Online Resource Table 3. Cross-tabulation of Change Groups Based on Item Response Theory (columns) and Classical Test Theory (rows) Standard Errors for Simulated Physical Function Change From -3 to -1 Theta

Item Response Theory

Classical Test Theory	Worse	Same	Better	Total
Worse	**0 (100%)**	0	0	0
Same	0	**0 (100%)**	0	0
Better	0	7	**9,993 (99.9%)**	10,000
Total	0	7	9,993	10,000