**ONLINE SUPPLEMENTAL APPENDIX**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table A1**. Results from OLS Regression Models Predicting Fathers’ Shares of Housework Separately by Parent Gender | | | | | | | | |
|  | *Fathers* | | | | *Mothers* | | | |
|  | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | |
|  | B | SE | b | SE | b | | SE | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| Paternity Leave-Taking | 0.16\*\* | 0.06 |  |  | 0.14\*\* | 0.04 |  |  |
| *Length of Paternity Leave (ref = none)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than one week |  |  | 0.05 | 0.10 |  |  | -0.05 | 0.08 |
| One week |  |  | 0.08 | 0.08 |  |  | 0.09 | 0.06 |
| Two weeks |  |  | 0.21\*\* | 0.08 |  |  | 0.20\*\*\* | 0.05 |
| 3-4 weeks |  |  | 0.20\*\* | 0.08 |  |  | 0.15\*\* | 0.06 |
| More than a month |  |  | 0.24\* | 0.09 |  |  | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.07 |
| *Father race/ethnicity (ref = white)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | -0.20\* | 0.09 | -0.20\*\* | 0.09 | -0.06 | 0.07 | -0.06 | 0.07 |
| Latino | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.09 | -0.03 | 0.06 | -0.03 | 0.06 |
| Asian | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| Other | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.14 | - | - | - | - |
| Father has college degree | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| Father age | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 |
| Married | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.09 | -0.06 | 0.05 | -0.08 | 0.05 |
| Number of children | -0.05 | 0.03 | -0.04 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.02 | -0.02 | 0.02 |
| Age of youngest child | -0.06\* | 0.03 | -0.05 | 0.03 | -0.05 | 0.02 | -0.04 | 0.02 |
| Extended family | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.06 |
| *Father work status (ref = FT)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | 0.30\*\* | 0.11 | 0.31\*\* | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.07 |
| Part-time | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.20\*\* | 0.07 | 0.19\*\* | 0.07 |
| Father essential worker | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.02 | 0.05 |
| Father flexible schedule | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | -0.01 | 0.05 | -0.00 | 0.05 |
| *Father work from home status (ref = never)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusively | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.06 |
| Sometimes | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| *Mother work status (ref = FT)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | -0.33\*\*\* | 0.09 | -0.33\*\*\* | 0.09 | -0.36\*\*\* | 0.08 | -0.38\*\*\* | 0.08 |
| Part-time | -0.19\*\* | 0.07 | -0.19\* | 0.07 | -0.05 | 0.06 | -0.05 | 0.06 |
| Mother essential worker | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.06 |
| Mother flexible schedule | -0.11 | 0.07 | -0.11 | 0.07 | -0.18\*\* | 0.06 | -0.18\*\* | 0.06 |
| *Mother work from home status (ref = never)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusively | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.08 | -0.06 | 0.07 | -0.07 | 0.07 |
| Sometimes | -0.01 | 0.08 | -0.02 | 0.09 | -0.00 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.07 |
| Household income | -0.03 | 0.02 | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| *Relative earnings (ref = equal)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Father earns more | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | -0.06 | 0.06 | -0.06 | 0.06 |
| Mother earns more | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | -0.03 | 0.07 | -0.04 | 0.07 |
| Fathers’ shares of childcare | 0.42\*\*\* | 0.06 | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.06 | 0.42\*\*\* | 0.04 | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.04 |
| *Wave (ref = April 2020)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November 2020 | -0.07 | 0.07 | -0.06 | 0.07 | -0.14\* | 0.06 | -0.13\* | 0.06 |
| October 2021 | -0.07 | 0.07 | -0.07 | 0.07 | -0.17\*\* | 0.05 | -0.17\*\* | 0.05 |
| October 2022 | -0.02 | 0.07 | -0.03 | 0.07 | -0.16\*\* | 0.06 | -0.18\*\* | 0.06 |
| *R2* | .23 | | .24 | | .26 | | .27 | |
| *N* | 675 | | | | 979 | | | |

