**Online Appendix**

Table S1: Models of vote choice, with the League coded as mainstream right party; coefficients are presented in the form of odds ratios.

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  | (2b) | (3b) |
|  | challenger-left vs mainstream | challenger-right vs mainstream | mainstream-left vs mainstream | mainstream-right vs mainstream |
| Perceived precarity (no) | 1.530\*\* | 1.316 | 0.535\*\* | 0.964 |
|  | (0.173) | (0.349) | (0.256) | (0.273) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Status: Permanent (self-employed) | 2.110\*\*\* | 0.650 | 0.727 | 0.601\* |
|  | (0.217) | (0.370) | (0.312) | (0.302) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Status: Atypical (self-employed) | 1.297 | 0.681 | 1.141 | 0.775 |
|  | (0.271) | (0.489) | (0.400) | (0.420) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Status: Unemployed (self-employed) | 0.890 | 0.315 | 1.624 | 1.048 |
|  | (0.305) | (0.705) | (0.446) | (0.469) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.992 | 0.981 | 0.981\* | 1.004 |
|  | (0.008) | (0.015) | (0.011) | (0.012) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | 0.853 | 1.108 | 1.406 | 0.867 |
|  | (0.157) | (0.319) | (0.234) | (0.261) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | 0.992 | 1.161\*\* | 1.050 | 0.968 |
|  | (0.036) | (0.071) | (0.052) | (0.055) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Residence: Centre (north) | 1.379\* | 1.818 | 0.689 | 1.319 |
|  | (0.194) | (0.402) | (0.280) | (0.324) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Residence: South (north) | 2.703\*\*\* | 3.530\*\*\* | 0.444\*\*\* | 1.510 |
|  | (0.178) | (0.360) | (0.264) | (0.280) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Union member (yes) | 0.992 | 0.429\* | 0.874 | 0.830 |
|  | (0.185) | (0.470) | (0.265) | (0.318) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Left (none) | 0.545\*\* | 0.234 | 4.453\*\*\* | 0.617 |
|  | (0.259) | (1.257) | (0.387) | (0.736) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-left (none) | 0.495\*\*\* | 0.532 | 7.440\*\*\* | 0.938 |
|  | (0.263) | (1.031) | (0.392) | (0.731) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre (none) | 0.669 | 2.858 | 2.722\*\* | 1.513 |
|  | (0.346) | (0.965) | (0.483) | (0.745) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-right (none) | 0.363\*\*\* | 2.929 | 0.636 | 5.348\*\*\* |
|  | (0.274) | (0.830) | (0.484) | (0.494) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Right (none) | 0.083\*\*\* | 6.987\*\* | 0.263\*\* | 9.567\*\*\* |
|  | (0.263) | (0.767) | (0.566) | (0.468) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards the EU | 0.621\*\*\* | 1.041 | 2.219\*\*\* | 1.509\*\* |
|  | (0.114) | (0.220) | (0.184) | (0.175) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards immigration | 1.064\*\* | 1.000 | 1.095\*\* | 1.061 |
|  | (0.030) | (0.062) | (0.042) | (0.047) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Trust in political parties | 0.926\*\* | 0.958 | 0.923 | 1.119\*\* |
|  | (0.036) | (0.073) | (0.053) | (0.056) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Populist attitudes | 1.322\*\*\* | 1.317\* | 0.649\*\*\* | 0.756\*\* |
|  | (0.071) | (0.150) | (0.098) | (0.110) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards incumbent | 0.799\*\*\* | 1.015 | 1.863\*\*\* | 1.002 |
|  | (0.035) | (0.065) | (0.064) | (0.051) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic hardship (no) | 1.130 | 0.987 | 0.842 | 0.881 |
|  | (0.160) | (0.339) | (0.228) | (0.266) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.079\* | 0.008\*\*\* | 0.010\*\*\* | 0.031\*\*\* |
|  | (0.677) | (1.472) | (1.034) | (1.048) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |
| Observations | 1,101 | 1,101 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 1,508.641 | 1,143.236 |
|  |
| Reference categories in brakets. Significance levels: ∗p<0.1; ∗∗p<0.05; ∗∗∗p<0.01 |

Table S2: Model of vote choice, with the League coded as mainstream right party; coefficients are presented in the form of odds ratios.

