Online Appendix

Table A1.

Sample Comparison between Turkana Census Data and Our Survey Data (Unweighted).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Turkana County Census Data (2014) | | | | | | Survey Data (2020) | | | | |
| Age | Male | Female | Total | Percent | Per cent  (for 20+) | Age | Male | Female | Total | Per cent |
| 0-4 | 67,688 | 64,825 | 132,513 | 13.13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5-9 | 77,999 | 72,389 | 150,388 | 14.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-14 | 85,373 | 72,801 | 158,174 | 15.67 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 81,084 | 63,723 | 144,807 | 14.35 |  | 18-19 | 23 | 37 | 60 | 8.17 |
| 20-24 | 54,711 | 41,940 | 96,651 | 9.58 | 22.83 | 20-24 | 50 | 105 | 155 | 21.12 |
| 25-29 | 37,480 | 39,288 | 76,768 | 7.61 | 18.13 | 25-29 | 41 | 80 | 121 | 16.49 |
| 30-34 | 26,992 | 33,188 | 60,180 | 5.96 | 14.22 | 30-34 | 48 | 80 | 128 | 17.44 |
| 35-39 | 21,386 | 26,064 | 47,450 | 4.70 | 11.21 | 35-39 | 31 | 54 | 85 | 11.58 |
| 40-44 | 19,368 | 20,446 | 39,814 | 3.95 | 9.40 | 40-44 | 28 | 42 | 62 | 8.45 |
| 45-49 | 13,515 | 13,509 | 27,024 | 2.68 | 6.38 | 45-49 | 18 | 26 | 36 | 4.90 |
| 50-54 | 11,425 | 11,529 | 22,954 | 2.27 | 5.42 | 50-54 | 13 | 35 | 40 | 5.45 |
| 55-59 | 8,539 | 8,598 | 17,137 | 1.70 | 4.05 | 55-59 | 12 | 14 | 4 | 0.54 |
| 60-64 | 6,972 | 6,321 | 13,293 | 1.32 | 3.14 | 60-64 | 9 | 16 | 21 | 2.86 |
| 65-69 | 4,463 | 3,930 | 8,393 | 0.83 | 1.98 | 65-69 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 1.50 |
| 70-74 | 3,117 | 2,683 | 5,800 | 0.57 | 1.37 | 70-74 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 1.50 |
| 75-79 | 1,705 | 1,634 | 3,339 | 0.33 | 0.79 | 75-79 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 80+ | 2,374 | 2,166 | 4,540 | 0.45 | 1.07 | 80+ | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 524,191  (51.94) | 485,034  (48.06) | 1,009,225  (100) | 100.00 | 100 | Total | 288  (39.24) | 512  (69.8) | 734  (100) | 100.00 |

Note: Percentages of females and males in the given data are in parentheses.

Table A2.

Balance Statistics.

