 21 |
| Cambridge Law Journal | - | - | - | - | 9 | 8 | 2 | 19 |
| Harvard Law Review | - | 3 | - | - | - | 10 | 4 | 17 |
| Criminal Law Journal | - | - | - | - | 1 | 16 | - | 17 |
| Melbourne University Law Review | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 13 | 15 |
| Torts Law Journal | - | - | - | - | - | 14 | - | 14 |
| Federal Law Review | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 11 | 14 |
| Pennsylvania Law Review | - | - | - | - | 4 | 6 | - | 10 |
| International Journal of Refugee Law | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | 10 |
| Ottawa Law Review | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | 9 |
| Modern Law Review | - | - | - | - | 4 | 5 | - | 9 |
| University of Toronto Law Journal | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 8 |
| Journal of Criminal Law | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 8 |
| Human Rights Law Journal | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 8 |
| Journal of the Society of Comparable Legislation | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 7 |
| Journal of Contract Law | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 6 | 7 |
| Journal of Air Law and Commerce | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | 7 |
| Columbia Law Review | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 |
| Cambridge Law Review | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 7 |
| Australian Bar Review | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | 7 |
| Virginia Journal of International Law | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | 6 |
| The Solicitor's Journal | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | 6 |
| Public Law Review | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 6 |

Table A3a – Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 1905

| | Griffith CJ | Barton J | O'Conner J | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------|
| Total judgments | 70 | 70 | 69 | 209 |
| Australian Courts | | | | |
| High Court | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 13 |
| Subtotal | 9 | 2 | 2 | 13 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.03 | |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | |
| Victoria | 12 | 11 | 6 | 29 |
| NSW | 23 | 21 | 15 | 59 |
| Subtotal | 35 | 32 | 21 | 88 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.50 | 0.46 | 0.30 | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | 2 | | | 2 |
| English Courts | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | 22 | 17 | 9 | 48 |
| JC Privy Council | 25 | 25 | 14 | 64 |
| Court of Appeal | 30 | 16 | 12 | 58 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 77 | 36 | 26 | 139 |
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 60 | 31 | 5 | 96 |
| Crown Court | 6 | 3 | 1 | 10 |
| Lower courts | 36 | 23 | 12 | 71 |
| Subtotal | 256 | 151 | 79 | 486 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 3.66 | 2.16 | 1.14 | |

| Courts in other countries | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| USA | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | 6 | 8 | - | 14 |
| US Court of Appeal | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| US District Court | 3 | 4 | - | 7 |
| Canada | | | | |
| Court of Appeal | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| Ireland | 5 | 4 | 3 | 12 |
| Scotland | 3 | - | - | 3 |
| Subtotal | 20 | 18 | 4 | 42 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.06 | |
| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | |
| Books | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Subtotal | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | |
| Secondary Sources – non legal | | | | |
| Other | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| Subtotal | 2 | | | 2 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.03 | | | |
| Total | 326 | 205 | 107 | 638 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 4.66 | 2.93 | 1.55 | |

Table A3b – Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 1915

| | Griffith CJ | Isaacs J | Gavan Duffy
J | Barton J | Rich J | Powers J | Higgins J | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------------|----------|------------------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|
| Total judgments | 76 | 73 | 69 | 7 | 56 | 26 | 11 | 318 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 13 | 19 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 62 |
| 1911–1920 | 13 | 36 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 77 |
| Subtotal | 26 | 55 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 139 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.34 | 0.75 | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.18 | 0.85 | 1.00 | |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 9 |
| NSW | - | 5 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 7 |
| Subtotal | | 14 | | | 1 | 1 | | 16 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | | 0.19 | | | 0.02 | 0.04 | | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | | | | | | | | |
| English Courts | | | | | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | 14 | 72 | 7 | - | 5 | 8 | - | 106 |
| JC Privy Council | 15 | 68 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 109 |
| Court of Appeal | 6 | 24 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 33 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 14 | 77 | 5 | - | 3 | - | 4 | 103 |
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 17 | 130 | 4 | 1 | - | 5 | 6 | 163 |
| Crown Court | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Lower courts | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Subtotal | 66 | 373 | 26 | 2 | 9 | 18 | 24 | 518 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.87 | 5.11 | 0.38 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.69 | 2.18 | |

| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| USA | | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | 3 | 35 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 40 |
| US Court of Appeal | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | |
| SCC | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| India | | | | | | | | |
| SC India | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| High Court | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Scotland | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| Subtotal | 4 | 41 | 1 | | | | 4 | 50 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.05 | 0.56 | 0.014 | | | | 0.36 | |
| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | | |
| Books | 4 | 21 | - | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 37 |
| Periodicals | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Encyclopedias | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 10 |
| Law Reform Reports | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 3 |
| Subtotal | 5 | 29 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 51 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.07 | 0.40 | 0.01 | 0.43 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.18 | |
| Secondary Sources – non legal | | | | | | | | |
| Dictionaries | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| Subtotal | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | | | | | | | 0.18 | |
| Total | 101 | 512 | 41 | 7 | 27 | 45 | 43 | 776 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 1.33 | 7.01 | 0.59 | 1.00 | 0.48 | 1.73 | 3.91 | |

