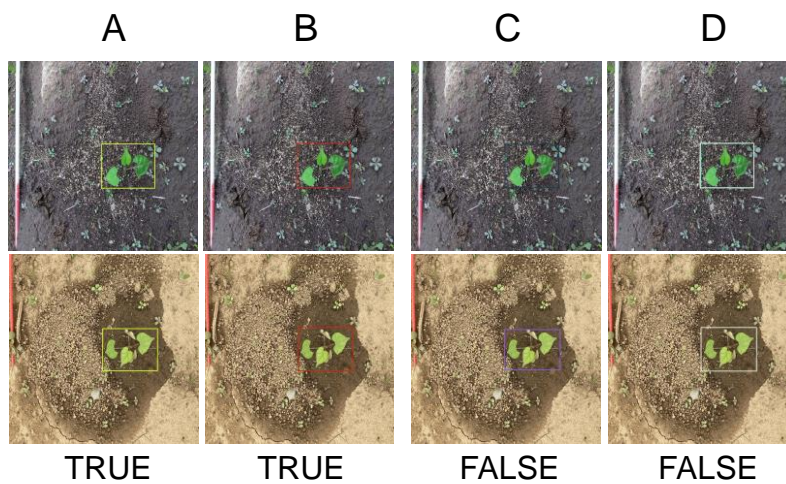Figure S1

Examples of YOLOv5 detection using 4-species models in images of *Ipomoea coccinea* in Evaluation 2. A, B, C, and D indicates patterns of classes in training datasets. Plants with true-leaves tend to be detected correctly in A and B but sometimes be failed (detected as *Sicyos angulatus*) in C and D.