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Development\_all* vs. *Development\_Kenya*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 265 | 283 | .902 | .897 | .005 | .026 | .15 | .866 |
| Gender | 259 | 281 | .355 | .309 | .045 | .041 | 1.1 | .262 |
| Age | 249 | 274 | 34.133 | 33.529 | .604 | 1.159 | .5 | .603 |
| Education | 254 | 279 | 5.937 | 6.165 | -.228 | .47 | -.5 | .628 |
| Asset\_Radio | 259 | 281 | .228 | .267 | -.039 | .037 | -1.05 | .294 |
| Asset\_TV | 259 | 281 | .162 | .178 | -.016 | .033 | -.5 | .627 |
| Turkana Central | 265 | 283 | .264 | .255 | .009 | .037 | .25 | .795 |
| Turkana North | 265 | 283 | .181 | .163 | .018 | .033 | .6 | .565 |
| Turkana West | 265 | 283 | .2 | .17 | .03 | .033 | .9 | .36 |
| Turkana Loima | 265 | 283 | .079 | .085 | -.005 | .024 | -.25 | .813 |
| Turkana East | 265 | 283 | .117 | .138 | -.021 | .029 | -.75 | .467 |
| Turkana South | 265 | 283 | .136 | .183 | -.048 | .032 | -1.55 | .128 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 265 | 283 | .011 | .007 | .005 | .008 | .5 | .602 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 265 | 283 | .113 | .145 | -.032 | .029 | -1.1 | .271 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 265 | 283 | .846 | .834 | .011 | .032 | .35 | .718 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 265 | 283 | .007 | .007 | .001 | .007 | .05 | .948 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 265 | 283 | .944 | .947 | -.004 | .019 | -.2 | .854 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 265 | 283 | .057 | .053 | .004 | .019 | .2 | .854 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Development\_all* vs. *Development\_Turkana*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 265 | 253 | .902 | .854 | .048 | .029 | 1.7 | .094 |
| Gender | 259 | 251 | .355 | .343 | .013 | .043 | .3 | .766 |
| Age | 249 | 244 | 34.133 | 34.037 | .096 | 1.179 | .1 | .935 |
| Education | 254 | 249 | 5.937 | 5.687 | .251 | .473 | .55 | .597 |
| Asset\_Radio | 259 | 251 | .228 | .239 | -.011 | .037 | -.3 | .765 |
| Asset\_TV | 259 | 250 | .162 | .168 | -.006 | .033 | -.2 | .86 |
| Turkana Central | 265 | 253 | .264 | .32 | -.056 | .04 | -1.4 | .162 |
| Turkana North | 265 | 253 | .181 | .166 | .015 | .034 | .45 | .65 |
| Turkana West | 265 | 253 | .2 | .146 | .054 | .034 | 1.6 | .107 |
| Turkana Loima | 265 | 253 | .079 | .091 | -.011 | .025 | -.5 | .635 |
| Turkana East | 265 | 253 | .117 | .131 | -.013 | .029 | -.45 | .642 |
| Turkana South | 265 | 253 | .136 | .139 | -.003 | .03 | -.1 | .934 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 265 | 253 | .011 | 0 | .011 | .007 | 1.7 | .09 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 265 | 253 | .113 | .15 | -.037 | .03 | -1.25 | .213 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 265 | 253 | .846 | .842 | .004 | .032 | .1 | .915 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 265 | 253 | .007 | 0 | .007 | .005 | 1.4 | .167 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 265 | 253 | .944 | .969 | -.025 | .018 | -1.4 | .169 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 265 | 253 | .057 | .032 | .025 | .018 | 1.4 | .169 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Development\_Kenya* vs. *Development\_Turkana*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 283 | 253 | .897 | .854 | .044 | .029 | 1.55 | .124 |
| Gender | 281 | 251 | .309 | .343 | -.033 | .041 | -.8 | .418 |
| Age | 274 | 244 | 33.529 | 34.037 | -.508 | 1.16 | -.45 | .662 |
| Education | 279 | 249 | 6.165 | 5.687 | .478 | .464 | 1.05 | .303 |
| Asset\_Radio | 281 | 251 | .267 | .239 | .028 | .038 | .75 | .462 |
| Asset\_TV | 281 | 250 | .178 | .168 | .01 | .033 | .3 | .763 |
| Turkana Central | 283 | 253 | .255 | .32 | -.066 | .039 | -1.7 | .093 |
| Turkana North | 283 | 253 | .163 | .166 | -.004 | .032 | -.1 | .914 |
| Turkana West | 283 | 253 | .17 | .146 | .024 | .032 | .75 | .461 |
| Turkana Loima | 283 | 253 | .085 | .091 | -.006 | .025 | -.25 | .803 |
| Turkana East | 283 | 253 | .138 | .131 | .007 | .03 | .25 | .803 |
| Turkana South | 283 | 253 | .183 | .139 | .045 | .032 | 1.4 | .155 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 283 | 253 | .007 | 0 | .007 | .005 | 1.35 | .181 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 283 | 253 | .145 | .15 | -.005 | .03 | -.15 | .863 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 283 | 253 | .834 | .842 | -.008 | .032 | -.25 | .803 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 283 | 253 | .007 | 0 | .007 | .005 | 1.35 | .181 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 283 | 253 | .947 | .969 | -.022 | .018 | -1.2 | .224 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 283 | 253 | .053 | .032 | .022 | .018 | 1.2 | .224 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Job\_all* vs. *Job\_Kenya*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 228 | 313 | .895 | .863 | .032 | .029 | 1.1 | .264 |
| Gender | 227 | 307 | .322 | .365 | -.043 | .042 | -1.05 | .3 |
| Age | 217 | 301 | 32.502 | 34.2 | -1.697 | 1.142 | -1.5 | .138 |
| Education | 226 | 305 | 5.845 | 6.135 | -.289 | .468 | -.6 | .536 |
| Asset\_Radio | 227 | 307 | .269 | .232 | .037 | .038 | 1 | .322 |
| Asset\_TV | 227 | 307 | .163 | .166 | -.003 | .033 | -.1 | .923 |
| Turkana Central | 228 | 313 | .268 | .3 | -.033 | .04 | -.85 | .406 |
| Turkana North | 228 | 313 | .144 | .17 | -.025 | .032 | -.75 | .441 |
| Turkana West | 228 | 313 | .176 | .17 | .006 | .033 | .2 | .853 |
| Turkana Loima | 228 | 313 | .105 | .073 | .032 | .025 | 1.3 | .196 |
| Turkana East | 228 | 313 | .114 | .124 | -.011 | .029 | -.35 | .71 |
| Turkana South | 228 | 313 | .189 | .144 | .045 | .032 | 1.4 | .164 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 228 | 313 | .009 | .003 | .005 | .007 | .85 | .39 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 228 | 313 | .167 | .141 | .026 | .032 | .85 | .405 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 228 | 313 | .811 | .834 | -.022 | .033 | -.7 | .498 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 228 | 313 | .009 | .003 | .005 | .007 | .85 | .39 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 228 | 313 | .943 | .943 | .001 | .021 | 0 | .981 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 228 | 313 | .057 | .058 | -.001 | .021 | 0 | .981 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Job\_all* vs. *Job\_Turkana*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 228 | 260 | .895 | .904 | -.009 | .028 | -.35 | .739 |
| Gender | 227 | 257 | .322 | .311 | .011 | .043 | .25 | .808 |
| Age | 217 | 249 | 32.502 | 34.715 | -2.212 | 1.23 | -1.8 | .072 |
| Education | 226 | 251 | 5.845 | 5.785 | .06 | .488 | .1 | .901 |
| Asset\_Radio | 227 | 257 | .269 | .241 | .028 | .04 | .7 | .489 |
| Asset\_TV | 227 | 256 | .163 | .179 | -.017 | .035 | -.5 | .629 |
| Turkana Central | 228 | 260 | .268 | .262 | .006 | .04 | .15 | .881 |
| Turkana North | 228 | 260 | .144 | .193 | -.048 | .034 | -1.4 | .164 |
| Turkana West | 228 | 260 | .176 | .173 | .003 | .035 | .05 | .946 |
| Turkana Loima | 228 | 260 | .105 | .081 | .025 | .026 | .95 | .352 |
| Turkana East | 228 | 260 | .114 | .146 | -.032 | .03 | -1.05 | .295 |
| Turkana South | 228 | 260 | .189 | .135 | .054 | .033 | 1.6 | .105 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 228 | 260 | .009 | .007 | .001 | .008 | .15 | .896 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 228 | 260 | .167 | .104 | .063 | .031 | 2.05 | .042\*\* |
| Home Language\_Tur | 228 | 260 | .811 | .873 | -.061 | .033 | -1.9 | .061 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 228 | 260 | .009 | .004 | .005 | .007 | .7 | .488 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 228 | 260 | .943 | .973 | -.03 | .018 | -1.65 | .095 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 228 | 260 | .057 | .027 | .03 | .018 | 1.65 | .095 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Job\_Kenya* vs. *Job\_Turkana*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 313 | 260 | .863 | .904 | -.041 | .027 | -1.5 | .129 |
| Gender | 307 | 257 | .365 | .311 | .053 | .04 | 1.35 | .182 |
| Age | 301 | 249 | 34.2 | 34.715 | -.515 | 1.145 | -.45 | .652 |
| Education | 305 | 251 | 6.135 | 5.785 | .35 | .461 | .75 | .448 |
| Asset\_Radio | 307 | 257 | .232 | .241 | -.01 | .036 | -.3 | .781 |
| Asset\_TV | 307 | 256 | .166 | .179 | -.013 | .032 | -.4 | .672 |
| Turkana Central | 313 | 260 | .3 | .262 | .039 | .038 | 1.05 | .305 |
| Turkana North | 313 | 260 | .17 | .193 | -.023 | .033 | -.7 | .477 |
| Turkana West | 313 | 260 | .17 | .173 | -.004 | .032 | -.1 | .906 |
| Turkana Loima | 313 | 260 | .073 | .081 | -.007 | .022 | -.35 | .745 |
| Turkana East | 313 | 260 | .124 | .146 | -.022 | .029 | -.75 | .453 |
| Turkana South | 313 | 260 | .144 | .135 | .009 | .029 | .3 | .754 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 313 | 260 | .003 | .007 | -.005 | .006 | -.75 | .459 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 313 | 260 | .141 | .104 | .036 | .028 | 1.35 | .184 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 313 | 260 | .834 | .873 | -.039 | .03 | -1.3 | .189 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 313 | 260 | .003 | .004 | -.001 | .005 | -.15 | .896 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 313 | 260 | .943 | .973 | -.03 | .017 | -1.8 | .074 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 313 | 260 | .058 | .027 | .03 | .017 | 1.8 | .074 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Access\_resources* vs. *Access\_displacement*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 404 | 397 | .896 | .874 | .022 | .022 | 1 | .33 |
| Gender | 397 | 394 | .357 | .312 | .045 | .034 | 1.35 | .176 |
| Age | 386 | 381 | 34.617 | 33.147 | 1.47 | .95 | 1.55 | .122 |
| Education | 392 | 390 | 5.63 | 6.248 | -.619 | .382 | -1.6 | .106 |
| Asset\_Radio | 397 | 394 | .235 | .257 | -.022 | .03 | -.7 | .471 |
| Asset\_TV | 397 | 393 | .161 | .178 | -.017 | .026 | -.65 | .527 |
| Turkana Central | 404 | 397 | .263 | .294 | -.033 | .032 | -1 | .308 |
| Turkana North | 404 | 397 | .151 | .189 | -.038 | .026 | -1.45 | .153 |
| Turkana West | 404 | 397 | .185 | .159 | .027 | .026 | 1 | .313 |
| Turkana Loima | 404 | 397 | .097 | .073 | .024 | .019 | 1.2 | .234 |
