

Appendix A: Udi Experiment 1: Correct and Incorrect Critical items

Condition	Stem Type	Stem	Meaning	Frequency	Person-number	Correct	Incorrect
enclitic	simplex	çalx-	'know, recognize'	4	2nd person plural	çalx-al-nan	çal-nan-x-al
enclitic	simplex	boş-	'become satiated'	3	3rd person plural	boş-al-t'un	bo-t'un-ş-al
enclitic	simplex	biq'-	'get, catch, build'	3.5	1st person plural	biq'-al-yan	bi-yan-q'-al
enclitic	simplex	başq'-	'steal'	2	2nd person plural	başq'-al-nan	baş-nan-q'-al
enclitic	simplex	bak-	'be, become; be possible'	3.5	3rd person plural	bak-al-t'un	ba-t'un-k-al
enclitic	complex	əş-b-	'work'	5	1st person plural	əş-b-al-yan	əş-yan-b-al
enclitic	complex	ez-b-	'plow'	3.5	2nd person plural	ez-b-al-nan	ez-nan-b-al
enclitic	complex	ser-b-	'make'	4	1st person plural	ser-b-al-yan	ser-yan-b-al
enclitic	complex	pay-b-	'distribute'	4	2nd person plural	pay-b-al-nan	pay-nan-b-al
enclitic	complex	buy-b-	'fill'	4	3rd person plural	buy-b-al-t'un	buy-t'un-b-al
enclitic	complex	c'emen-b-	'make dirty'	4	1st person plural	c'emen-b-al-yan	c'emen-yan-b-al
enclitic	complex	gir-b-	'gather'	4.5	2nd person plural	gir-b-al-nan	gir-nan-b-al
enclitic	complex	çala-b-	'to tend (a crop)'	3	3rd person plural	çala-b-al-t'un	çala-t'un-b-al
enclitic	complex	toy-d-	'sell'	4	1st person plural	toy-d-al-yan	toy-yan-d-al
enclitic	complex	s'al-d	'twinkle'	2.5	3rd person plural	s'al-d-al-t'un	s'al-t'un-d-al
enclitic	complex	t'i-t'-	'run (away)'	3.5	2nd person plural	t'i-t'-al-nan	t'i-nan-t'-al
enclitic	complex	far-k'-	'perform music'	2.5	3rd person plural	far-k'-al-t'un	far-t'un-k'-al
enclitic	complex	pis-bak-	become ill'	4	1st person plural	pis-bak-al-yan	pis-yan-bak-al
enclitic	complex	qay-k'-	'open'	4.5	2nd person plural	qay-k'-al-nan	qay-nan-k'-al
enclitic	complex	măğ-k'-	'sing'	4	3rd person plural	măğ-k'-al-t'un	măğ-t'un-k'-al
enclitic	complex	badal-b-	'exchange'	3.5	1st person plural	badal-b-al-yan	badal-yan-b-al
enclitic	complex	c'ap'-b-	'hide'	2.5	2nd person plural	c'ap'-b-al-nan	c'ap'-nan-b-al
enclitic	complex	port-b-	'be patient'	4	1st person plural	port-b-al-yan	port-yan-b-al
enclitic	complex	düz-b-	'fix, make correct, repair'	4	3rd person plural	düz-b-al-t'un	düz-t'un-b-al
proclitic	simplex	bart-	'allow'	3	1st person plural	te-yan bart-i	te bart-i-yan
proclitic	simplex	bos-	'throw away'	3	2nd person plural	te-nan bos-i	te bos-i-nan
proclitic	simplex	běğ-	see, look at'	5	1st person plural	te-yan běğ-i	te běğ-i-yan

