APPENDIX B

| **List of Academic Copaganda Studies** |
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| **First Author** | **Paper** | **Grantor** | **Year** |
| Alderden, Megan | Effects of police agency diversification on officer attitudes | NIJ | 2017 |
| Casanova, Meghann | Law Enforcement's Leadership Role in the Advancement of Promising Practices in Juvenile Justice | MacArthur | 2013 |
| Cordner, Gary | Police Training | NIJ | 2011 |
| Cubellis, Michelle A. | Collateral Consequences and Effectiveness of Sex Offender Registration and Notification: Law Enforcement Perspectives | NIJ | 2018 |
| Donner, Christopher M. | The Relationship Between Self-Control and Police Misconduct: A Multi-Agency Study of First-Line Police Supervisors | NIJ | 2016 |
| Freeman, Patricia | Optimizing Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs to Support Law Enforcement Activities | NIJ | 2015 |
| Fridell, Lorie A. | The relationship between organisational justice and police officer attitudes toward misconduct | NIJ | 2021 |
| Gaub, Janne E. | Exploring the Perceptions of Police Body-Worn Cameras among Officers in Specialized Units | Arnold | 2017 |
| Gaub, Janne E. | Officer Perceptions of Body-Worn Cameras Before and After Deployment: A Study of Three Departments | Arnold | 2016 |
| Gruenewald, Jeff | Examining officer support for and perceived effects of police consolidation | NIJ | 2018 |
| Harman, Matt | An Innovative Approach to Training Future Police Leaders | MacArthur | 2022 |
| Harris, Andrew J. | Law Enforcement Perspectives on Sex Offender Registration and Notification: Effectiveness, Challenges, and Policy Priorities | NIJ | 2016 |
| Lum, Cynthia | Can We Really Defund the Police? A Nine-Agency Study of Police Response to Calls for Service | Arnold | 2022 |
| Lum, Cynthia | Final Report: Identifying Effective Investigative Practices: A National Study Using Trajectory Analysis, Case Studies, and Investigative Data | Arnold | 2018 |
| Lum, Cynthia | Phase I Report: Trajectories of U.S. Crime Clearance Rates | Arnold | 2016 |
| Mastrofski, Steven D. | Police Supervision: A 360-Degree View of Eight Police Departments | NIJ | 2011 |
| McCarty, William P. | Law Enforcement Organizational (LEO) Survey | NIJ | 2019 |
| McDevitt, Jack | Police Integrity, Responsibility, and Discipline | NIJ | 2019 |
| Mumford, Elizabeth A. | Occupational prestige and job satisfaction in high-stress public safety work | NIJ | 2022 |
| O'Neal, Eryn | "Most [False Reports] Involve Teens": Officer Attitudes Toward Teenage Sexual Assault Complainants-A Qualitative Analysis | NIJ | 2020 |
| O'Neal, Eryn | When the Perpetrator Is a Partner: Arrest and Charging Decisions in Intimate Partner Sexual Assault Cases-A Focal Concerns Analysis | NIJ | 2017 |
| Scott, Thomas L. | Variability of Crime Clearance Among Police Agencies | Arnold | 2019 |
| Skogan, Wesley G. | Job Satisfaction Among Civilians in Policing | NIJ | 2011 |
| Skogan, Wesley G. | Police and the Community | NIJ | 2019 |
| Walfield, Scott M. | Law Enforcement Views on Sex Offender Compliance with Registration Mandates | NIJ | 2017 |
| Weisburd, David | Reforming the police through procedural justice training: A multicity randomized trial at crime hot spots | Arnold | 2022 |
| Wellford, Charles F. | Clearing homicides Role of organizational, case, and investigative dimensions | Arnold | 2019 |
| White, Michael D. | Examining Body-Worn Camera Integration and Acceptance Among Police Officers, Citizens, and External Stakeholders | Arnold | 2018 |
| Wu, Xiaoyun | Do everyday proactive policing activities reduce vehicle crashes? Examining a commonly held law enforcement belief using a novel method | Arnold | 2021 |
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| **List of Non Academic Copaganda Studies** |  |  |