| Turkana East | 404 | 397 | .119 | .139 | -.019 | .024 | -.85 | .405 |
| Turkana South | 404 | 397 | .169 | .139 | .03 | .026 | 1.15 | .243 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 404 | 397 | .007 | .005 | .003 | .005 | .45 | .668 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 404 | 397 | .153 | .119 | .035 | .024 | 1.45 | .148 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 404 | 397 | .82 | .862 | -.042 | .026 | -1.65 | .104 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 404 | 397 | .003 | .007 | -.005 | .005 | -1 | .308 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 404 | 397 | .951 | .955 | -.004 | .015 | -.3 | .782 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 404 | 397 | .05 | .045 | .004 | .015 | .3 | .782 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Environment\_bio-diversity* vs. *Environment\_pollution*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 398 | 403 | .887 | .884 | .004 | .022 | .15 | .875 |
| Gender | 392 | 399 | .334 | .336 | -.002 | .034 | -.05 | .961 |
| Age | 381 | 386 | 34.053 | 33.723 | .33 | .951 | .35 | .729 |
| Education | 384 | 398 | 5.675 | 6.194 | -.519 | .383 | -1.35 | .175 |
| Asset\_Radio | 392 | 399 | .242 | .248 | -.006 | .03 | -.2 | .851 |
| Asset\_TV | 392 | 398 | .171 | .169 | .003 | .026 | .1 | .923 |
| Turkana Central | 398 | 403 | .272 | .286 | -.014 | .032 | -.45 | .659 |
| Turkana North | 398 | 403 | .181 | .159 | .022 | .026 | .85 | .406 |
| Turkana West | 398 | 403 | .181 | .164 | .017 | .026 | .65 | .521 |
| Turkana Loima | 398 | 403 | .088 | .082 | .006 | .019 | .3 | .759 |
| Turkana East | 398 | 403 | .116 | .142 | -.026 | .024 | -1.1 | .275 |
| Turkana South | 398 | 403 | .148 | .159 | -.011 | .026 | -.4 | .679 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 398 | 403 | .003 | .01 | -.007 | .005 | -1.35 | .183 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 398 | 403 | .118 | .154 | -.036 | .024 | -1.5 | .141 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 398 | 403 | .86 | .822 | .038 | .026 | 1.45 | .143 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 398 | 403 | .005 | .005 | 0 | .005 | 0 | .99 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 398 | 403 | .96 | .946 | .015 | .015 | .95 | .339 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 398 | 403 | .04 | .054 | -.015 | .015 | -.95 | .339 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Conflict\_community* vs. *Conflict\_elite*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 214 | 224 | .906 | .897 | .009 | .029 | .3 | .747 |
| Gender | 212 | 220 | .269 | .328 | -.059 | .044 | -1.35 | .185 |
| Age | 202 | 214 | 34.674 | 34.075 | .599 | 1.347 | .45 | .657 |
| Education | 210 | 218 | 5.681 | 5.716 | -.035 | .513 | -.05 | .946 |
| Asset\_Radio | 212 | 220 | .231 | .268 | -.037 | .042 | -.9 | .375 |
| Asset\_TV | 212 | 220 | .179 | .186 | -.007 | .037 | -.2 | .849 |
| Turkana Central | 214 | 224 | .234 | .282 | -.048 | .042 | -1.15 | .256 |
| Turkana North | 214 | 224 | .201 | .143 | .058 | .036 | 1.6 | .107 |
| Turkana West | 214 | 224 | .21 | .178 | .032 | .038 | .85 | .403 |
| Turkana Loima | 214 | 224 | .08 | .067 | .013 | .025 | .5 | .617 |
| Turkana East | 214 | 224 | .14 | .116 | .024 | .032 | .75 | .451 |
| Turkana South | 214 | 224 | .126 | .197 | -.071 | .035 | -2 | .046\*\* |
| Home Language\_Eng | 214 | 224 | .014 | 0 | .014 | .008 | 1.8 | .075 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 214 | 224 | .107 | .143 | -.036 | .032 | -1.1 | .265 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 214 | 224 | .869 | .831 | .039 | .034 | 1.15 | .258 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 214 | 224 | 0 | .009 | -.009 | .007 | -1.4 | .167 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 214 | 224 | .954 | .947 | .007 | .021 | .35 | .744 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 214 | 224 | .046 | .053 | -.007 | .021 | -.35 | .744 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Conflict\_community* vs. *Conflict\_between government*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 214 | 178 | .906 | .894 | .013 | .03 | .45 | .662 |
| Gender | 212 | 177 | .269 | .361 | -.092 | .047 | -1.95 | .05\*\* |
| Age | 202 | 170 | 34.674 | 32.859 | 1.815 | 1.391 | 1.3 | .193 |
| Education | 210 | 175 | 5.681 | 6.195 | -.513 | .549 | -.95 | .351 |
| Asset\_Radio | 212 | 177 | .231 | .266 | -.035 | .044 | -.8 | .434 |
| Asset\_TV | 212 | 177 | .179 | .147 | .033 | .038 | .85 | .393 |
| Turkana Central | 214 | 178 | .234 | .281 | -.048 | .044 | -1.05 | .287 |
| Turkana North | 214 | 178 | .201 | .163 | .038 | .04 | .95 | .335 |
| Turkana West | 214 | 178 | .21 | .169 | .042 | .04 | 1.05 | .296 |
| Turkana Loima | 214 | 178 | .08 | .123 | -.044 | .03 | -1.45 | .146 |
| Turkana East | 214 | 178 | .14 | .146 | -.006 | .036 | -.15 | .869 |
| Turkana South | 214 | 178 | .126 | .113 | .014 | .033 | .4 | .676 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 214 | 178 | .014 | .011 | .003 | .011 | .25 | .807 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 214 | 178 | .107 | .141 | -.033 | .034 | -1 | .323 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 214 | 178 | .869 | .843 | .026 | .036 | .75 | .458 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 214 | 178 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . | . |
| Ethnic Turkana | 214 | 178 | .954 | .978 | -.025 | .019 | -1.3 | .199 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 214 | 178 | .046 | .022 | .025 | .019 | 1.3 | .199 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Conflict\_community* vs. *Conflict\_cross-border inter-ethnic*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 214 | 185 | .906 | .838 | .069 | .033 | 2.05 | .039\*\* |
| Gender | 212 | 182 | .269 | .396 | -.127 | .047 | -2.7 | .007\*\* |
| Age | 202 | 181 | 34.674 | 33.752 | .922 | 1.356 | .7 | .497 |
| Education | 210 | 179 | 5.681 | 6.263 | -.582 | .541 | -1.1 | .283 |
| Asset\_Radio | 212 | 182 | .231 | .214 | .017 | .042 | .4 | .69 |
| Asset\_TV | 212 | 181 | .179 | .16 | .019 | .038 | .5 | .618 |
| Turkana Central | 214 | 185 | .234 | .325 | -.09 | .044 | -2.05 | .044\*\* |
| Turkana North | 214 | 185 | .201 | .173 | .028 | .04 | .7 | .477 |
| Turkana West | 214 | 185 | .21 | .124 | .086 | .037 | 2.3 | .023\*\* |
| Turkana Loima | 214 | 185 | .08 | .075 | .004 | .027 | .15 | .889 |
| Turkana East | 214 | 185 | .14 | .114 | .026 | .034 | .8 | .427 |
| Turkana South | 214 | 185 | .126 | .173 | -.047 | .036 | -1.3 | .19 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 214 | 185 | .014 | 0 | .014 | .009 | 1.6 | .106 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 214 | 185 | .107 | .157 | -.05 | .034 | -1.45 | .145 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 214 | 185 | .869 | .816 | .053 | .036 | 1.45 | .146 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 214 | 185 | 0 | .011 | -.011 | .007 | -1.55 | .128 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 214 | 185 | .954 | .935 | .018 | .023 | .8 | .43 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 214 | 185 | .046 | .065 | -.018 | .023 | -.8 | .43 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Conflict\_elite* vs. *Conflict\_between government*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 224 | 178 | .897 | .894 | .004 | .031 | .15 | .895 |
| Gender | 220 | 177 | .328 | .361 | -.035 | .048 | -.7 | .475 |
| Age | 214 | 170 | 34.075 | 32.859 | 1.216 | 1.345 | .9 | .366 |
| Education | 218 | 175 | 5.716 | 6.195 | -.479 | .546 | -.9 | .382 |
| Asset\_Radio | 220 | 177 | .268 | .266 | .003 | .045 | .05 | .953 |
| Asset\_TV | 220 | 177 | .186 | .147 | .04 | .038 | 1.05 | .298 |
| Turkana Central | 224 | 178 | .282 | .281 | .001 | .045 | 0 | .994 |
| Turkana North | 224 | 178 | .143 | .163 | -.02 | .036 | -.55 | .579 |
| Turkana West | 224 | 178 | .178 | .169 | .01 | .038 | .25 | .793 |
| Turkana Loima | 224 | 178 | .067 | .123 | -.057 | .029 | -1.95 | .051 |
| Turkana East | 224 | 178 | .116 | .146 | -.03 | .034 | -.9 | .374 |
| Turkana South | 224 | 178 | .197 | .113 | .084 | .036 | 2.3 | .022\*\* |
| Home Language\_Eng | 224 | 178 | 0 | .011 | -.011 | .007 | -1.6 | .113 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 224 | 178 | .143 | .141 | .003 | .035 | .05 | .946 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 224 | 178 | .831 | .843 | -.013 | .037 | -.35 | .741 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 224 | 178 | .009 | 0 | .009 | .007 | 1.25 | .208 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 224 | 178 | .947 | .978 | -.031 | .019 | -1.6 | .114 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 224 | 178 | .053 | .022 | .031 | .019 | 1.6 | .114 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Conflict\_elite* vs. *Conflict\_cross-border inter-ethnic*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 224 | 185 | .897 | .838 | .06 | .034 | 1.8 | .075 |
| Gender | 220 | 182 | .328 | .396 | -.069 | .048 | -1.4 | .155 |
| Age | 214 | 181 | 34.075 | 33.752 | .324 | 1.31 | .25 | .805 |
| Education | 218 | 179 | 5.716 | 6.263 | -.547 | .538 | -1 | .31 |
| Asset\_Radio | 220 | 182 | .268 | .214 | .054 | .043 | 1.25 | .211 |
| Asset\_TV | 220 | 181 | .186 | .16 | .026 | .038 | .7 | .494 |
| Turkana Central | 224 | 185 | .282 | .325 | -.043 | .045 | -.95 | .346 |
| Turkana North | 224 | 185 | .143 | .173 | -.03 | .036 | -.85 | .406 |
| Turkana West | 224 | 185 | .178 | .124 | .054 | .036 | 1.5 | .131 |
| Turkana Loima | 224 | 185 | .067 | .075 | -.009 | .026 | -.35 | .734 |
| Turkana East | 224 | 185 | .116 | .114 | .003 | .032 | .1 | .936 |
| Turkana South | 224 | 185 | .197 | .173 | .024 | .038 | .6 | .545 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 224 | 185 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . | . |
| Home Language\_Swa | 224 | 185 | .143 | .157 | -.014 | .036 | -.4 | .696 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 224 | 185 | .831 | .816 | .014 | .038 | .35 | .71 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 224 | 185 | .009 | .011 | -.002 | .01 | -.2 | .848 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 224 | 185 | .947 | .935 | .011 | .024 | .5 | .63 |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 224 | 185 | .053 | .065 | -.011 | .024 | -.5 | .63 |

