

1 Appendix of Cited Interviews

Note: For ease of use, interviews are organized in the order in which they are cited in the manuscript. This appendix lists only those interviewees who we cite in the article text.

Interview IDs in which the last character is a letter (i.e., *a* or *b*) indicate a respondent who was: (1) interviewed multiple times; and also (2) referenced in the article text multiple times, with distinct interview sessions dates corresponding to those references. For example, entries eight and nine in the list below are “MU65a” and “MU65b.” This reflects two separate interviews with respondent MU65, the first one (a) in April 2017 and the second one (b) in June 2022.

	Interview ID	Description	Date
1	UH92	Jordanian Lawyer	May 2017
2	YI33	Jordanian Judge	October 2017
3	KA74	Jordanian Ministry of Interior Official	May 2023
4	KT61	Jordanian Ministry of Interior Official	May 2023
5	MO43	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	October 2019
6	WH70	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	May 2023
7	XL28	Jordanian Lawyer	January 2016
8	MU65a	Jordanian Lawyer	April 2017
9	RP40	Jordanian Lawyer	November 2017
10	SO75b	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	June 2022
11	MI39	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	May 2017
12	JL12	Jordanian Political Analyst	June 2022
13	MU65b	Jordanian Lawyer	June 2022
14	II77	High-Level Jordanian Government Official	June 2022
15	EU87	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	June 2022
16	NM94	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	May 2023
17	JZ00	Jordanian Government Official	May 2023
18	QZ65	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	June 2017
19	WD46	Jordanian Ministry of Interior Official	May 2023
20	OY66	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	December 2017
21	CS32b	Jordanian Lawyer	January 2018
22	LG53	High-Level Jordanian Government Official	January 2016
23	HE81	Jordanian Resident	May 2017
24	HR68	Jordanian Legal Activist	September 2018
25	CC83	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	February 2017
26	PZ45	Jordanian Activist	November 2017
27	GR25	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	June 2017
28	SO75a	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	December 2017
29	EB63	Jordanian Judge	September 2018
30	TV54	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	October 2019
31	NG24	Jordanian Citizen	October 2017

	Interview ID	Description	Date
32	QR76	Jordanian Citizen	February 2017
33	JR62	Former Jordanian Cabinet Minister	December 2017
34	CS32a	Jordanian Lawyer	October 2017
35	KL69	Jordanian Lawyer	September 2018
36	BL78	Jordanian Lawyer	October 2018
37	DU30	Jordanian Lawyer	October 2017
38	QI59	Jordanian Judge	August 2018
39	NQ80	Jordanian Lawyer	November 2018