| **First Author** | **Paper** | **Grantor** | **Year** |
| Wu, Xiaoyun | The practice of proactive traffic stops | Arnold | 2020 |
| Abiantun, Ramzi | SSR2: Sparse signal recovery for single-image super-resolution on faces with extreme low resolutions | NIJ | 2019 |
| Alderden, Megan | The Diversification of Police Departments | NIJ | 2019 |
| Attaway, Peyton R. | Perceived occupational risk of fentanyl exposure among law enforcement | Arnold | 2021 |
| Burke, Michelle | Reflective spectroscopy investigations of clothing items to support law enforcement, search and rescue, and war crime investigations | NIJ | 2019 |
| Burruss, George | Homeland Security in Small Law Enforcement Agencies: Preparedness and Proximity to Big-City Peers | NIJ | 2014 |
| Burruss, George | Homeland Security in Small Law Enforcement Jurisdictions: Preparedness, Efficacy, and Proximity to Big-City Peers | NIJ | 2012 |
| Camp, Nicholas P. | The Thin Blue Waveform: Racial Disparities in Officer Prosody Undermine Institutional Trust in the Police | MacArthur | 2021 |
| Casady, Tom K. | Randomized-Trial Evaluation of a Law Enforcement Application for Smartphones and Laptops that Uses GIS and Location-Based Services' to Pinpoint Persons-of-Interest | NIJ | 2014 |
| Chanin, Joshua M. | Examining the Sustainability of Pattern or Practice Police Misconduct Reform | NIJ | 2015 |
| Chen, Shuanghong | Trait Mindfulness Moderates the Association Between Stressor Exposure and Perceived Stress in Law Enforcement Officers | NIJ | 2021 |
| Chermak, Steven | Attitudes Toward the Police in Communities Using Different Consolidation Models | NIJ | 2020 |
| Cochran, Hannah | Citizens‚Äô Support for and Reactions to Police Body-Worn Cameras | Arnold | 2020 |
| Cochran, Hannah | Police culture and officers' receptivity to body-worn cameras: a panel study | Arnold | 2022 |
| Corsaro, Nicholas | The effects of police contracting on crime: An examination of Compton, California | NIJ | 2018 |
| Dai, Mengyan | The short-term and long-term impacts of the procedural justice training | NIJ | 2020 |
| Davis, Robert C. | Do Body Cameras Affect the Quality of Victim-Police Interactions in Field Interviews | Arnold | 2019 |
| Davis, Robert C. | Small and Rural Agency Crisis Response | Arnold | 2022 |
| Dawson, James | Hyperspectral Imaging and the Search for Humans, Dead or Alive | NIJ | 2020 |
| Donner, Christopher M. | "The best predictor of future behavior is ...": examining the impact of past police misconduct on the likelihood of future misconduct | NIJ | 2019 |
| Donner, Christopher M. | Adherence to the police code of silence: examining changes in recruits' perceptions during the training academy | NIJ | 2022 |
| Donner, Christopher M. | Self-control and the police code of silence: Examining the unwillingness to report fellow officers' misbehavior among a multi-agency sample of police recruits | NIJ | 2018 |
| Donner, Christopher M. | Social bonds and police misconduct An examination of social control theory and its relationship to workplace deviance among police supervisors | NIJ | 2016 |
| Engel, Robin S. | De-Escalation Training Receptivity and First-Line Police Supervision: Findings from the Louisville Metro Police Study | Arnold | 2022 |
| Fagan, Jeffrey | An Analysis of Race and Ethnicity Patterns in Boston Police Department Field Interrogation, Observation, Frisk, and/or Search Reports | Arnold | 2015 |
| Fridell, Lorie A. | The Longitudinal Study of First Line Supervisors | NIJ | 2019 |
| Friedman, Barry | Civil Rights and Civil Liberties Audit of Baltimore‚Äôs Aerial Investigation Research (AIR) Program | Arnold | 2020 |
| Gau, Jacinta M. | "Just because Somebody Is in a White Jacket and Has a Medical Degree doesn't Mean they're Not a Drug Dealer": Law-Enforcement Experiences Investigating Occupational Offenders | NIJ | 2021 |