1. Two-sample T-test with Equal Variances: *Conflict\_between\_government* vs. *Conflict\_cross-border\_inter-ethnic*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1 | obs2 | Mean1 | Mean2 | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 178 | 185 | .894 | .838 | .056 | .036 | 1.55 | .123 |
| Gender | 177 | 182 | .361 | .396 | -.034 | .052 | -.65 | .508 |
| Age | 170 | 181 | 32.859 | 33.752 | -.893 | 1.332 | -.65 | .503 |
| Education | 175 | 179 | 6.195 | 6.263 | -.069 | .574 | -.1 | .905 |
| Asset\_Radio | 177 | 182 | .266 | .214 | .052 | .045 | 1.15 | .257 |
| Asset\_TV | 177 | 181 | .147 | .16 | -.013 | .038 | -.35 | .728 |
| Turkana Central | 178 | 185 | .281 | .325 | -.044 | .049 | -.9 | .369 |
| Turkana North | 178 | 185 | .163 | .173 | -.01 | .04 | -.25 | .798 |
| Turkana West | 178 | 185 | .169 | .124 | .044 | .037 | 1.2 | .234 |
| Turkana Loima | 178 | 185 | .123 | .075 | .048 | .032 | 1.55 | .128 |
| Turkana East | 178 | 185 | .146 | .114 | .033 | .036 | .9 | .357 |
| Turkana South | 178 | 185 | .113 | .173 | -.06 | .036 | -1.65 | .1 |
| Home Language\_Eng | 178 | 185 | .011 | 0 | .011 | .008 | 1.45 | .149 |
| Home Language\_Swa | 178 | 185 | .141 | .157 | -.017 | .037 | -.45 | .663 |
| Home Language\_Tur | 178 | 185 | .843 | .816 | .026 | .04 | .65 | .504 |
| Home Language\_Oth | 178 | 185 | 0 | .011 | -.011 | .008 | -1.4 | .165 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 178 | 185 | .978 | .935 | .043 | .022 | 1.95 | .05\*\* |
| Ethnic non-Turkana | 178 | 185 | .022 | .065 | -.043 | .022 | -1.95 | .05\*\* |