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  | (4b) |
|  | mainstream right vs mainstream left | challenger leftvsmainstream left | challenger right vs mainstream left |
| Perceived precarity (no) | 1.574 | 2.029\*\*\* | 1.863 |
|  | (0.312) | (0.260) | (0.427) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Status: Permanent (self-employed) | 0.658 | 1.835\* | 0.487 |
|  | (0.369) | (0.326) | (0.477) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Status: Atypical (self-employed) | 0.607 | 1.050 | 0.500 |
|  | (0.482) | (0.408) | (0.619) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Status: Unemployed (self-employed) | 0.525 | 0.704 | 0.201\*\* |
|  | (0.537) | (0.455) | (0.815) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age | 1.029\*\* | 1.017 | 1.007 |
|  | (0.013) | (0.012) | (0.019) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Gender | 0.760 | 0.712 | 0.902 |
|  | (0.282) | (0.237) | (0.389) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Education | 0.933 | 0.954 | 1.093 |
|  | (0.063) | (0.054) | (0.087) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Residence: Centre (north) | 1.264 | 1.514 | 2.027 |
|  | (0.343) | (0.287) | (0.487) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Residence: South (north) | 0.930 | 2.788\*\*\* | 3.472\*\*\* |
|  | (0.322) | (0.268) | (0.440) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Union member (yes) | 1.566 | 1.140 | 0.562 |
|  | (0.332) | (0.269) | (0.534) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Left (none) | 0.083\*\*\* | 0.264\*\*\* | 0.177 |
|  | (0.545) | (0.392) | (1.287) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-left (none) | 0.040\*\*\* | 0.164\*\*\* | 0.264 |
|  | (0.611) | (0.396) | (1.072) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre (none) | 0.341\* | 0.353\*\* | 2.228 |
|  | (0.595) | (0.494) | (1.022) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-right (none) | 4.259\*\*\* | 1.040 | 8.935\*\* |
|  | (0.515) | (0.490) | (0.927) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Right (none) | 13.523\*\*\* | 1.143 | 71.269\*\*\* |
|  | (0.595) | (0.585) | (0.924) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards the EU | 0.565\*\*\* | 0.422\*\*\* | 0.624\* |
|  | (0.217) | (0.187) | (0.281) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards immigration | 0.832\*\*\* | 0.950 | 0.872\* |
|  | (0.051) | (0.043) | (0.072) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Trust in political parties | 1.282\*\*\* | 1.060 | 1.146 |
|  | (0.064) | (0.054) | (0.090) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Populist attitudes | 1.412\*\*\* | 1.554\*\*\* | 1.665\*\*\* |
|  | (0.121) | (0.100) | (0.177) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards incumbent | 0.535\*\*\* | 0.532\*\*\* | 0.603\*\*\* |
|  | (0.073) | (0.065) | (0.090) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Economic hardship (no) | 1.139 | 1.235 | 1.096 |
|  | (0.285) | (0.232) | (0.403) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 26.646\*\*\* | 68.815\*\*\* | 0.303 |
|  | (1.206) | (1.051) | (1.757) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |
| Observations | 1,101 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 1,679.474 |
|  |
| Reference categories in brakets. Significance levels: ∗p<0.1; ∗∗p<0.05; ∗∗∗p<0.01 |

Table S3: Models of vote choice, without the unemployed; coefficients are presented in the form of odds ratios.