| Gau, Jacinta M. | An Assessment of the Impact of a Multipronged Approach to Reducing Problematic Pain Clinics in Florida | NIJ | 2017 |
| Gau, Jacinta M. | Non-Medical Use of Prescription Drugs: Policy Change, Law Enforcement Activity, and Diversion Tactics | NIJ | 2017 |
| Gaub, Janne E. | One Size Doesn't Fit All The Deployment of Police Body-Worn Cameras to Specialty Units | Arnold | 2020 |
| Gaynor, Tia Sheree | Predatory Policing, Intersectional Subjection, and the Experiences of LGBTQ People of Color in New Orleans | NIJ | 2022 |
| Geller, Amanda | Aggressive Policing and the Mental Health of Young Urban Men | NIJ | 2014 |
| Giblin, Matthew J. | A Stone‚Äôs Throw from the Metropolis: Re-Examining Small-Agency Homeland Security Practices | NIJ | 2012 |
| Giblin, Matthew J. | Understanding Influence Across Justice Agencies: The Spread of "Community Reforms" from Law Enforcement to Prosecutor Organizations | NIJ | 2014 |
| Grieco, Julie | Officer-Involved Shooting Situations, Responses, and Data: An Analysis of Information from Major City Police Agencies | Arnold | 2019 |
| Groff, Elizabeth | The Role of Body-Worn Camera Footage in the Decision to File. Final report | Arnold | 2018 |
| Grupe, Daniel W. | The Impact of Mindfulness Training on Police Officer Stress, Mental Health, and Salivary Cortisol Levels | NIJ | 2021 |
| Haberman, Cory P. | A View Inside the "Black Box" of Hot Spots Policing From a Sample of Police Commanders | NIJ | 2016 |
| Haynes, Melissa R. | Homeland Security Risk and Preparedness in Police Agencies: The Insignificance of Actual Risk Factors | NIJ | 2014 |
| Huff, Jessica | The Influence of Defendant Race/Ethnicity and Police Body-Worn Cameras on Traffic Case Processing | Arnold | 2021 |
| Jones, Lisa M. | U.S. Hate Crime Investigation Rates and Characteristics: Findings from the National Hate Crime Investigations Study (NHCIS) | NIJ | 2021 |
| Kochel, Tammy Rinehart | Accountability and transparency as levers to promote public trust and police legitimacy: findings from a natural experiment | MacArthur | 2021 |
| Kochel, Tammy Rinehart | Assessing the Effects of Hot Spots Policing Strategies on Police Legitimacy, Crime, and Collective Efficacy | NIJ | 2016 |
| Kochel, Tammy Rinehart | The Impact of Hot Spots Policing on Collective Efficacy: Findings from a Randomized Field Trial | NIJ | 2019 |
| Koper, Christopher S. | Calibrating Police Activity Across Hot Spot and Non-Hot Spot Areas | Arnold | 2021 |
| Koper, Christopher S. | Proactive policing in the United States: a national survey | Arnold | 2020 |
| Koper, Christopher S. | The Long-Term and System-Level Impacts of Institutionalizing Hot Spot Policing in a Small City | Arnold | 2021 |
| Krekeler, Mark P. S. | Development of a Novel Human Materials Hyperspectral Remote Sensing Tool for Forensic Investigations and Operations for U.S. Law Enforcement | NIJ | 2020 |
| Lawrence, Daniel S. | Activation of Body-Worn Cameras: Variation by Officer, Over Time, and by Policing Activity | Arnold | 2019 |
| Lofstrom, Magnus | Racial Disparities in Law Enforcement Stops | Arnold | 2019 |
| Lum, Cynthia | Examining the Empirical Realities of Proactive Policing Through Systematic Observations and Computer-Aided Dispatch Data | Arnold | 2020 |
| Maskaly, Jon | A question of style Replicating and extending Engel's supervisory styles with new agencies and new measures | NIJ | 2016 |
| Mastrofski, Steven D. | Police Departments‚Äô Adoption of Innovative Practices | NIJ | 2019 |
| Mastrofski, Steven D. | Receptivity to Police Innovation: A Tale of Two Cities | NIJ | 2011 |
| McCarty, William P. | Coping, confidence, and change within the academy: a longitudinal look at police recruits | NIJ | 2016 |