Table A3.

Two Sample T-Test by Access to Information of LAPSSET

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | obs1  Not Heard | obs2  Heard | | Mean1  Not Heard | | Mean2  Heard | dif | St Err | t value | p value |
| Rural | 450 | | 311 | .88 | .894 | | -.014 | .024 | -.6 | .554 |
| Gender (Male) | 450 | | 311 | .215 | .521 | | -.305 | .033 | -9.2 | 0\*\*\* |
| Age | 434 | | 305 | 34.556 | 32.748 | | 1.808 | .987 | 1.85 | .068\* |
| Education | 448 | | 311 | 4.67 | 7.987 | | -3.317 | .377 | -8.8 | 0\*\*\* |
| Asset\_radio | 450 | | 311 | .196 | .328 | | -.133 | .032 | -4.2 | 0\*\*\* |
| Asset\_TV | 449 | | 311 | .114 | .254 | | -.141 | .028 | -5.15 | 0\*\*\* |
| Turkana Central | 450 | | 311 | .302 | .244 | | .058 | .033 | 1.75 | .081\* |
| Turkana North | 450 | | 311 | .196 | .142 | | .054 | .028 | 1.95 | .053\* |
| Turkana West | 450 | | 311 | .169 | .18 | | -.011 | .028 | -.4 | .69 |
| Turkana Loima | 450 | | 311 | .134 | .019 | | .114 | .021 | 5.6 | 0\*\*\* |
| Turkana East | 450 | | 311 | .042 | .261 | | -.218 | .024 | -9.25 | 0\*\*\* |
| Turkana South | 450 | | 311 | .158 | .154 | | .004 | .027 | .15 | .898 |
| Home language (English) | 450 | | 311 | .007 | .007 | | 0 | .006 | .05 | .969 |
| Home language (Swahili) | 450 | | 311 | .12 | .167 | | -.047 | .026 | -1.85 | .065\* |
| Home language (Turkana) | 450 | | 311 | .871 | .82 | | .051 | .026 | 1.95 | .052\* |
| Home language (Other) | 450 | | 311 | .002 | .007 | | -.004 | .005 | -.9 | .363 |
| Ethnic Turkana | 450 | | 311 | .98 | .946 | | .035 | .013 | 2.6 | .009\*\*\* |
| Non-ethnic Turkana | 450 | | 311 | .02 | .054 | | -.035 | .013 | -2.6 | .009\*\*\* |
| Interview in English Only | 450 | | 311 | .029 | .116 | | -.087 | .018 | -4.85 | 0\*\*\* |
| Interview in English Most | 450 | | 311 | .013 | .009 | | .004 | .008 | .45 | .644 |
| Interview in Swahili Only | 450 | | 311 | .073 | .18 | | -.106 | .024 | -4.55 | 0\*\*\* |
| Interview in Swahili Most | 450 | | 311 | .056 | .09 | | -.035 | .019 | -1.85 | .067\* |
| Interview in Turkana Only | 450 | | 311 | .493 | .434 | | .059 | .037 | 1.6 | .107 |
| Interview in Turkana Most | 450 | | 311 | .246 | .084 | | .163 | .028 | 5.9 | 0\*\*\* |
| Interview in English and Swahili | 450 | | 311 | .015 | .009 | | .006 | .009 | .7 | .482 |
| Interview in English and Turkana | 450 | | 311 | .015 | .013 | | .003 | .009 | .3 | .76 |
| Interview in Swahili and Turkana | 450 | | 311 | .058 | .058 | | 0 | .017 | 0 | .996 |
| Interview in All Three languages | 450 | | 311 | 0 | .007 | | -.007 | .004 | -1.7 | .088\* |