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  | (2c) | (3c) |
|  | challenger left vs mainstream  | challenger right vs mainstream | mainstream left vs challenger | mainstream right vs challenger |
| Perceived precarity (no) | 1.636\*\* | 1.233 | 0.522\*\* | 1.003 |
|  | (0.200) | (0.243) | (0.258) | (0.275) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic hardship (no) | 1.163 | 1.101 | 0.952 | 0.862 |
|  | (0.193) | (0.239) | (0.241) | (0.278) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Status: Permanent (self-employed) | 1.941\*\*\* | 0.773 | 0.784 | 0.673 |
|  | (0.252) | (0.279) | (0.313) | (0.304) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Status: Atypical (self-employed) | 1.140 | 0.749 | 1.194 | 0.876 |
|  | (0.320) | (0.383) | (0.405) | (0.423) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.989 | 1.001 | 0.982 | 1.012 |
|  | (0.010) | (0.011) | (0.012) | (0.012) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | 0.834 | 1.041 | 1.462 | 0.829 |
|  | (0.196) | (0.236) | (0.251) | (0.279) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | 0.960 | 0.998 | 1.054 | 1.016 |
|  | (0.044) | (0.051) | (0.055) | (0.058) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Residence: Centre (north) | 1.346 | 1.005 | 0.692 | 1.137 |
|  | (0.237) | (0.282) | (0.291) | (0.347) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Residence: South (north) | 1.666\*\* | 0.475\*\*\* | 0.498\*\* | 1.704\* |
|  | (0.220) | (0.274) | (0.284) | (0.296) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Union member (yes) | 1.343 | 1.729\* | 0.804 | 0.638 |
|  | (0.221) | (0.280) | (0.271) | (0.343) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Left (none) | 0.254\*\*\* | 0.063\*\*\* | 6.438\*\*\* | 0.770 |
|  | (0.363) | (0.595) | (0.457) | (0.760) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-left (none) | 0.193\*\*\* | 0.045\*\*\* | 10.739\*\*\* | 0.729 |
|  | (0.363) | (0.635) | (0.458) | (0.860) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre (none) | 0.301\*\*\* | 0.347\* | 3.978\*\* | 2.076 |
|  | (0.456) | (0.580) | (0.550) | (0.773) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-right (none) | 0.259\*\*\* | 1.077 | 1.088 | 5.805\*\*\* |
|  | (0.399) | (0.441) | (0.537) | (0.540) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Right (none) | 0.079\*\*\* | 1.012 | 0.412 | 9.656\*\*\* |
|  | (0.384) | (0.406) | (0.612) | (0.512) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards the EU | 0.510\*\*\* | 0.690\*\* | 2.136\*\*\* | 1.537\*\* |
|  | (0.142) | (0.165) | (0.195) | (0.185) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards immigration | 0.997 | 0.838\*\*\* | 1.102\*\* | 1.042 |
|  | (0.036) | (0.045) | (0.045) | (0.051) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Trust in political parties | 0.948 | 1.080 | 0.937 | 1.123\* |
|  | (0.045) | (0.053) | (0.057) | (0.060) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Populist attitudes | 1.534\*\*\* | 1.473\*\*\* | 0.625\*\*\* | 0.762\*\* |
|  | (0.085) | (0.102) | (0.104) | (0.116) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards incumbent | 0.728\*\*\* | 0.808\*\*\* | 1.846\*\*\* | 0.994 |
|  | (0.043) | (0.050) | (0.066) | (0.054) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 27.553\*\*\* | 3.984 | 0.006\*\*\* | 0.015\*\*\* |
|  | (0.847) | (0.987) | (1.105) | (1.116) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |
| Observations | 989 | 989 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 1,468.170 | 1,024.490 |
|  |
| Reference categories in brakets. Significance levels: ∗p<0.1; ∗∗p<0.05; ∗∗∗p<0.01 |

Table S4: Model of vote choice, without the unemployed; coefficients are presented in the form of odds ratios.