\**p* < .05. \*\**p* < .01. \*\*\**p* < .001.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table A2**. Results from OLS Regression Models Predicting Fathers’ Housework Time Separately by Parent Gender | | | | | | | | |
|  | *Fathers* | | | | *Mothers* | | | |
|  | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | |
|  | b | SE | b | SE | b | | SE | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| Paternity Leave-Taking | 2.33\*\* | 0.85 |  |  | 0.51 | 0.45 |  |  |
| *Length of Paternity Leave (ref = none)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than one week |  |  | 2.10 | 1.29 |  |  | -0.30 | 0.83 |
| One week |  |  | 2.58\* | 1.13 |  |  | 0.59 | 0.60 |
| Two weeks |  |  | 2.83\*\* | 1.03 |  |  | 0.69 | 0.57 |
| 3-4 weeks |  |  | 1.78 | 1.02 |  |  | 0.32 | 0.61 |
| More than a month |  |  | 2.43\* | 1.20 |  |  | 1.12 | 0.75 |
| *Father race/ethnicity (ref = white)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 1.16 | 1.24 | 1.13 | 1.25 | -1.70\* | 0.77 | -1.67\* | 0.78 |
| Latino | 1.76 | 1.18 | 1.74 | 1.19 | -0.06 | 0.65 | -0.04 | 0.66 |
| Asian | 2.80 | 1.53 | 2.74 | 1.55 | 1.12 | 0.80 | 1.13 | 0.80 |
| Other | 0.79 | 1.71 | 0.77 | 1.72 | - | - | - | - |
| Father has college degree | -0.56 | 0.77 | -0.58 | 0.78 | -0.04 | 0.47 | -0.07 | 0.47 |
| Father age | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.06 | -0.05 | 0.03 | -0.04 | 0.03 |
| Married | -0.40 | 1.18 | -0.54 | 1.20 | 0.00 | 0.54 | -0.06 | 0.55 |
| Number of children | 0.10 | 0.36 | 0.10 | 0.37 | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.07 | 0.22 |
| Age of youngest child | -0.61 | 0.40 | -0.61 | 0.40 | -0.18 | 0.26 | -0.19 | 0.26 |
| Extended family | 0.57 | 1.09 | 0.54 | 1.09 | 0.93 | 0.70 | 0.91 | 0.70 |
| *Father work status (ref = FT)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | 3.80\* | 1.48 | 3.80\* | 1.49 | 2.67\*\*\* | 0.75 | 2.61\*\* | 0.76 |
| Part-time | -0.48 | 1.32 | -0.43 | 1.33 | -0.61 | 0.85 | -0.68 | 0.86 |
| Father essential worker | 0.82 | 0.74 | 0.87 | 0.74 | -0.44 | 0.46 | -0.44 | 0.46 |
| Father flexible schedule | 1.42\* | 0.72 | 1.37 | 0.72 | 0.38 | 0.46 | 0.37 | 0.46 |
| *Father work from home status (ref = never)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusively | 0.06 | 0.95 | 0.10 | 0.96 | 1.09 | 0.65 | 1.09 | 0.65 |
| Sometimes | 1.14 | 0.90 | 1.20 | 0.90 | 0.40 | 0.66 | 0.36 | 0.66 |
| *Mother work status (ref = FT)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | -1.74\* | 1.19 | -1.75 | 1.20 | -2.23\*\* | 0.81 | -2.30\*\* | 0.81 |
| Part-time | -0.27 | 0.97 | -0.30 | 0.97 | -0.17 | 0.61 | -0.19 | 0.61 |
| Mother essential worker | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.81 | 0.87 | -0.60 | 0.60 | -0.67 | 0.60 |
| Mother flexible schedule | -1.59 | 0.84 | -1.56 | 0.86 | -1.14 | 0.62 | -1.17 | 0.62 |
| *Mother work from home status (ref = never)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusively | 0.83 | 1.06 | 0.87 | 1.07 | 0.05 | 0.69 | 0.01 | 0.70 |
| Sometimes | 0.43 | 1.06 | 0.46 | 1.07 | 0.34 | 0.71 | 0.39 | 0.71 |
| Household income | -0.22 | 0.25 | -0.21 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.16 |
| *Relative earnings (ref = equal)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Father earns more | 0.69 | 0.90 | 0.65 | 0.90 | -0.27 | 0.57 | -0.30 | 0.58 |
| Mother earns more | 0.22 | 1.06 | 0.19 | 1.07 | 0.37 | 0.75 | 0.34 | 0.75 |
| Fathers’ shares of childcare | 2.08\*\* | 0.76 | 2.02\*\* | 0.76 | 3.00\*\*\* | 0.39 | 2.94\*\*\* | 0.39 |
| *Wave (ref = November 2020)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October 2021 | -0.37 | 0.78 | -0.30 | 0.78 | -0.24 | 0.46 | -0.30 | 0.46 |
| October 2022 | -0.36 | 0.76 | -0.32 | 0.77 | -0.05 | 0.53 | -0.18 | 0.53 |
| *R2* | .11 | | .11 | | .18 | | .19 | |
| *N* | 534 | | | | 747 | | | |

\**p* < .05. \*\**p* < .01. \*\*\**p* < .001

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table A3**. Results from OLS Regression Models Predicting New Fathers’ Participation in Housework | | | | | | | | |
|  | *Fathers’ Shares of Housework* | | | | *Fathers’ Time in Housework* | | | |
|  | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | |
|  | B | SE | b | SE | b | | SE | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| Paternity Leave-Taking | 0.13\* | 0.05 |  |  | 0.48 | 0.64 |  |  |