Note. Obs1 and Obs2 are the samples indicating they had not heard of LAPSSET and had heard of it, respectively. \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A4.

Testing Whether Exposure to Information About LAPSSET Affects Support for LAPSSET.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| VARIABLES | No interaction | Including interaction terms | | | | | |
| with  Gender | with Education | with Asset\_radio | with Asset\_tv | with Turkana\_East | with Loima |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Development\_Kenya | -0.043 | -0.251 | -0.415 | -0.182 | -0.159 | 0.107 | -0.092 |
| (0.161) | (0.261) | (0.328) | (0.219) | (0.194) | (0.192) | (0.171) |
| 1. Development\_Turkana | -0.118 | 0.126 | -0.344 | -0.363 | -0.352\* | -0.144 | -0.162 |
| (0.188) | (0.253) | (0.293) | (0.227) | (0.213) | (0.214) | (0.190) |
| 2. Job\_Kenya | -0.003 | -0.532\*\* | 0.202 | -0.038 | -0.011 | 0.050 | 0.076 |
| (0.175) | (0.241) | (0.301) | (0.232) | (0.201) | (0.189) | (0.172) |
| 2. Job\_Turkana | -0.143 | -0.776\*\*\* | -0.219 | -0.278 | -0.169 | -0.062 | -0.158 |
| (0.182) | (0.246) | (0.304) | (0.238) | (0.206) | (0.212) | (0.189) |
| 3. Access\_Displacement | 0.098 | -0.094 | -0.647\*\* | 0.003 | 0.026 | 0.123 | 0.086 |
| (0.152) | (0.200) | (0.254) | (0.185) | (0.173) | (0.167) | (0.150) |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution | -0.178 | 0.018 | -0.169 | -0.232 | -0.227 | -0.296\* | -0.165 |
| (0.142) | (0.205) | (0.260) | (0.184) | (0.170) | (0.164) | (0.147) |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites | -0.114 | 0.034 | -0.562\* | -0.179 | -0.346 | 0.119 | -0.087 |
| (0.190) | (0.279) | (0.336) | (0.255) | (0.234) | (0.222) | (0.200) |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government | 0.177 | 0.324 | 0.361 | 0.227 | 0.066 | 0.055 | 0.147 |
| (0.180) | (0.249) | (0.302) | (0.236) | (0.207) | (0.219) | (0.183) |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic | -0.501\*\* | -0.466 | -0.499 | -0.563\*\* | -0.587\*\* | -0.452\* | -0.456\*\* |
| (0.216) | (0.316) | (0.389) | (0.269) | (0.248) | (0.250) | (0.220) |
| Gender | 0.256 | -0.254 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (0.159) | (0.425) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | 0.017 |  | -0.038 |  |  |  |  |
| (0.017) |  | (0.040) |  |  |  |  |
| Asset\_radio | -0.099 |  |  | -0.475 |  |  |  |
| (0.148) |  |  | (0.453) |  |  |  |
| Asset\_tv | 0.175 |  |  |  | -0.468 |  |  |
| (0.174) |  |  |  | (0.490) |  |  |
| Turkana\_East | -0.285\* |  |  |  |  | -0.072 |  |
| (0.165) |  |  |  |  | (0.459) |  |
| Turkana\_Loima | -0.043 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.488\*\*\* |
| (0.329) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.458) |
| Non\_Turkana | 0.298 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (0.304) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| English\_Only | -0.134 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (0.239) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swahili\_Only | -0.067 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (0.216) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Turkana\_Most | 0.110 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (0.201) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Development\_Kenya X Gender |  | 0.278 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.329) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X Gender |  | -0.408 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.350) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Gender |  | 0.864\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.321) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Gender |  | 0.889\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.343) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Access\_Displacement X  Gender |  | 0.310 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.282) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution X  Gender |  | -0.264 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.273) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites X Gender |  | -0.088 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.385) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government X Gender |  | -0.174 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.343) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Gender |  | 0.096 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.419) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Development\_Kenya X Education |  |  | 0.029 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.031) |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Development\_Turkana X Education |  |  | 0.022 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.029) |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Job\_Kenya X Education |  |  | -0.015 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.029) |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Job\_Turkana X Education |  |  | 0.003 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.029) |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Access\_Displacement X Education |  |  | 0.083\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.025) |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution X Education |  |  | -0.004 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.024) |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites X Education |  |  | 0.056\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.033) |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government X Education |  |  | -0.027 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.030) |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Education |  |  | 0.004 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.036) |  |  |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Kenya X Asset\_radio |  |  |  | 0.237 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.356) |  |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X  Asset\_radio |  |  |  | 0.614 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.423) |  |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Asset\_radio |  |  |  | 0.149 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.338) |  |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Asset\_radio |  |  |  | 0.180 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.389) |  |  |  |
| 3. Access\_Displacement X  Asset\_radio |  |  |  | 0.376 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.313) |  |  |  |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution X  Asset\_radio |  |  |  | 0.059 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.299) |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites X Asset\_radio |  |  |  | 0.042 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.409) |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government X 1.asset\_radio |  |  |  | -0.413 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.356) |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Asset\_radio |  |  |  | 0.141 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.432) |  |  |  |
| 1. Development\_Kenya X Asset\_tv |  |  |  |  | 0.185 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.380) |  |  |
| 1. Development\_Turkana X Asset\_tv |  |  |  |  | 0.619 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.407) |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Asset\_tv |  |  |  |  | -0.024 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.382) |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Asset\_tv |  |  |  |  | -0.261 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.435) |  |  |
| 3. Access\_Displacement X  Asset\_tv |  |  |  |  | 0.316 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.339) |  |  |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution X  Asset\_tv |  |  |  |  | 0.051 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.304) |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites X Asset\_tv |  |  |  |  | 0.740\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.417) |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government X Asset\_tv |  |  |  |  | 0.122 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.366) |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Asset\_tv |  |  |  |  | 0.367 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.465) |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Kenya X  Turkana\_East |  |  |  |  |  | -0.761\*\* |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.339) |  |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X Turkana\_East |  |  |  |  |  | -0.156 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.394) |  |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Turkana\_East |  |  |  |  |  | 0.193 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.391) |  |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Turkana\_East |  |  |  |  |  | -0.131 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.407) |  |
| 3. Access\_Displacement X  Turkana\_East |  |  |  |  |  | -0.102 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.325) |  |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution X  Turkana\_East |  |  |  |  |  | 0.566\* |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.293) |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites X  Turkana\_East |  |  |  |  |  | -0.922\*\* |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.399) |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government X Turkana\_East |  |  |  |  |  | 0.322 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.354) |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Turkana\_East |  |  |  |  |  | -0.108 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.457) |  |
| 1.Development\_Kenya X  Turkana\_Loima |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.238\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.337) |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X Turkana\_Loima |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.003\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.224) |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Turkana\_Loima |  |  |  |  |  |  | -2.786\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.293) |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Turkana\_Loima |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.570\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.424) |
| 3. Access\_Displacement X Turkana\_Loima |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.796\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.294) |
| Constant | 4.115\*\*\* | 4.512\*\*\* | 4.791\*\*\* | 4.679\*\*\* | 4.657\*\*\* | 4.409\*\*\* | 4.405\*\*\* |
|  | (0.285) | (0.281) | (0.381) | (0.309) | (0.258) | (0.275) | (0.229) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 301 | 301 | 301 | 301 | 301 | 301 | 301 |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.032 | 0.054 | 0.061 | 0.011 | 0.020 | 0.069 | 0.013 |