Table A3c – Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 1925

| | Knox CJ | Isaacs J | Higgins J | Rich J | Starke J | Powers J | Gavan Duffy J | Total |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|----------|---------------|-------|
| Total judgments | 48 | 50 | 44 | 41 | 40 | 2 | 2 | 227 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 10 | 22 | 22 | - | 16 | 2 | 1 | 73 |
| 1911–1920 | 18 | 62 | 27 | 8 | 30 | 6 | 1 | 152 |
| 1921–1930 | 12 | 28 | 10 | 4 | 31 | 1 | - | 86 |
| Subtotal | 40 | 112 | 59 | 12 | 77 | 9 | 2 | 311 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.83 | 2.24 | 1.34 | 0.29 | 1.93 | 4.50 | 1.00 | |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | 7 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5 | - | - | 23 |
| NSW | 3 | 11 | 3 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 21 |
| QLD | - | - | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 7 |
| WA | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
| SA | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Subtotal | 11 | 17 | 11 | 4 | 9 | | 2 | 54 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.23 | 0.34 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.23 | | 1.00 | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | | 4 |
| English Courts | | | | | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | 8 | 100 | 29 | 13 | 24 | - | - | 174 |
| JC Privy Council | 14 | 97 | 43 | 15 | 37 | - | - | 206 |
| Court of Appeal | 1 | 5 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 7 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 15 | 120 | 36 | 26 | 13 | - | 2 | 212 |
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 6 | 63 | 28 | 6 | 21 | - | - | 124 |
| Crown Court | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| Lower courts | 6 | 52 | 11 | 3 | 12 | - | - | 84 |
| Subtotal | 50 | 438 | 149 | 63 | 108 | | 2 | 810 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 1.04 | 8.76 | 3.39 | 1.54 | 2.70 | | 1.00 | |
| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | - | 5 | 7 | - | 9 | - | - | 21 |
| US Court of Appeal | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 4 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | |
| NZ HC | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | |
| SCC | - | 9 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 11 |
| Court of Appeal | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 3 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Scotland | - | 4 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 6 |
| Subtotal | | 25 | 8 | | 15 | | | 48 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | | 0.50 | 0.18 | | 0.38 | | | |
| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | | |
| Books | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 5 | - | 1 | 10 |
| Encyclopedias | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Subtotal | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 6 | 0 | 1 | 11 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.50 | |
| Total | 104 | 595 | 228 | 79 | 216 | 9 | 7 | 1238 |

Table A3d – Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 1935

| | Gavan Duffy
CJ | Rich J | Starke J | Dixon J | Evatt J | McTiernan
J | Latham CJ | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|-------|
| Total judgments | 7 | 74 | 70 | 75 | 68 | 71 | 10 | 375 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 41 |
| 1911–1920 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 72 |
| 1921–1930 | 9 | 28 | 34 | 54 | 39 | 36 | 7 | 207 |
| 1931–1940 | 5 | 47 | 27 | 60 | 55 | 49 | 7 | 250 |
| Subtotal | 17 | 85 | 88 | 139 | 119 | 102 | 20 | 570 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 2.43 | 1.15 | 1.26 | 1.85 | 1.75 | 1.44 | 2.00 | |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | - | 3 | 8 | 4 | - | 6 | 5 | 26 |
| NSW | - | 2 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 26 |
| Subtotal | | 5 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 52 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.60 | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | | | | | | | | |
| English Courts | | | | | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | - | 16 | 14 | 24 | 14 | 14 | 5 | 87 |
| JC Privy Council | 2 | 13 | 28 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 2 | 94 |
| Court of Appeal | - | 7 | 6 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 54 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | - | 34 | 52 | 46 | 29 | 37 | 13 | 211 |
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | - | 48 | 45 | 51 | 43 | 47 | 5 | 239 |
| Crown Court | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Lower courts | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 8 |
| Subtotal | 2 | 119 | 149 | 157 | 112 | 123 | 33 | 695 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.29 | 1.61 | 2.13 | 2.09 | 1.65 | 1.73 | 3.30 | |
| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | - | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1 | - | 2 | 19 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | |
| NZ HC | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | |
| SCC | - | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 5 |
| India | | | | | | | | |
| SC India | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 9 |
| Ireland | - | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 16 |
| Subtotal | | 8 | 15 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 51 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.30 | |
| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | | |
| Books | - | 6 | 19 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 63 |
| Periodicals | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Encyclopedias | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 6 |
| Subtotal | | 7 | 21 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 74 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.90 | |
| Secondary Sources – non legal | | | | | | | | |
| Books | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 7 |
| Dictionaries | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Subtotal | | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 9 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | | |
| Total | 19 | 225 | 294 | 331 | 258 | 253 | 71 | 1451 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 2.71 | 3.04 | 4.20 | 4.41 | 3.79 | 3.56 | 7.10 | |

