Online Resource Table 2. Cross-tabulation of Change Groups Based on Item Response Theory (columns) and Classical Test Theory (rows) Standard Errors for Simulated Physical Function Change From -3 to -2 Theta

Item Response Theory

Classical Test Theory	Worse	Same	Better	Total
Worse	**0** **(0%)**	38	0	38
Same	0	**445** **(100%)**	0	445
Better	0	6,417	**3,100** **(33%)**	9,517
Total	0	6,900	3,100	10,000