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  | (4c) |
|  | Mainstream-right | Challenger left | Challenger right |
| Perceived precarity (no) | 1.844\* | 2.051\*\*\* | 1.646 |
|  | (0.369) | (0.262) | (0.321) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Economic hardship (no) | 0.880 | 1.104 | 1.024 |
|  | (0.359) | (0.245) | (0.306) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Status: Permanent (self-employed) | 0.653 | 1.704 | 0.619 |
|  | (0.423) | (0.328) | (0.378) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Status: Atypical (self-employed) | 0.651 | 0.979 | 0.613 |
|  | (0.566) | (0.414) | (0.497) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age | 1.036\*\* | 1.012 | 1.028\* |
|  | (0.017) | (0.013) | (0.015) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Gender | 0.579 | 0.686 | 0.820 |
|  | (0.366) | (0.255) | (0.308) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Education | 0.977 | 0.947 | 0.979 |
|  | (0.078) | (0.056) | (0.067) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Residence: Centre (north) | 1.471 | 1.506 | 1.164 |
|  | (0.444) | (0.298) | (0.363) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Residence: South (north) | 2.339\*\* | 2.481\*\*\* | 0.780 |
|  | (0.398) | (0.288) | (0.356) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Union member (yes) | 0.896 | 1.248 | 1.579 |
|  | (0.431) | (0.276) | (0.351) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Left (none) | 0.114\*\* | 0.185\*\*\* | 0.050\*\*\* |
|  | (0.854) | (0.461) | (0.666) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-left (none) | 0.064\*\*\* | 0.113\*\*\* | 0.030\*\*\* |
|  | (0.943) | (0.462) | (0.703) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre (none) | 0.496 | 0.241\*\* | 0.320\* |
|  | (0.889) | (0.562) | (0.670) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-right (none) | 4.532\*\* | 0.547 | 2.382 |
|  | (0.721) | (0.546) | (0.583) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Right (none) | 19.917\*\*\* | 0.761 | 9.325\*\*\* |
|  | (0.769) | (0.629) | (0.649) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards the EU | 0.768 | 0.434\*\*\* | 0.572\*\* |
|  | (0.267) | (0.198) | (0.232) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards immigration | 0.902 | 0.947 | 0.790\*\*\* |
|  | (0.066) | (0.047) | (0.057) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Trust in political parties | 1.256\*\*\* | 1.037 | 1.220\*\*\* |
|  | (0.081) | (0.058) | (0.070) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Populist attitudes | 1.232 | 1.639\*\*\* | 1.604\*\*\* |
|  | (0.151) | (0.107) | (0.132) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards incumbent | 0.541\*\*\* | 0.539\*\*\* | 0.556\*\*\* |
|  | (0.085) | (0.067) | (0.077) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.107 | 112.325\*\*\* | 18.092\*\* |
|  | (1.519) | (1.125) | (1.317) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |
| Observations | 989 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 1,586.807 |
|  |
| Reference categories in brakets. Significance levels: ∗p<0.1; ∗∗p<0.05; ∗∗∗p<0.01 |

Table S5: Models of turnout (1d) and vote choice (2d and 3d), including control for vote choice in the 2013 election; coefficients are presented as odds ratios.