Table A3e – Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 1945

| | Latham CJ | Rich J | Starke J | Dixon J | McTiernan J | Williams J | Total |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|-------------|------------|-------|
| Total judgments | 43 | 40 | 40 | 49 | 33 | 32 | 237 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 23 | 6 | 10 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 66 |
| 1911–1920 | 24 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 73 |
| 1921–1930 | 26 | 14 | 9 | 23 | 3 | 16 | 91 |
| 1931–1940 | 44 | 19 | 25 | 39 | 3 | 17 | 147 |
| 1941–1950 | 70 | 29 | 30 | 55 | 21 | 56 | 261 |
| Subtotal | 187 | 73 | 85 | 146 | 41 | 106 | 638 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 4.35 | 1.83 | 2.13 | 2.98 | 1.24 | 3.31 | |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | 6 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 32 |
| NSW | 21 | 3 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 61 |
| QLD | 3 | - | 1 | 4 | - | - | 8 |
| WA | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| SA | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | 4 |
| Subtotal | 30 | 5 | 19 | 31 | 6 | 15 | 106 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.70 | 0.13 | 0.48 | 0.63 | 0.18 | 0.47 | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | 1 | | 2 | 2 | | | 5 |
| English Courts | | | | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | 61 | 23 | 19 | 60 | 15 | 39 | 217 |
| JC Privy Council | 41 | 29 | 28 | 38 | 8 | 32 | 176 |
| Court of Appeal | 3 | 3 | 1 | 8 | - | 5 | 20 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 63 | 20 | 17 | 31 | 10 | 44 | 185 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 35 | 12 | 18 | 60 | 17 | 33 | 175 |
| Crown Court | 9 | 4 | 6 | 22 | 3 | 8 | 52 |
| Lower courts | 14 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 2 | 13 | 58 |
| Subtotal | 226 | 97 | 98 | 233 | 55 | 174 | 883 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 5.26 | 2.43 | 2.45 | 4.76 | 1.67 | 5.44 | |
| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | 39 | 9 | 9 | 26 | 1 | 17 | 101 |
| US District Court | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | |
| NZ HC | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 4 |
| NZ CA | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| NZ District Court | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| Canada | | | | | | | |
| SCC | - | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | 5 |
| Federal Court | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 3 |
| Scotland | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Subtotal | 40 | 9 | 13 | 36 | 1 | 24 | 123 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.93 | 0.23 | 0.33 | 0.73 | 0.03 | 0.75 | |
| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | |
| Books | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 9 |
| Subtotal | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 9 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 | | |
| Total | 485 | 187 | 219 | 450 | 104 | 319 | 1764 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 11.28 | 4.68 | 5.48 | 9.18 | 3.15 | 9.97 | |

Table A3f – Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 1955

| | Dixon CJ | McTiernan J | Williams | Webb J | Fullagar J | Kitto J | Taylor J | Total |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|--------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
| Total judgments | 58 | 37 | 35 | 52 | 52 | 55 | 57 | 346 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 47 |
| 1911–1920 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 55 |
| 1921–1930 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 100 |
| 1931–1940 | 32 | 17 | 21 | 27 | 36 | 28 | 29 | 190 |
| 1941–1950 | 41 | 24 | 28 | 38 | 30 | 40 | 31 | 232 |
| 1951–1960 | 41 | 26 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 34 | 30 | 236 |
| Subtotal | 149 | 88 | 100 | 133 | 139 | 133 | 118 | 860 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 2.57 | 2.38 | 2.86 | 2.56 | 2.67 | 2.42 | 2.07 | |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | 14 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 21 | 18 | 14 | 90 |
| NSW | 20 | 6 | 17 | 21 | 24 | 19 | 24 | 131 |
| QLD | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| SA | 7 | - | - | 7 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 34 |
| Tasmania | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Subtotal | 43 | 12 | 22 | 42 | 51 | 47 | 47 | 264 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.74 | 0.32 | 0.63 | 0.81 | 0.98 | 0.85 | 0.82 | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | | | | | | | | |
| English Courts | | | | | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | 24 | 7 | 19 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 27 | 141 |
| JC Privy Council | 17 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 109 |
| Court of Appeal | 15 | 8 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 97 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 21 | 10 | 38 | 18 | 20 | 16 | 31 | 147 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 68 | 28 | 16 | 39 | 68 | 61 | 63 | 351 |
| Crown Court | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 14 |
| Lower courts | 5 | - | - | 5 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 27 |
| Subtotal | 153 | 68 | 102 | 121 | 146 | 131 | 164 | 886 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 2.64 | 1.84 | 2.91 | 2.33 | 2.81 | 2.38 | 2.88 | |
| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | 21 | 21 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 91 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | |
| NZ HC | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Scotland | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 8 |
| Subtotal | 23 | 21 | 8 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 6 | 110 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.40 | 0.57 | 0.23 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.11 | |
| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | | |
| Books | 12 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 60 |
| Periodicals | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| Encyclopedias | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 4 |
| Subtotal | 13 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 66 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.12 | |
| Total | 381 | 197 | 240 | 322 | 364 | 339 | 342 | 2186 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 6.57 | 5.32 | 6.86 | 6.19 | 7.00 | 6.16 | 6.00 | |