| *Length of Paternity Leave (ref = none)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than one week |  |  | -0.02 | 0.09 |  |  | 0.34 | 1.03 |
| One week |  |  | 0.05 | 0.07 |  |  | 0.33 | 0.84 |
| Two weeks |  |  | 0.19\*\* | 0.07 |  |  | 0.61 | 0.77 |
| 3-4 weeks |  |  | 0.17\* | 0.06 |  |  | 0.18 | 0.79 |
| More than a month |  |  | 0.21\*\* | 0.07 |  |  | 1.05 | 0.89 |
| Respondent gender (1 = mother) | -0.43\*\*\* | 0.05 | -0.43\*\*\* | 0.08 | -4.36\*\*\* | 0.59 | -4.39\*\*\* | 0.59 |
| *Father race/ethnicity (ref = white)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | -0.10 | 0.08 | -0.11 | 0.08 | 0.33 | 1.02 | 0.34 | 1.02 |
| Latino | -0.03 | 0.07 | -0.04 | 0.07 | 0.74 | 0.87 | 0.75 | 0.87 |
| Asian | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 2.54\* | 1.08 | 2.47\* | 1.08 |
| Other | 0.46 | 0.22 | 0.43 | 0.22 | 0.97 | 2.23 | 1.11 | 2.24 |
| Father has college degree | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.45 | 0.59 | -0.48 | 0.59 |
| Father age | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.05 |
| Married | -0.04 | 0.07 | -0.06 | 0.07 | -0.06 | 0.78 | -0.06 | 0.79 |
| Number of children | -0.07\*\* | 0.02 | -0.06\* | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.27 |
| Extended family | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 1.56 | 0.91 | 1.56 | 0.91 |
| *Father work status (ref = FT)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | 0.22\* | 0.09 | 0.22\* | 0.09 | 3.08\*\* | 1.04 | 3.02\*\* | 1.04 |
| Part-time | 0.21\* | 0.09 | 0.20\* | 0.09 | 0.16 | 1.19 | 0.12 | 1.19 |
| Father essential worker | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.05 | -0.08 | 0.56 | -0.12 | 0.57 |
| Father flexible schedule | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.75 | 0.55 | 0.76 | 0.55 |
| *Father work from home status (ref = never)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusively | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 1.24 | 0.75 | 1.21 | 0.76 |
| Sometimes | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 1.01 | 0.75 | 0.98 | 0.75 |
| *Mother work status (ref = FT)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | -0.31\*\*\* | 0.09 | -0.33\*\*\* | 0.09 | -2.29\* | 0.98 | -2.38\* | 0.99 |
| Part-time | -0.08 | 0.07 | -0.09 | 0.07 | -0.77 | 0.78 | -0.79 | 0.78 |
| Mother essential worker | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.29 | 0.76 | -0.36 | 0.76 |
| Mother flexible schedule | -0.20\*\* | 0.07 | -0.20\*\* | 0.07 | -1.36 | 0.74 | -1.30 | 0.74 |
| *Mother work from home status (ref = never)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusively | -0.03 | 0.08 | -0.04 | 0.08 | -0.55 | 0.87 | -0.66 | 0.88 |
| Sometimes | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.89 | 0.08 | 0.89 |
| Household income | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.00 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.19 |
| *Relative earnings (ref = equal)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Father earns more | -0.00 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.07 | -0.08 | 0.74 | -0.13 | 0.75 |
| Mother earns more | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 1.05 | 0.95 | 1.00 | 0.95 |
| Fathers’ shares of childcare | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.04 | 0.43\*\*\* | 0.04 | 2.55\*\*\* | 0.52 | 2.51\*\*\* | 0.52 |
| *Wave (ref = April 2020)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November 2020 | -0.04 | 0.06 | -0.03 | 0.06 | - | - | - | - |
| October 2021 | -0.06 | 0.06 | -0.06 | 0.06 | -0.75 | 0.57 | -0.77 | 0.58 |
| October 2022 | -0.06 | 0.07 | -0.07 | 0.07 | -0.92 | 0.63 | -1.03 | 0.64 |
| *R2* | .40 | | .38 | | .29 | | .29 | |
| *N* | 869 | | | | 670 | | | |

Note: Analyses restricted to fathers with a child aged 1 or younger. \**p* < .05. \*\**p* < .01. \*\*\**p* < .001.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table A4**. Results from OLS Regression Models Predicting All Fathers’ Participation in Housework | | | | | | | | |
|  | *Fathers’ Shares of Housework* | | | | *Fathers’ Time in Housework* | | | |
|  | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | |
|  | B | SE | b | SE | b | | SE | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| Paternity Leave-Taking | 0.13\* | 0.02 |  |  | 1.22\*\*\* | 0.29 |  |  |
