

Supplemental Table 3. Effects of intervention group (oxytocin versus placebo) on clinician ratings of depressive symptoms (HAM-D) and therapeutic alliance (WAI-S), and self-report of depressive (BDI) and anxiety symptoms (BAI) across time (baseline; post-intervention; six-month follow-up)

| HAM-D Depression | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Intercept (Time 1) | | Slope (Time) | |
| | Coefficient (SE) | T-Ratio | Coefficient (SE) | T-Ratio |
| Level 1 (b₀; b₁)^a | 12.7 (0.88) | 14.4*** | -1.07 (0.13) | -7.98*** |
| Level 2: Main effects | | | | |
| Intercept | 12.6 (0.85) | 15.0*** | -1.06 (0.13) | -8.47*** |
| Sex | 0.61 (0.86) | 0.71 | -0.06 (0.11) | -0.53 |
| Education | -0.22 (0.64) | -0.34 | 0.01 (0.08) | 0.10 |
| Intervention Group | 0.78 (0.87) | 0.89 | -0.24 (0.12) | -1.98 [#] |
| BDI Depression | | | | |
| | Intercept (Time 1) | | Slope (Time) | |
| | Coefficient (SE) | T-Ratio | Coefficient (SE) | T-Ratio |
| Level 1 (b₀; b₁)^a | 25.8 (1.67) | 15.5*** | -1.89 (0.28) | -6.84*** |
| Level 2: Main effects | | | | |
| Intercept | 25.7 (1.64) | 15.7*** | -1.84 (0.28) | -6.61*** |
| Sex | -0.63 (1.52) | -0.42 | -0.25 (0.34) | -0.73 |
| Education | 0.78 (2.01) | 0.39 | 0.00 (0.37) | 0.01 |
| Intervention Group | 0.45 (1.80) | 0.25 | -0.28 (0.25) | -1.12 |
| BAI Anxiety | | | | |
| | Intercept (Time 1) | | Slope (Time) | |
| | Coefficient (SE) | T-Ratio | Coefficient (SE) | T-Ratio |
| Level 1 (b₀; b₁)^a | 22.8 (3.3) | 6.9*** | -6.00 (1.38) | -4.34*** |
| Level 2: Main effects | | | | |
| Intercept | 22.7 (3.20) | 7.10*** | -5.95(1.31) | -4.53*** |
| Sex | 1.88 (3.23) | 0.58 | -1.16 (1.44) | -0.81 |
| Education | -1.50 (2.47) | -0.61 | 1.37 (1.29) | 1.06 |
| Intervention Group | -0.06 (3.35) | -0.02 | 0.31 (1.38) | 0.23 |
| WAI-S therapist-rated therapeutic alliance | | | | |
| | Intercept (Time 1) | | Slope (Time) | |
| | Coefficient (SE) | T-Ratio | Coefficient (SE) | T-Ratio |
| Level 1 (b₀; b₁)^a | 36.7 (0.97) | 38.1*** | 0.68 (0.07) | 10.5*** |
| Level 2: Main effects | | | | |
| Intercept | 36.8 (0.75) | 48.9*** | 0.68 (0.06) | 10.5*** |
| Sex | -2.35 (0.85) | -2.77* | 0.23 (0.08) | 3.03** |
| Education | -0.72 (0.87) | -0.83 | -0.05 (0.07) | -0.73 |
| Intervention Group | 0.98 (0.77) | 1.27 | -0.08(0.07) | -1.28 |

BAI: Beck Anxiety Inventory; WAI-S: Working Alliance Inventory-Short Form

^a The first parameter (b₀) estimated the intercept, which represents participants' depressive symptoms at time 1, and the second parameter (b₁) estimates the slope, which represents the within-person change over time in depressive symptoms.