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  | (1d) | (2d) | (3d) |
|  | turnout | challenger left vs mainstream | challenger right vs mainstream | mainstream left vs challenger | mainstream right vs challenger |
| Perceived precarity (no) | 1.714\*\* | 1.586\* | 0.940 | 0.573\* | 1.080 |
|  | (0.261) | (0.245) | (0.296) | (0.309) | (0.330) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Status: Permanent (self-employed) | 1.577 | 1.820\*\* | 0.707 | 0.924 | 0.729 |
|  | (0.305) | (0.305) | (0.331) | (0.366) | (0.360) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Status: Atypical (self-employed) | 0.814 | 0.853 | 0.597 | 2.141 | 0.990 |
|  | (0.366) | (0.392) | (0.465) | (0.482) | (0.516) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Status: Unemployed (self-employed) | 0.871 | 0.547 | 0.773 | 2.379 | 1.241 |
|  | (0.425) | (0.448) | (0.521) | (0.542) | (0.579) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 1.024\*\* | 1.008 | 1.003 | 0.972\*\* | 0.996 |
|  | (0.011) | (0.011) | (0.012) | (0.013) | (0.013) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | 0.881 | 0.910 | 0.986 | 1.324 | 0.728 |
|  | (0.230) | (0.221) | (0.267) | (0.275) | (0.311) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | 1.027 | 0.983 | 1.013 | 1.061 | 0.967 |
|  | (0.050) | (0.049) | (0.058) | (0.060) | (0.065) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Residence: Centre (north) | 1.191 | 1.193 | 1.567 | 0.726 | 0.845 |
|  | (0.312) | (0.278) | (0.327) | (0.330) | (0.396) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Residence: South (north) | 0.828 | 2.336\*\*\* | 0.834 | 0.358\*\*\* | 0.838 |
|  | (0.257) | (0.252) | (0.309) | (0.319) | (0.333) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Union member (yes) | 0.863 | 1.215 | 2.194\*\* | 0.790 | 0.840 |
|  | (0.287) | (0.256) | (0.320) | (0.314) | (0.375) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Left (none) | 0.638 | 0.352\*\* | 0.097\*\*\* | 3.149\*\* | 0.547 |
|  | (0.343) | (0.409) | (0.659) | (0.497) | (0.888) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-left (none) | 1.916 | 0.265\*\*\* | 0.097\*\*\* | 5.353\*\*\* | 0.840 |
|  | (0.464) | (0.408) | (0.670) | (0.490) | (0.792) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre (none) | 0.961 | 0.593 | 0.769 | 1.839 | 0.890 |
|  | (0.523) | (0.519) | (0.627) | (0.603) | (0.819) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-right (none) | 0.566 | 0.492 | 1.509 | 0.608 | 2.817\* |
|  | (0.383) | (0.455) | (0.512) | (0.610) | (0.584) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Right (none) | 2.169\* | 0.126\*\*\* | 1.245 | 0.341 | 3.842\*\* |
|  | (0.423) | (0.433) | (0.469) | (0.663) | (0.547) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards the EU | 1.084 | 0.694\*\* | 0.959 | 1.788\*\*\* | 1.099 |
|  | (0.176) | (0.163) | (0.194) | (0.216) | (0.212) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards immigration | 1.047 | 0.994 | 0.869\*\*\* | 1.052 | 1.032 |
|  | (0.043) | (0.040) | (0.049) | (0.049) | (0.055) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trust in political parties | 0.976 | 0.951 | 1.111\* | 0.927 | 1.095 |
|  | (0.054) | (0.051) | (0.061) | (0.064) | (0.069) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Populist attitudes | 1.125 | 1.422\*\*\* | 1.476\*\*\* | 0.607\*\*\* | 0.845 |
|  | (0.102) | (0.098) | (0.119) | (0.120) | (0.135) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards incumbent | 0.981 | 0.740\*\*\* | 0.788\*\*\* | 1.798\*\*\* | 1.023 |
|  | (0.051) | (0.049) | (0.056) | (0.072) | (0.061) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vote 2013: Challenger left (abstain) | 11.681\*\*\* | 6.007\*\*\* | 1.097 | 0.317\* | 0.174\*\*\* |
|  | (0.305) | (0.425) | (0.506) | (0.597) | (0.542) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vote 2013: Mainstream left (abstain) | 8.209\*\*\* | 0.424\*\* | 0.486 | 4.272\*\* | 0.349 |
|  | (0.328) | (0.430) | (0.527) | (0.584) | (0.683) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vote 2013: Mainstream right (abstain) | 20.088\*\*\* | 0.206\*\*\* | 0.432\* | 1.486 | 2.850\*\* |
|  | (0.573) | (0.474) | (0.480) | (0.649) | (0.467) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vote 2013: Challenger right (abstain) | 6.075\*\*\* | 1.519 | 12.591\*\*\* | 0.192\* | 0.091\*\*\* |
|  | (0.444) | (0.652) | (0.614) | (0.926) | (0.684) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic hardship (no) | 0.860 | 1.136 | 1.435 | 0.810 | 0.843 |
|  | (0.239) | (0.221) | (0.278) | (0.268) | (0.319) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.246 | 3.640 | 0.771 | 0.035\*\*\* | 0.237 |
|  | (0.935) | (0.985) | (1.143) | (1.257) | (1.205) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |
| Observations | 1,331 | 1,015 | 1,015 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 660.361 | 1,191.929 | 876.046 |
|  |
| Reference categories in brakets. Significance levels: ∗p<0.1; ∗∗p<0.05; ∗∗∗p<0.01 |

Table S6: Model of vote choice, including control for vote choice in the 2013 election; coefficients are presented as odds ratios.