| *Length of Paternity Leave (ref = none)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than one week |  |  | 0.03 | 0.05 |  |  | 0.69 | 0.51 |
| One week |  |  | 0.07\* | 0.03 |  |  | 1.00\* | 0.39 |
| Two weeks |  |  | 0.16\*\*\* | 0.03 |  |  | 1.46\*\*\* | 0.37 |
| 3-4 weeks |  |  | 0.16\*\*\* | 0.03 |  |  | 1.25\*\* | 0.41 |
| More than a month |  |  | 0.25\*\*\* | 0.05 |  |  | 1.98\*\*\* | 0.54 |
| Respondent gender (1 = mother) | -0.44\*\*\* | 0.02 | -0.45\*\*\* | 0.02 | -4.10\*\*\* | 0.31 | -4.12\*\*\* | 0.31 |
| *Father race/ethnicity (ref = white)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | -0.06 | 0.04 | -0.06 | 0.04 | -0.03 | 1.50 | -0.01 | 0.50 |
| Latino | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.46 |
| Asian | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 1.96\*\*\* | 0.54 | 1.96\*\*\* | 0.54 |
| Other | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 2.20\* | 1.10 | 2.07 | 1.10 |
| Father has college degree | -0.06 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.03 | -0.23 | 0.31 | -0.24 | 0.31 |
| Father age | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.02 | -0.00 | 0.02 |
| Married | -0.02 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.03 | 0.35 | 0.41 | 0.31 | 0.41 |
| Number of children | -0.03\* | 0.01 | -0.02\* | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.15 |
| Age of youngest child | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.05 | 0.04 | -0.05 | 0.04 |
| Extended family | -0.04 | 0.04 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.46 | 0.07 | 0.46 |
| *Father work status (ref = FT)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | 0.14\*\* | 0.04 | 0.14\*\* | 0.04 | 2.74\*\*\* | 0.52 | 2.70\*\*\* | 0.52 |
| Part-time | 0.18\*\*\* | 0.04 | 0.18\*\*\* | 0.04 | 1.05\* | 0.52 | 1.06\* | 0.52 |
| Father essential worker | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.01 | 0.30 | -0.03 | 0.30 |
| Father flexible schedule | -0.05\* | 0.03 | -0.05\* | 0.02 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.30 |
| *Father work from home status (ref = never)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusively | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.11\*\* | 0.03 | 0.57 | 0.40 | 0.52 | 0.40 |
| Sometimes | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.86\* | 0.39 | 0.83\* | 0.39 |
| *Mother work status (ref = FT)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | -0.24\*\*\* | 0.04 | -0.24\*\*\* | 0.04 | -0.99\* | 0.49 | -1.00\* | 0.49 |
| Part-time | -0.11\*\*\* | 0.03 | -0.11\*\*\* | 0.03 | -0.45 | 0.39 | 0.46 | 0.39 |
| Mother essential worker | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.45 | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.37 |
| Mother flexible schedule | -0.09\*\* | 0.03 | -0.09\*\* | 0.03 | 0.32 | 0.37 | -0.31 | 0.37 |
| *Mother work from home status (ref = never)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusively | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.03 | 0.04 | -0.05 | 0.43 | -0.08 | 0.43 |
| Sometimes | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.45 | 0.23 | 0.46 |
| Household income | -0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.08 | 0.10 | -0.09 | 0.10 |
| *Relative earnings (ref = equal)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Father earns more | -0.07\* | 0.03 | -0.07\* | 0.03 | -0.19 | 0.36 | -0.17 | 0.36 |
| Mother earns more | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.63 | 0.46 | 0.64 | 0.46 |
| Fathers’ shares of childcare | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.02 | 0.43\*\*\* | 0.02 | 2.76\*\*\* | 0.26 | 2.73\*\*\* | 0.26 |
| *Wave (ref = April 2020)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November 2020 | -0.10\*\* | 0.03 | -0.09\*\* | 0.03 | - | - | - | - |
| October 2021 | -0.13\*\*\* | 0.03 | -0.13\*\*\* | 0.03 | -0.76\*\* | 0.29 | -0.79\*\* | 0.29 |
| October 2022 | -0.11\*\* | 0.04 | -0.12\*\* | 0.04 | -0.70 | 0.38 | -0.79\* | 0.38 |
| *R2* | .41 | | .41 | | .27 | | .26 | |
| *N* | 3346 | | | | 2433 | | | |

Note: Analyses restricted to fathers with a child aged 17 or younger. \**p* < .05. \*\**p* < .01. \*\*\**p* < .001.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table A5**. Results from OLS Regression Models Predicting Father Involvement in Housework, Including Gender Attitudes | | | | | | | | |