Table A3g—Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 1965

| | Barwick CJ | McTiernan J | Kitto J | Taylor J | Menzies J | Windeyer J | Owen J | Total |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|--------|-------|
| Total judgments | 45 | 13 | 45 | 50 | 43 | 46 | 27 | 269 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 1 | - | 9 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 15 |
| 1911–1920 | 13 | 1 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 55 |
| 1921–1930 | 13 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 16 | 74 |
| 1931–1940 | 28 | 3 | 35 | 21 | 20 | 26 | 6 | 139 |
| 1941–1950 | 16 | 1 | 19 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 5 | 82 |
| 1951–1960 | 54 | 6 | 38 | 37 | 27 | 43 | 15 | 220 |
| 1961–1970 | 28 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 24 | 6 | 108 |
| Subtotal | 153 | 19 | 144 | 105 | 95 | 126 | 51 | 693 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 3.40 | 1.46 | 3.20 | 2.10 | 2.21 | 2.74 | 1.89 | |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | 12 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 41 |
| NSW | 16 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 57 |
| QLD | 10 | - | 12 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 55 |
| WA | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 |
| SA | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Tasmania | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Subtotal | 38 | 5 | 29 | 22 | 21 | 36 | 8 | 159 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.84 | 0.38 | 0.64 | 0.44 | 0.49 | 0.78 | 0.30 | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | 1 | | | | 3 | 2 | | 6 |
| English Courts | | | | | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | 17 | 3 | 15 | 8 | 10 | 27 | 4 | 84 |
| JC Privy Council | 37 | 2 | 20 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 4 | 118 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Court of Appeal | 2 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 23 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 32 | 5 | 54 | 19 | 12 | 42 | 4 | 168 |
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 15 | 10 | 25 | 13 | 7 | 33 | 7 | 110 |
| Crown Court | 2 | - | 3 | 3 | - | 6 | 2 | 16 |
| Lower courts | 6 | - | 1 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 21 |
| Subtotal | 111 | 24 | 126 | 64 | 55 | 135 | 25 | 540 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 2.47 | 1.85 | 2.80 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 2.93 | 0.93 | |
| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | 1 | - | 28 | 7 | - | 9 | - | 45 |
| US Court of Appeal | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 6 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | |
| NZ HC | 6 | - | 5 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 22 |
| NZ CA | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 2 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | |
| SCC | 6 | - | 2 | 9 | - | 6 | - | 23 |
| Federal Court | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Ireland | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 6 |
| Scotland | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Subtotal | 19 | 0 | 38 | 19 | 2 | 27 | 2 | 107 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.42 | 0.00 | 0.84 | 0.38 | 0.05 | 0.59 | 0.07 | |
| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | | |
| Books | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Subtotal | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | | | | | | 0.02 | | |
| Total | 322 | 48 | 337 | 210 | 176 | 327 | 86 | 1506 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 7.16 | 3.69 | 7.49 | 4.20 | 4.09 | 7.11 | 3.19 | |

Table A3h – Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 1975

| | Barwick CJ | McTiernan J | Gibbs J | Stephen J | Mason J | Jacobs J | Murphy J | Menzies J | Total |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|
| Total judgments | 43 | 33 | 45 | 44 | 40 | 40 | 16 | 3 | 261 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 8 | 3 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 8 | - | 55 |
| 1911–1920 | 8 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 8 | - | 47 |
| 1921–1930 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 1 | - | 52 |
| 1931–1940 | 32 | 6 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 6 | - | - | 96 |
| 1941–1950 | 21 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 1 | - | 79 |
| 1951–1960 | 17 | 5 | 32 | 28 | 17 | 14 | 4 | - | 117 |
| 1961–1970 | 28 | 5 | 32 | 25 | 19 | 12 | 5 | - | 126 |
| 1971–1980 | 21 | 2 | 30 | 20 | 16 | 15 | 6 | - | 110 |
| Subtotal | 139 | 34 | 171 | 128 | 108 | 69 | 33 | | 682 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 3.23 | 1.03 | 3.80 | 2.91 | 2.70 | 1.73 | 2.06 | | |
| Federal Court | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 5 |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | 10 | - | 12 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | 39 |
| NSW | 8 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 3 | - | 39 |
| QLD | - | - | 6 | 9 | - | - | 1 | - | 16 |
| WA | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 5 |
| SA | 4 | - | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | 12 |
| Tasmania | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 5 |
| Subtotal | 25 | 3 | 34 | 30 | 11 | 4 | 9 | | 116 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.58 | 0.09 | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.28 | 0.10 | 0.56 | | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | | | | | | | | | |

| English Courts | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-----|
| HoL/UK SC | 5 | 6 | 31 | 10 | 17 | 5 | 4 | - | 78 |
| JC Privy Council | 11 | 1 | 31 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 4 | - | 77 |
| Court of Appeal | 12 | 10 | 20 | 15 | 19 | 10 | 5 | - | 91 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 16 | 4 | 20 | 16 | 6 | 2 | 1 | - | 65 |
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 13 | 5 | 11 | 26 | 7 | 9 | 4 | - | 75 |
| Lower courts | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | 6 |
| Subtotal | 57 | 27 | 114 | 78 | 61 | 37 | 18 | | 392 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 1.33 | 0.82 | 2.53 | 1.77 | 1.53 | 0.93 | 1.13 | | |
| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | 11 | 6 | 21 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 19 | - | 80 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | | |
| NZ HC | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| NZ CA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 3 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | |
| SCC | 2 | - | 4 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 11 |
| India | | | | | | | | | |
| SC India | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 9 |
| Ireland | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 4 |
| Scotland | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 7 |
| South Africa | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| International Court of Justice | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Subtotal | 15 | 8 | 33 | 23 | 11 | 6 | 21 | | 117 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.35 | 0.24 | 0.73 | 0.52 | 0.28 | 0.15 | 1.31 | | |

| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|---|-------------|
| Books | 5 | 8 | 18 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 4 | - | 57 |
| Periodicals | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | 5 |
| Encyclopedias | - | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 12 |
| Other | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Subtotal | 6 | 11 | 23 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | | 75 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.14 | 0.33 | 0.51 | 0.32 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.44 | | |
| Secondary Sources – non legal | | | | | | | | | |
| Books | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Dictionaries | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Subtotal | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 2 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | | | 0.02 | | | 0.03 | | | |
| Total | 243 | 83 | 377 | 274 | 199 | 124 | 89 | | 1389 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 5.65 | 2.52 | 8.38 | 6.23 | 4.98 | 3.10 | 5.56 | | |

Table A3i—Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 1985

| | Gibbs CJ | Mason J | Wilson J | Brennan J | Deane J | Dawson J | Total |
|-----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|
| Total judgments | 59 | 66 | 75 | 73 | 67 | 75 | 424 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 84 |
| 1911–1920 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 86 |
| 1921–1930 | 16 | 25 | 21 | 23 | 30 | 19 | 135 |
| 1931–1940 | 31 | 40 | 31 | 29 | 45 | 29 | 212 |
| 1941–1950 | 36 | 55 | 41 | 36 | 45 | 41 | 258 |
| 1951–1960 | 51 | 50 | 38 | 59 | 48 | 54 | 309 |
| 1961–1970 | 46 | 49 | 53 | 72 | 47 | 48 | 325 |
| 1971–1980 | 117 | 111 | 90 | 152 | 97 | 115 | 696 |
| 1981–1990 | 102 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 77 | 83 | 546 |
| Subtotal | 425 | 449 | 390 | 489 | 421 | 412 | 2651 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 7.20 | 6.80 | 5.20 | 6.70 | 6.28 | 5.49 | |
| Federal Court | 29 | 8 | 17 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 91 |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | 30 | 32 | 43 | 39 | 24 | 29 | 198 |
| NSW | 39 | 40 | 30 | 41 | 26 | 25 | 201 |
| QLD | 8 | 8 | 15 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 57 |
| WA | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 22 |
| SA | 15 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 85 |
| Tasmania | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 20 |
| ACT | 4 | 3 | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | 16 |
| Subtotal | 103 | 107 | 110 | 123 | 72 | 83 | 599 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 1.75 | 1.62 | 1.47 | 1.68 | 1.07 | 1.11 | |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Other Courts/Tribunals | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 19 |
| English Courts | | | | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | 92 | 73 | 107 | 120 | 76 | 54 | 524 |
| JC Privy Council | 34 | 13 | 13 | 48 | 26 | 29 | 163 |
| Court of Appeal | 20 | 12 | 27 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 113 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 25 | 28 | 25 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 144 |
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 68 | 63 | 59 | 60 | 43 | 52 | 346 |
| Crown Court | 3 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 38 |
| Lower courts | 17 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 73 |
| Subtotal | 259 | 209 | 245 | 288 | 202 | 195 | 1401 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 4.39 | 3.17 | 3.27 | 3.95 | 3.01 | 2.60 | |
| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | 12 | 27 | 18 | 18 | 29 | 17 | 125 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | |
| NZ HC | 15 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 59 |
| NZ CA | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| EC Justice | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | 4 |
| Canada | | | | | | | |
| SCC | 7 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 35 |
| Federal Court | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| India | | | | | | | |
| SC India | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Ireland | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 7 |
| Subtotal | 35 | 44 | 45 | 35 | 48 | 28 | 239 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.59 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 0.48 | 0.72 | 0.37 | |

| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Books | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 20 |
| Subtotal | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 20 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | |
| Total | 857 | 825 | 813 | 948 | 762 | 736 | 5020 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 14.53 | 12.50 | 10.84 | 12.99 | 11.37 | 9.81 | |

