

Appendix 2

Keywords Used in Systematic Search

“And” operators

	Race	Communication	Code		Bias	
“Or” operators	race	rhetoric	code	implicit	inherent	bias
	racially	language	coded	implied	insinuate	bigotry
	racial	word	double entendre	assume	alluded	preference
	racism	message	barbed	tacit	connotate	prejudice
	racist	messaging	covert	signify	connotation	intolerance
	ethnic	talk	hidden	signified	indicated	
	ethnicity	expression	hinted	suggest	understood	
	color	speech	euphemism	symbolic	undeclared	
		communication	unconscious	symbolized	unexpressed	
		discourse	overtone	latent	unspoken	
		slang	undertone	inarticulate	unsaid	
		insult	innuendo	inferred	unstated	
			commonsense	dog whistle		

Source: Authors