Notes: Survey weights are used; robust standard errors are used; \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1. The baseline category for each factor is *Development\_all* for the ‘Development’ factor, *Job\_all* for the ‘Job’ factor, *Access\_resources* for the ‘Access’ factor, *Environment\_bio-diversity* for the ‘Environment’ factor, and *Conflict\_community* for the ‘Conflict’ factor.

Table A4 (cont’d).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| VARIABLES | Interaction with Ethnic Non\_turkana | Interaction with English\_only | Interaction with Swahili\_only | Interaction with Turkana Most |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Kenya | -0.046 | -0.065 | -0.136 | 0.024 |
|  | (0.176) | (0.188) | (0.190) | (0.215) |
| 1. Development\_Turkana | -0.170 | -0.169 | -0.316 | 0.034 |
|  | (0.192) | (0.201) | (0.205) | (0.248) |
| 2. Job\_Kenya | 0.075 | 0.003 | -0.077 | 0.116 |
|  | (0.179) | (0.188) | (0.193) | (0.219) |
| 2. Job\_Turkana | -0.143 | -0.196 | -0.311 | -0.047 |
|  | (0.191) | (0.196) | (0.209) | (0.236) |
| 3. Access\_Displacement | 0.059 | 0.124 | 0.113 | 0.061 |
|  | (0.153) | (0.164) | (0.165) | (0.188) |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution | -0.181 | -0.143 | -0.287\* | -0.174 |
|  | (0.149) | (0.159) | (0.160) | (0.184) |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites | -0.133 | -0.191 | -0.214 | -0.019 |
|  | (0.210) | (0.215) | (0.218) | (0.265) |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government | 0.143 | 0.257 | -0.043 | 0.236 |
|  | (0.188) | (0.182) | (0.214) | (0.241) |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross-Border Inter-Ethnic Conflict | -0.445\*\* | -0.490\*\* | -0.597\*\*\* | -0.363 |
|  | (0.222) | (0.244) | (0.226) | (0.282) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Non\_Turkana | 0.670 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.571) |  |  |  |
| English\_only |  | 0.470 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.595) |  |  |
| Swahili\_only |  |  | -1.111\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.549) |  |
| Turkana\_most |  |  |  | 0.743 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.479) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Kenya X Non\_Turkana | -1.720\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  | (0.620) |  |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X Non\_Turkana | -0.662 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.581) |  |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Non\_Turkana | -0.576 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.508) |  |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Non \_Turkana | 1.079\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  | (0.392) |  |  |  |
| 3. Access\_Displacement X Non\_Turkana | 0.981\* |  |  |  |
|  | (0.516) |  |  |  |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution X Non \_Turkana | -0.607 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.607) |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites X Non \_Turkana | 0.745 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.624) |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government X Non\_Turkana | 0.365 |  |  |  |
| (0.901) |  |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Non\_Turkana | 0.84 |  |  |  |
| -0.585 |  |  |  |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution X English Only | | -0.433 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.332) |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Kenya X English Only | | -0.246 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.381) |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X English Only | | 0.311 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.445) |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X English Only | | 0.154 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.408) |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X English Only | | -0.015 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.439) |  |  |
| 3. Access\_Displacement X English Only | | -0.104 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.323) |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites X English Only | | 0.690\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.408) |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government X English Only | | -0.981\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.506) |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X English Only | | -0.066 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.396) |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Kenya X Swahili Only | |  | -0.107 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.437) |  |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X Swahili Only | |  | 0.405 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.510) |  |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Swahili Only | |  | 0.540 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.377) |  |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Swahili Only | |  | 0.492 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.437) |  |
| 3. Access\_Displacement X Swahili Only | |  | -0.064 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.380) |  |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution X Swahili Only | |  | 0.485 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.374) |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government X Swahili Only | |  | 0.804\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.451) |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites X Swahili Only | |  | 0.391 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.500) |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Swahili Only | |  | 0.676 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.610) |  |
| 1.Development\_Kenya X Turkana Most | |  |  | -0.375 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.347) |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X Turkana Most | |  |  | -0.642\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.383) |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Turkana Most | |  |  | -0.239 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.360) |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Turkana Most | |  |  | -0.422 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.365) |
| 3. Access\_Displacement X Turkana Most | |  |  | 0.118 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.293) |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution X Turkana Most | |  |  | -0.082 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.291) |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites X Turkana Most | |  |  | -0.349 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.411) |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government X Turkana Most | |  |  | -0.313 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.383) |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Turkana Most | |  |  | -0.366 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.435) |
| Constant | 4.402\*\*\* | 4.412\*\*\* | 4.752\*\*\* | 4.236\*\*\* |
|  | (0.245) | (0.239) | (0.251) | (0.285) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 301 | 301 | 301 | 301 |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.022 | 0.024 | 0.021 | 0.010 |

