

Online Resource Table 12. Cross-tabulation of Change Groups Based on Item Response Theory (columns) and Classical Test Theory (rows) Standard Errors for Simulated Physical Function Change From 0 to 2 Theta

		Item Response Theory		
	Worse	Same	Better	Total
Worse	0 (0%)	1	0	1
Same	0	6,509 (100%)	0	6,509
Better	0	3,445	45 (1%)	3,490
Total	0	9,955	45	10,000

From: Using Item Response Theory to Identify Responders to Treatment: Examples with the Patient Reported Outcomes Measurement Information System (PROMIS®) Physical Functioning and Emotional Distress Scales

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