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  | (4d) |
|  | Mainstream-right | Challenger left | Challenger right |
| Perceived precarity (no) | 1.682 | 1.996\*\* | 1.242 |
|  | (0.444) | (0.319) | (0.395) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Status: Permanent (self-employed) | 0.556 | 1.471 | 0.505 |
|  | (0.500) | (0.388) | (0.453) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Status: Atypical (self-employed) | 0.403 | 0.553 | 0.344\* |
|  | (0.691) | (0.500) | (0.614) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Status: Unemployed (self-employed) | 0.500 | 0.401 | 0.472 |
|  | (0.765) | (0.563) | (0.675) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age | 1.025 | 1.028\*\* | 1.025 |
|  | (0.018) | (0.014) | (0.017) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Gender | 0.540 | 0.750 | 0.752 |
|  | (0.406) | (0.281) | (0.348) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Education | 0.921 | 0.942 | 0.958 |
|  | (0.087) | (0.062) | (0.076) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Residence: Centre (north) | 1.293 | 1.280 | 1.682 |
|  | (0.502) | (0.342) | (0.424) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Residence: South (north) | 1.720 | 3.390\*\*\* | 1.288 |
|  | (0.451) | (0.326) | (0.407) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Union member (yes) | 1.365 | 1.195 | 2.297\*\* |
|  | (0.480) | (0.321) | (0.409) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Left (none) | 0.146\* | 0.349\*\* | 0.105\*\*\* |
|  | (1.004) | (0.505) | (0.742) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-left (none) | 0.126\*\* | 0.207\*\*\* | 0.084\*\*\* |
|  | (0.906) | (0.499) | (0.742) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre (none) | 0.397 | 0.497 | 0.692 |
|  | (0.957) | (0.625) | (0.735) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Centre-right (none) | 3.884\* | 1.049 | 3.488\* |
|  | (0.790) | (0.619) | (0.673) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology: Right (none) | 9.359\*\*\* | 0.887 | 8.611\*\*\* |
|  | (0.807) | (0.674) | (0.702) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards the EU | 0.653 | 0.531\*\*\* | 0.682 |
|  | (0.299) | (0.220) | (0.265) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards immigration | 0.946 | 0.982 | 0.860\*\* |
|  | (0.070) | (0.051) | (0.063) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Trust in political parties | 1.267\*\* | 1.044 | 1.267\*\*\* |
|  | (0.093) | (0.066) | (0.081) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Populist attitudes | 1.467\*\* | 1.663\*\*\* | 1.819\*\*\* |
|  | (0.175) | (0.125) | (0.157) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Attitudes towards incumbent | 0.560\*\*\* | 0.557\*\*\* | 0.542\*\*\* |
|  | (0.093) | (0.074) | (0.086) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Vote 2013: Challenger left | 0.395 | 3.614\*\* | 0.643 |
|  | (0.781) | (0.603) | (0.696) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Vote 2013: Mainstream left | 0.088\*\*\* | 0.221\*\* | 0.246\*\* |
|  | (0.863) | (0.596) | (0.705) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Vote 2013: Mainstream right | 2.151 | 0.423 | 1.011 |
|  | (0.757) | (0.679) | (0.727) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Vote 2013: Challenger right | 0.872 | 1.586 | 13.737\*\* |
|  | (1.174) | (1.020) | (1.038) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Economic hardship (no) | 1.124 | 1.225 | 1.589 |
|  | (0.408) | (0.275) | (0.356) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 6.396 | 19.029\*\* | 4.932 |
|  | (1.672) | (1.293) | (1.530) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |
| Observations | 1,015 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 1,294.641 |
|  |
| Reference categories in brakets. Significance levels: ∗p<0.1; ∗∗p<0.05; ∗∗∗p<0.01 |

Figure S1: Differences in the predicted probability to support each party family following a shift from not afraid to afraid, calculated based on the results from Model 4d.

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