| McCarty, William P. | Stress, Burnout, and Health | NIJ | 2011 |
| McClure, Dave | How Body Cameras Affect Community Members‚Äô Perceptions of Police | Arnold | 2017 |
| McDevitt, Jack | Police Technology | NIJ | 2011 |
| Morral, Andrew R. | Evaluating Baltimore's Aerial Investigation Research Pilot Program- Interim Report | Arnold | 2021 |
| Morral, Andrew R. | Preliminary Findings from the Aerial Investigation Research Pilot Program | Arnold | 2021 |
| Mumford, Elizabeth A. | Law Enforcement Officers Safety and Wellness: A Multi-Level Study | NIJ | 2020 |
| Mumford, Elizabeth A. | Profiles of US Law Enforcement Officers' Diagnosed Health Conditions: Results from a Probability-Based Sample of Officers | NIJ | 2021 |
| Mumford, Elizabeth A. | Profiles of US Law Enforcement Officers' Physical, Psychological, and Behavioral Health: Results From a Nationally Representative Survey of Officers | NIJ | 2021 |
| Neusteter, Rebecca | Understanding Police Enforcement: A Multicity 911 Analysis | Arnold | 2020 |
| Nevels, Torrance L. | Shift Work Adaptation Among Police Officers: The BCOPS Study | NIJ | 2021 |
| O'Neal, Eryn | "Victim is Not Credible": The Influence of Rape Culture on Police Perceptions of Sexual Assault Complainants | NIJ | 2019 |
| O'Neal, Eryn | The Sexual Stratification Hypothesis: Is the Decision to Arrest Influenced by the Victim/Suspect Racial/Ethnic Dyad? | NIJ | 2019 |
| Potts, Jason | Virtual reality for law enforcement training: a demonstration and implication for dispatch priming | NIJ | 2022 |
| Prince, Heather | Effective Police Investigative Practices: An Evidence-Assessment of the Research | Arnold | 2021 |
| Roman, Caterina G. | Postinjury Engagement With the Police and Access to Care Among Victims of Violent Street Crime: Does Criminal History Matter? | NIJ | 2022 |
| Roman, Caterina G. | Victim-Offender Overlap: Examining Police and Service System Networks of Response Among Violent Street Conflict | NIJ | 2019 |
| Rosenbaum, Dennis P. | Organizational justice and officer "buy in" in American policing | NIJ | 2017 |
| Rosenbaum, Dennis P. | Results from the Police-Community Interaction (PCI) Survey | NIJ | 2011 |
| Rosenbaum, Dennis P. | Teaching procedural justice and communication skills during police-community encounters: Results of a randomized control trial with police recruits | NIJ | 2017 |
| Rosenbaum, Dennis P. | The National Police Research Platform: The Life Course of New Officers | NIJ | 2019 |
| Savvides, Marios | Simultaneous Low Resolution and Off-Pose Angle Face Matching Algorithm as an Investigative Lead Generative Tool for Law Enforcement | NIJ | 2018 |
| Scalora, Mario J. | The Influence of Subjective and Objective Rural School Security on Law Enforcement Engagement: A Mixed Methods Study | NIJ | 2018 |
| Scheuermann, Brenda | A Randomized Controlled Trial of a Comprehensive, Research-Based Framework for Implementing School-Based Law Enforcement Programs | NIJ | 2022 |
| Schuck, Amie M. | A Longitudinal Study of the Effects of Academy Socialization on Police Integrity | NIJ | 2021 |
| Schuck, Amie M. | Breaking the Code of Silence: The Importance of Control Systems and Empathy Toward Outgroups | NIJ | 2022 |
| Schuck, Amie M. | Chicago Quality Interaction Training Program: A Randomized Control Trial of Police Innovation | NIJ | 2011 |
| Schuck, Amie M. | Motivations for a career in policing: social group differences and occupational satisfaction | NIJ | 2021 |
| Skogan, Wesley G. | Training police for procedural justice | MacArthur | 2015 |
| Slocum, Lee Ann | The Effect of Prior Police Contact on Victimization Reporting: Results from the Police-Public Contact and National Crime Victimization Surveys | NIJ | 2018 |