|  | *Fathers’ Shares of Housework* | | | | *Fathers’ Time in Housework* | | | |
|  | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | |
|  | B | SE | b | SE | b | | SE | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| Paternity Leave-Taking | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.04 |  |  | 1.15\*\* | 0.42 |  |  |
| *Length of Paternity Leave (ref = none)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than one week |  |  | -0.01 | 0.06 |  |  | 0.69 | 0.71 |
| One week |  |  | 0.09 | 0.05 |  |  | 1.28\* | 0.56 |
| Two weeks |  |  | 0.19\*\*\* | 0.04 |  |  | 1.46\*\* | 0.53 |
| 3-4 weeks |  |  | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.04 |  |  | 0.82\*\* | 0.53 |
| More than a month |  |  | 0.25\*\* | 0.06 |  |  | 1.40\* | 0.65 |
| Traditional Gender Attitudes | -0.06\* | 0.02 | -0.05\* | 0.02 | -0.73\*\* | 0.28 | -0.70\* | 0.28 |
| *R2* | .41 | | .41 | | .27 | | .27 | |
| *N* | 1654 | | | | 1281 | | | |

Note: All control variables included in models but not shown to conserve space. \**p* < .05. \*\**p* < .01. \*\*\**p* < .001.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table A6**. Results from OLS Regression Models Predicting Fathers’ Shares of Housework in Waves 2-4 (N = 1281) | | | | |
|  | 1 | | 2 | |
|  | b | SE | b | SE |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Paternity Leave-Taking | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.04 |  |  |
| *Length of Paternity Leave (ref = none)* |  |  |  |  |
| Less than one week |  |  | -0.00 | 0.07 |
| One week |  |  | 0.11\* | 0.04 |
| Two weeks |  |  | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.05 |
| 3-4 weeks |  |  | 0.20\*\*\* | 0.05 |
| More than a month |  |  | 0.25\*\*\* | 0.06 |
| Respondent gender (1 = mother) | -0.43\*\*\* | 0.04 | -0.44\*\*\* | 0.04 |
| *Father race/ethnicity (ref = white)* |  |  |  |  |
| Black | -0.17\*\* | 0.06 | -0.17\*\* | 0.06 |
| Latino | -0.00 | 0.06 | -0.01 | 0.06 |
| Asian | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
| Other | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.14 |
| Father has college degree | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| Father age | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Married | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.04 | 0.05 |
| Number of children | -0.05\*\* | 0.02 | -0.04\* | 0.02 |
| Age of youngest child | -0.07\*\* | 0.02 | -0.06\*\* | 0.02 |
| Extended family | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.06 |
| *Father work status (ref = FT)* |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | 0.15\* | 0.07 | 0.15\* | 0.07 |
| Part-time | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06\* | 0.07 |
| Father essential worker | -0.03 | 0.04 | -0.04 | 0.04 |
| Father flexible schedule | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| *Father work from home status (ref = never)* |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusively | 0.12\* | 0.05 | 0.10\* | 0.05 |
| Sometimes | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| *Mother work status (ref = FT)* |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | -0.29\*\*\* | 0.06 | -0.30\*\*\* | 0.06 |
| Part-time | -0.10\* | 0.05 | -0.10\* | 0.05 |
| Mother essential worker | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
| Mother flexible schedule | -0.14\*\* | 0.05 | -0.14\*\* | 0.05 |
| *Mother work from home status (ref = never)* |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusively | -0.02 | 0.06 | -0.02 | 0.06 |
| Sometimes | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.06 |
| Household income | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.00 | 0.01 |
| *Relative earnings (ref = equal)* |  |  |  |  |
| Father earns more | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.02 | 0.05 |
| Mother earns more | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| Fathers’ shares of childcare | 0.43\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.03 |
| *Wave (ref = November 2020)* |  |  |  |  |
| October 2021 | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.02 | 0.04 |
| October 2022 | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.01 | 0.04 |
| *R2* | .43 | | .44 | |

\**p* < .05. \*\**p* < .01. \*\*\**p* < .001.