Table A3j – Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 1995

| | Mason CJ | Brennan J | Deane J | Dawson J | Toohey J | Gaudron J | McHugh J | Gummow J | Total |
|-----------------------------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|
| Total judgments | 15 | 41 | 43 | 39 | 45 | 35 | 42 | 13 | 273 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 1 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 59 |
| 1911–1920 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 78 |
| 1921–1930 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 6 | 81 |
| 1931–1940 | 21 | 30 | 32 | 25 | 28 | 20 | 27 | 13 | 196 |
| 1941–1950 | 24 | 20 | 27 | 13 | 23 | 28 | 26 | 9 | 170 |
| 1951–1960 | 21 | 46 | 50 | 34 | 45 | 27 | 55 | 23 | 301 |
| 1961–1970 | 15 | 23 | 34 | 19 | 31 | 36 | 30 | 17 | 205 |
| 1971–1980 | 18 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 45 | 31 | 29 | 19 | 235 |
| 1981–1990 | 65 | 132 | 148 | 107 | 158 | 123 | 138 | 65 | 936 |
| 1991–2000 | 19 | 54 | 44 | 39 | 71 | 46 | 62 | 40 | 375 |
| Subtotal | 204 | 362 | 401 | 296 | 424 | 337 | 408 | 204 | 2636 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 13.60 | 8.83 | 9.33 | 7.59 | 9.42 | 9.63 | 9.71 | 15.69 | |
| Federal Court | 5 | 26 | 33 | 23 | 37 | 17 | 46 | 39 | 226 |
| Family Court | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 7 |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | - | 17 | 22 | 15 | 25 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 132 |
| NSW | 2 | 6 | 43 | 29 | 51 | 40 | 61 | 61 | 293 |
| QLD | - | 5 | 5 | - | 6 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 36 |
| WA | - | 4 | 1 | - | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 20 |
| SA | - | 3 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 51 |
| Tasmania | 1 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 31 |
| ACT | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| NT | - | 1 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| Subtotal | 3 | 42 | 78 | 53 | 109 | 79 | 106 | 105 | 575 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.20 | 1.02 | 1.81 | 1.36 | 2.42 | 2.26 | 2.52 | 8.08 | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | | | | | | | | | |
| English Courts | | | | | | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | 21 | 35 | 53 | 41 | 64 | 55 | 66 | 33 | 368 |
| JC Privy Council | 15 | 21 | 29 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 25 | 9 | 154 |
| Court of Appeal | 13 | 56 | 52 | 37 | 62 | 45 | 64 | 30 | 359 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 5 | 20 | 39 | 15 | 29 | 29 | 58 | 47 | 242 |
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 9 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 36 | 27 | 32 | 13 | 188 |
| Crown Court | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 5 |
| Subtotal | 63 | 155 | 198 | 137 | 211 | 173 | 247 | 132 | 1316 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 4.20 | 3.78 | 4.60 | 3.51 | 4.69 | 4.94 | 5.88 | 10.15 | |
| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | 8 | 15 | 23 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 19 | 24 | 121 |
| US Court of Appeal | - | - | 3 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 42 |
| US District Court | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | | |
| NZ HC | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 |
| NZ CA | 1 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 49 |
| EC Justice | - | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | - | - | 18 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | |
| SCC | 10 | 19 | 16 | 21 | 31 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 142 |
| Federal Court | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 |
| Court of Appeal | - | 5 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 24 |
| India | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| SC India | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 5 |
| Ireland | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 10 |
| Scotland | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| Malaysia | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 4 |
| Subtotal | 21 | 45 | 61 | 61 | 79 | 46 | 60 | 62 | 435 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 1.40 | 1.10 | 1.42 | 1.56 | 1.76 | 1.31 | 1.43 | 4.77 | |
| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | | | |
| Books | 8 | 19 | 36 | 22 | 32 | 21 | 44 | 48 | 230 |
| Periodicals | - | - | 8 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 19 | 20 | 59 |
| Encyclopedias | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| Law Reform Reports | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 9 |
| Other | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Subtotal | 8 | 22 | 47 | 27 | 39 | 26 | 69 | 74 | 312 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.53 | 0.54 | 1.09 | 0.69 | 0.87 | 0.74 | 1.64 | 5.69 | |
| Total | 304 | 653 | 819 | 598 | 901 | 679 | 936 | 617 | 5507 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 20.27 | 15.93 | 19.05 | 15.33 | 20.02 | 19.40 | 22.29 | 47.46 | |