| Smart, Rosana | Evaluating Baltimore's Aerial Investigation Research Pilot Program- Working paper | Arnold | 2022 |
| Smiley-McDonald, Hope M. | Perspectives from law enforcement officers who respond to overdose calls for service and administer naloxone | Arnold | 2022 |
| Spohn, Cassia | Sexual Assault Case Outcomes: Disentangling the Overlapping Decisions of Police and Prosecutors | NIJ | 2019 |
| Spohn, Cassia | Unfounding Sexual Assault: Examining the Decision to Unfound and Identifying False Reports | NIJ | 2014 |
| Stanley, Elizabeth A. | The Role of Military Service and Childhood Adversity in US Law Enforcement Officer Health and Wellness | NIJ | 2021 |
| Stephens, Darrel W. | Officer Involved Shootings: Incident Executive Summary | Arnold | 2019 |
| Stephens, Darrel W. | Officer Involved Shootings: Officers/Subjects Executive Summary | Arnold | 2019 |
| Stinson, Philip Matthew, Sr. | An exploration of crime by policewomen | NIJ | 2015 |
| Stinson, Philip Matthew, Sr. | Drink, drive, go to jail? A study of police officers arrested for drunk driving | NIJ | 2014 |
| Stinson, Philip Matthew, Sr. | Fox in the Henhouse: A Study of Police Officers Arrested for Crimes Associated With Domestic and/or Family Violence | NIJ | 2012 |
| Stinson, Philip Matthew, Sr. | Racial Disparities in Police Crime Victimization | NIJ | 2021 |
| Stinson, Philip Matthew, Sr. | The Nature of Crime by School Resource Officers: Implications for SRO Programs | NIJ | 2014 |
| Stinson, Philip Matthew, Sr. | To protect and collect: a nationwide study of profit-motivated police crime | NIJ | 2018 |
| Taylor, Bruce G. | Sexual Harassment of Law Enforcement Officers: Findings From a Nationally Representative Survey | NIJ | 2022 |
| Todak, Natalie | External Stakeholder Perceptions of Police Body-Worn Cameras | Arnold | 2017 |
| Todak, Natalie | Testing the Evidentiary Value of Police Body-Worn Cameras in Misdemeanor Court | Arnold | 2022 |
| Trinkner, Rick | Justice From Within: The Relations Between a Procedurally Just Organizational Climate and Police Organizational Efficiency, Endorsement of Democratic Policing, and Officer Well-Being | MacArthur | 2016 |
| Tyler, Tom R. | Street Stops and Police Legitimacy: Teachable Moments in Young Urban Men's Legal Socialization | NIJ | 2014 |
| Voigt, Rob | Language from police body camera footage shows racial disparities in officer respect | MacArthur | 2017 |
| Wallace, Danielle | BODY-WORN CAMERAS AS A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF DEPOLICING: TESTING FOR CAMERA-INDUCED PASSIVITY | Arnold | 2018 |
| White, Michael D. | Assessing citizen perceptions of body-worn cameras after encounters with police | Arnold | 2017 |
| White, Michael D. | Exploring the Potential for Body-Worn Cameras to Reduce Violence in Police-Citizen Encounters | Arnold | 2018 |
| White, Michael D. | Implicate or Exonerate? The Impact of Police Body-Worn Cameras on the Adjudication of Drug and Alcohol Cases | Arnold | 2021 |
| Williams, Carrick | Investigating the Impact of In-Car Communication on Law Enforcement Officer Patrol Performance in an Advanced Driving Simulator, Final Report | NIJ | 2012 |
| Wilson, Jeremy M. | Multi-Site Assessment of Police Consolidation - Final Summary Overview | NIJ | 2018 |
| Wirth, Michael D. | Longitudinal and cross-sectional associations between the dietary inflammatory index and objectively and subjectively measured sleep among police officers | NIJ | 2022 |
| Worden, Robert E. | The Impacts of Implicit Bias Awareness Training in the NYPD | Arnold | 2020 |
| Wu, Xiaoyun | Measuring the Impacts of Everyday Police Proactive Activities: Tackling the Endogeneity Problem | Arnold | 2021 |
| Yokum, David | A randomized control trial evaluating the effects of police body-worn cameras | Arnold | 2019 |