Notes: Survey weights are used; robust standard errors are used; \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1. The baseline category for each factor is *Development\_all* for the ‘Development’ factor, *Job\_all* for the ‘Job’ factor, *Access\_resources* for the ‘Access’ factor, *Environment\_bio-diversity* for the ‘Environment’ factor, and *Conflict\_community* for the ‘Conflict’ factor.

Table A5.

Testing Whether Accuracy of Information Affects Support for LAPSSET.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| VARIABLES | Interaction with Correct | Interaction with Government Information | Interaction with Know\_Any\_Harm |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1. Development\_Kenya | -0.305 | -0.166 | -0.173 |
|  | (0.311) | (0.244) | (0.229) |
| 1. Development\_Turkana | -0.247 | -0.094 | -0.040 |
|  | (0.299) | (0.249) | (0.222) |
| 2. Job\_Kenya | -0.063 | 0.025 | 0.048 |
|  | (0.325) | (0.219) | (0.222) |
| 2. Job\_Turkana | -0.117 | -0.360 | 0.016 |
|  | (0.320) | (0.244) | (0.243) |
| 3. Access\_Displacement | -0.171 | 0.207 | 0.101 |
|  | (0.257) | (0.190) | (0.190) |
| 4. Environment\_Pollution | -0.289 | -0.133 | -0.224 |
|  | (0.254) | (0.186) | (0.185) |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites | -0.924\*\*\* | -0.224 | -0.279 |
|  | (0.303) | (0.274) | (0.232) |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government | -0.128 | 0.012 | -0.234 |
|  | (0.268) | (0.250) | (0.211) |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic | -0.786\*\* | -0.425 | -0.771\*\*\* |
|  | (0.388) | (0.282) | (0.282) |
| Correct | -0.689 |  |  |
|  | (0.461) |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Kenya X Correct | 0.261 |  |  |
|  | (0.363) |  |  |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X Correct | 0.006 |  |  |
|  | (0.373) |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Correct | 0.095 |  |  |
|  | (0.379) |  |  |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Correct | -0.164 |  |  |
|  | (0.383) |  |  |
| 3.Access\_Displacement X Correct | 0.347 |  |  |
|  | (0.311) |  |  |
| 4.Environment\_Pollution X Correct | 0.150 |  |  |
|  | (0.304) |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Elites X Correct | 1.266\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.384) |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Between Government X Correct | 0.348 |  |  |
| (0.353) |  |  |
| 5. Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Correct | 0.436 |  |  |
| (0.469) |  |  |
| Lapsset\_info\_gov |  | 0.196 |  |
|  |  | (0.450) |  |
| 1.Development\_Kenya X Lapsset\_info\_gov |  | 0.158 |  |
|  | (0.367) |  |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X Lapsset\_info\_gov |  | -0.210 |  |
|  | (0.383) |  |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Lapsset\_info\_gov |  | -0.031 |  |
|  | (0.359) |  |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Lapsset\_info\_gov |  | 0.429 |  |
|  |  | (0.360) |  |
| 3.Access\_Displacement X Lapsset\_info\_gov |  | -0.318 |  |
|  | (0.287) |  |
| 4.Environment\_Pollution X Lapsset\_info\_gov |  | -0.133 |  |
|  | (0.292) |  |
| 5.Conflict\_Elites X Lapsset\_info\_gov |  | 0.184 |  |
|  |  | (0.406) |  |
| 5.Conflict\_Between Government X Lapsset\_info\_gov |  | 0.170 |  |
|  | (0.415) |  |
| 5.Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Lapsset\_info\_gov |  | -0.243 |  |
|  | (0.450) |  |
| Know\_Any\_Harm |  |  | -0.391 |
|  |  |  | (0.472) |
| 1.Development\_Kenya X Know\_Any\_Harm |  |  | 0.178 |
|  |  | (0.344) |
| 1.Development\_Turkana X Know\_Any\_Harm |  |  | -0.312 |
|  |  | (0.379) |
| 2.Job\_Kenya X Know\_Any\_Harm |  |  | -0.046 |
|  |  |  | (0.349) |
| 2.Job\_Turkana X Know\_Any\_Harm |  |  | -0.490 |
|  |  |  | (0.368) |
| 3.Access\_Displacement X Know\_Any\_Harm |  |  | 0.038 |
|  |  | (0.300) |
| 4.Environment\_Pollution X Know\_Any\_Harm |  |  | 0.133 |
|  |  | (0.294) |
| 5.Conflict\_Elites X Know\_Any\_Harm |  |  | 0.333 |
|  |  |  | (0.420) |
| 5.Conflict\_Between Government X Know\_Any\_Harm |  |  | 0.772\*\* |
|  |  | (0.392) |
| 5.Conflict\_Cross Border Inter-Ethnic X Know\_Any\_Harm |  |  | 0.650 |
|  |  | (0.462) |
| Constant | 4.999\*\*\* | 4.446\*\*\* | 4.608\*\*\* |
|  | (0.381) | (0.323) | (0.271) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 301 | 301 | 301 |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.041 | 0.012 | 0.026 |

Notes. Survey weights are used; robust standard errors used; \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1; the baseline category for each factor is: ‘*Development\_all’* for the ‘Development’ factor, ‘*Job\_all*’ for the ‘Job’ factor, ‘*Access\_resources*’ for the ‘Access’ factor, ‘*Environment\_bio-diversity’* for the ‘Environment’ factor, and ‘*Conflict\_community*’ for the ‘Conflict’ factor.