Table A3k – Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 2005

| | Gleeson CJ | McHugh J | Gummow J | Kirby J | Hayne J | Callinan J | Heydon J | Total |
|-----------------------------|------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|------------|----------|-------|
| Total judgments | 70 | 58 | 65 | 56 | 67 | 63 | 70 | 449 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 14 | 11 | 19 | 26 | 16 | 12 | 14 | 112 |
| 1911–1920 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 99 |
| 1921–1930 | 20 | 16 | 23 | 37 | 15 | 21 | 26 | 158 |
| 1931–1940 | 33 | 22 | 44 | 45 | 38 | 25 | 26 | 233 |
| 1941–1950 | 22 | 27 | 36 | 39 | 25 | 19 | 25 | 193 |
| 1951–1960 | 50 | 62 | 72 | 61 | 50 | 50 | 63 | 408 |
| 1961–1970 | 35 | 55 | 52 | 34 | 42 | 24 | 37 | 279 |
| 1971–1980 | 50 | 54 | 75 | 83 | 55 | 51 | 70 | 438 |
| 1981–1990 | 111 | 75 | 144 | 195 | 123 | 101 | 132 | 881 |
| 1991–2000 | 145 | 132 | 225 | 364 | 173 | 129 | 150 | 1318 |
| 2001–2010 | 109 | 98 | 174 | 413 | 152 | 128 | 143 | 1217 |
| Subtotal | 602 | 568 | 881 | 1314 | 698 | 571 | 702 | 5336 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 8.60 | 9.79 | 13.55 | 23.46 | 10.42 | 9.06 | 10.03 | |
| Federal Court | 37 | 54 | 68 | 66 | 26 | 57 | 52 | 360 |
| Family Court | | | | | | | | |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | 38 | 31 | 42 | 37 | 37 | 25 | 31 | 241 |
| NSW | 89 | 63 | 101 | 140 | 75 | 83 | 80 | 631 |
| QLD | 21 | 35 | 28 | 9 | 18 | 14 | 25 | 150 |
| WA | 9 | 15 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 64 |
| SA | 14 | 12 | 18 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 17 | 98 |
| Tasmania | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 3 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| ACT | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 9 |
| NT | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Subtotal | 173 | 160 | 204 | 213 | 150 | 133 | 165 | 1198 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 2.47 | 2.76 | 3.14 | 3.80 | 2.24 | 2.11 | 2.36 | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | 5 | 4 | 12 | 22 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 70 |
| English Courts | | | | | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | 104 | 51 | 137 | 135 | 101 | 71 | 108 | 707 |
| JC Privy Council | 21 | 16 | 26 | 27 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 135 |
| Court of Appeal | 31 | 30 | 47 | 38 | 27 | 20 | 39 | 232 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 47 | 19 | 52 | 27 | 34 | 37 | 44 | 260 |
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 38 | 17 | 49 | 48 | 42 | 34 | 29 | 257 |
| Crown Court | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 38 |
| Lower courts | 14 | 22 | 28 | 8 | 36 | 32 | 27 | 167 |
| Subtotal | 259 | 157 | 343 | 289 | 265 | 211 | 272 | 1796 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 3.70 | 2.71 | 5.28 | 5.16 | 3.96 | 3.35 | 3.89 | |
| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | 28 | 20 | 32 | 92 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 257 |
| US Court of Appeal | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | - | 3 | 18 |
| US District Court | 2 | - | 3 | 5 | 2 | - | 2 | 14 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | |
| NZ SC | 11 | 3 | 22 | 15 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 92 |
| NZ CA | 6 | - | 7 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 35 |
| EC Justice | - | - | 1 | 17 | - | - | - | 18 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | |
| SCC | 15 | 3 | 13 | 34 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 80 |
| Court of Appeal | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| India | | | | | | | | | |
| SC India | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Ireland | 2 | - | 2 | 7 | 2 | - | 2 | 15 | |
| Belgium | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | |
| Scotland | 4 | - | 4 | 3 | 2 | - | 4 | 17 | |
| Fiji | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| Vanuatu | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| Hong Kong | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | 6 | |
| Soloman Islands | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| PNG | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| Singapore | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| Malaysia | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| South Africa | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 3 | |
| Subtotal | 72 | 27 | 87 | 202 | 67 | 43 | 66 | 564 | |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 1.03 | 0.47 | 1.34 | 3.61 | 1.00 | 0.68 | 0.94 | | |
| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | | | |
| Books | 59 | 61 | 95 | 125 | 74 | 53 | 76 | 543 | |
| Periodicals | 23 | 18 | 39 | 125 | 31 | 18 | 24 | 278 | |
| Encyclopedias | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | |
| Law Reform Reports | 16 | 15 | 33 | 15 | 29 | 10 | 24 | 142 | |
| Other | 6 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 41 | |
| Subtotal | 104 | 99 | 174 | 276 | 139 | 84 | 131 | 1007 | |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 1.49 | 1.71 | 2.68 | 4.93 | 2.07 | 1.33 | 1.87 | | |
| Secondary Sources – non legal | | | | | | | | | |
| Books | - | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | - | 5 | |
| Dictionaries | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 7 | |
| Other | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 6 | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Subtotal | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 18 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | |
| Total | 1255 | 1071 | 1770 | 2391 | 1354 | 1108 | 1400 | 10349 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 17.93 | 18.47 | 27.23 | 42.70 | 20.21 | 17.59 | 20.00 | |

