**Supplementary Table 1. Race or ethnicity of controls, by recruitment area.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Recruitment site |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Race/Ethnicity | London | Cambridge | Amsterdam | Gouda & Voorhout | Spain | France | Italy | Total |
| White | 141 (61.3%) | 95 (89.6%) | 64 (63.4%) | 104 (95.4%) | 200 (91.3%) | 58 (58.0%) | 152 (94.4%) | 814 (79.3%) |
| Black | 68 (29.6%) | 2 (1.9%) | 12 (11.9%) | 1 (0.9%) | 3 (1.4%) | 12 (12.0%) | 2 (1.2%) | 100 (9.7%) |
| North-African | 0 | 1 (0.9%) | 0 | 1 (0.9%) | 0 | 20 (20.0%) | 1 (0.6%) | 23 (2.2%) |
| Asian | 13 (5.7%) | 6 (5.7%) | 5 (5.0%) | 3 (2.8%) | 0 | 1 (1.0%) | 2 (1.2%) | 30 (2.9%) |
| Mixed | 5 (2.2%) | 2 (1.9%) | 18 (17.8%) | 0 | 4 (1.8%) | 4 (4.0%) | 1 (0.6%) | 34 (3.3%) |
| Other | 3 (1.3%) | 0 | 1 (1.0%) | 0 | 12 (5.5%) | 5 (5.0%) | 3 (1.9%) | 24 (2.3%) |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 1 (1.0%) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 (0.1%) |
| Total | 230 | 106 | 101 | 109 | 219 | 100 | 161 | 1026 |