Table A31—Citation Practice of Justices of the High Court of Australia in 2015

| | French CJ | Kiefel J | Bell J | Gageler J | Keane J | Nettle J | Gordon J | Hayne J | Crennan J | Total |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|-------|
| Total judgments | 48 | 42 | 39 | 42 | 42 | 31 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 274 |
| Australian Courts | | | | | | | | | | |
| High Court | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903–1910 | 9 | 15 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 2 | - | 67 |
| 1911–1920 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 2 | - | 4 | - | 45 |
| 1921–1930 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 3 | - | 64 |
| 1931–1940 | 27 | 13 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 4 | - | 116 |
| 1941–1950 | 28 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 29 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 146 |
| 1951–1960 | 36 | 21 | 21 | 31 | 33 | 26 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 183 |
| 1961–1970 | 34 | 25 | 29 | 21 | 34 | 28 | 5 | 5 | - | 181 |
| 1971–1980 | 38 | 45 | 35 | 32 | 51 | 34 | 9 | 4 | - | 248 |
| 1981–1990 | 98 | 84 | 79 | 73 | 113 | 60 | 26 | 15 | 1 | 549 |
| 1991–2000 | 145 | 136 | 148 | 116 | 176 | 105 | 52 | 31 | 4 | 913 |
| 2001–2010 | 192 | 155 | 161 | 127 | 184 | 103 | 66 | 35 | 8 | 1031 |
| 2011– | 137 | 113 | 106 | 88 | 119 | 80 | 54 | 21 | 10 | 728 |
| Subtotal | 765 | 640 | 650 | 556 | 785 | 474 | 234 | 140 | 27 | 4271 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 15.94 | 15.24 | 16.67 | 13.24 | 18.69 | 15.29 | 15.60 | 10.00 | 27.00 | |
| Federal Court | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 60 | 56 | 62 | 32 | 43 | 46 | 38 | 4 | 0 | 341 |
| State Supreme Courts | | | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria | 17 | 18 | 17 | 12 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 122 |
| NSW | 50 | 55 | 52 | 40 | 58 | 42 | 10 | 16 | - | 323 |
| QLD | 8 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 3 | - | 47 |
| WA | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | 20 |
| SA | 16 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 2 | - | 94 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| Tasmania | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| ACT | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| NT | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Subtotal | 96 | 101 | 90 | 74 | 111 | 80 | 37 | 23 | 1 | 613 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 2.00 | 2.40 | 2.31 | 1.76 | 2.64 | 2.58 | 2.47 | 1.64 | 1.00 | |
| Other Courts/Tribunals | 2 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 9 |
| English Courts | | | | | | | | | | |
| HoL/UK SC | 65 | 59 | 53 | 25 | 58 | 34 | 18 | 8 | 1 | 321 |
| JC Privy Council | 19 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 6 | - | 104 |
| Court of Appeal | 13 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 3 | - | 73 |
| High Court (Chancery Division) | 12 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 1 | - | - | 64 |
| High Court (KB or QB Division) | 14 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 1 | 7 | - | 91 |
| Crown Court | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 9 |
| Subtotal | 124 | 112 | 110 | 73 | 116 | 73 | 29 | 24 | 1 | 662 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 2.58 | 2.67 | 2.82 | 1.74 | 2.76 | 2.35 | 1.93 | 1.71 | 1.00 | |
| Courts in other countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | | | |
| US Supreme Court | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 26 | 13 | 6 | 4 | - | 121 |
| US Court of Appeal | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | | | |
| NZ SC | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 5 |
| NZ CA | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 9 |
| EC Justice | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 15 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | |
| SCC | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 1 | - | 38 |
| Federal Court | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| India | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| SC India | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 5 |
| Ireland | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 7 |
| Scotland | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 11 |
| Germany | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Catalonia | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 5 |
| Netherlands | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 5 |
| France | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 5 |
| UN Administrative Tribunal | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 10 |
| Subtotal | 43 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 30 | 20 | 6 | 0 | 246 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.90 | 0.83 | 0.95 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.97 | 1.33 | 0.43 | 0.00 | |
| Secondary Sources – legal | | | | | | | | | | |
| Books | 63 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 26 | 8 | 20 | 4 | 303 |
| Periodicals | 34 | 24 | 28 | 19 | 26 | 14 | 5 | 9 | - | 159 |
| Encyclopedias | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 6 |
| Law Reform Reports | 13 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 2 | - | 4 | - | 52 |
| Dictionaries | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 14 |
| Other | 7 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | 37 |
| Subtotal | 121 | 89 | 87 | 84 | 84 | 48 | 16 | 38 | 4 | 571 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 2.52 | 2.12 | 2.23 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.55 | 1.07 | 2.71 | 4.00 | |
| Secondary Sources – non legal | | | | | | | | | | |
| Periodicals | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Dictionaries | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 12 |
| Subtotal | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | 13 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | | 0.07 | | |
| Total | 1215 | 1037 | 1039 | 857 | 1180 | 754 | 375 | 236 | 33 | 6726 |
| <i>Average per judgment</i> | 25.31 | 24.69 | 26.64 | 20.40 | 28.10 | 24.32 | 25.00 | 16.86 | 33.00 | |