proclitic	simplex	hayz-	'stand up'	3.5	3rd person plural	te-t'un hayz-er-i	te hayz-er-i-t'un
proclitic	complex	k'os'-b-	'bend'	4	2nd person plural	te-nan k'os'-b-i	te k'os'-b-i-nan
proclitic	complex	zom-b-	'learn/teach'	5	3rd person plural	te-t'un zom-b-i	te zom-b-i-t'un
proclitic	complex	təmiz-b-	'clean'	5	2nd person plural	te-nan təmiz-b-i	te təmiz-b-i-nan
proclitic	complex	fikir-b-	'think'	4.5	3rd person plural	te-t'un fikir-b-i	te fikir-b-i-t'un
proclitic	complex	ğuy-b-	'bring to life'	1	1st person plural	te-yan ğuy-b-i	te ğuy-b-i-yan
proclitic	complex	q'ı-b-	'be afraid'	3	2nd person plural	te-nan q'ı-b-i	te q'ı-b-i-nan
proclitic	complex	č'oč'a-b-	'make red'	4.5	3rd person plural	te-t'un č'oč'a-b-i	te č'oč'a-b-i-t'un
proclitic	complex	fəl-d-	'hurl/throw far'	3	1st person plural	te-yan fəl-d-i	te fəl-d-i-yan
proclitic	complex	jal-d-	'boil'	4	2nd person plural	te-nan jal-d-i	te jal-d-i-nan
proclitic	complex	laman-d-	'trip'	3.5	3rd person plural	te-t'un laman-d-i	te laman-d-i-t'un
proclitic	complex	baf-t'-	'hop into/onto'	3.5	1st person plural	te-yan baf-t'-i	te baf-t'-i-yan
proclitic	complex	bat-k'-	'die'	2.5	3rd person plural	te-t'un bat-k'-i	te bat-k'-i-t'un
proclitic	complex	əyit-p-	'speak'	5	1st person plural	te-yan əyit-p-i	te əyit-p-i-yan
proclitic	complex	k'al-p-	'call'	4.5	2nd person plural	te-nan k'al-p-i	te k'al-p-i-nan
proclitic	complex	köməy-b-	'help'	5	1st person plural	te-yan köməy-b-i	te köməy-b-i-yan
proclitic	complex	həzir-b-	'prepare'	5	2nd person plural	te-nan həzir-b-i	te həzir-b-i-nan
proclitic	complex	şad-b-	'set free'	4.5	3rd person plural	te-t'un şad-b-i	te şad-b-i-t'un
proclitic	complex	k'ori-b-	'bend'	2.5	1st person plural	te-yan k'ori-b-i	te k'ori-b-i-yan
proclitic	complex	şip'-b-	'keep silent/calm'	4.5	2nd person plural	te-nan şip-b-i	te şip-b-i-nan
proclitic	complex	il-b-	'weed'	4	3rd person plural	te-t'un il-b-i	te il-b-i-t'un
endoclititic A	simplex	aç-	'get lost'	2.5	1st person plural	a-yan-ç-i	aç-yan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	ap'-	'ripen'	4	2nd person plural	a-nan-p'-i	ap'-nan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	ak'-	'see'	5	3rd person plural	a-t'un-k'-i	ak'-t'un-i
endoclititic A	simplex	haq'-	'take, get, receive, buy'	5	1st person plural	ha-yan-q'-i	haq'-yan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	arś-	'sit (down)'	3.5	2nd person plural	ar-nan-ś-i	arś-nan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	bap-	'reach, arrive'	5	3rd person plural	ba-t'un-p-i	bap-t'un-i
endoclititic A	simplex	basak-	'push in'	2.5	1st person plural	basa-yan-k-i	basak-yan-i

endoclititic A	simplex	bask'-	'lie down'	4.75	2nd person plural	bas-nan-k'-i	bask'-nan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	berx-	'grind, mill'	1.5	3rd person plural	ber-t'un-x-i	berx-t'un-i
endoclititic A	simplex	duğ-	'beat'	3	2nd person plural	du-nan-ğ-i	duğ-nan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	bit'-	'sow'	4.5	3rd person plural	bi-t'un-t'-i	bit'-t'un-i
endoclititic A	simplex	bix-	'give birth'	4	1st person plural	bi-yan-x-i	bix-yan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	bok'-	'burn, grill'	3.5	2nd person plural	bo-nan-k'-i	bok'-nan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	bot'-	'wound, cut'	4	3rd person plural	bo-t'un-t'-i	bot'-t'un-i
endoclititic A	simplex	box-	'boil', 'cook'	5	1st person plural	bo-yan-x-i	box-yan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	burq-	'begin'	4	1st person plural	bur-yan-q-i	burq-yan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	çuk-	'break off, rip out'	3	2nd person plural	çu-nan-k-i	çuk-yan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	ef-	'stop'	4	1st person plural	e-yan-f-i	ef-yan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	karx-	'live'	4	2nd person plural	kar-nan-x-i	karx-nan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	lax-	'lay, put'	4	3rd person plural	la-t'un-x-i	lax-t'un-i
endoclititic A	simplex	sak-	'drop/fall down'	3	3rd person plural	sa-t'un-k-i	sak-t'un-i
endoclititic A	simplex	taś-	'win'	4	1st person plural	ta-yan-ś-i	taś-yan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	uk-	'eat'	5	2nd person plural	u-nan-k-i	uk-nan-i
endoclititic A	simplex	üğ-	'drink'	4	3rd person plural	ũ-t'un-ğ-i	üğ-t'un-i
endoclititic B	complex	gom-b-	'dye'	2	1st person plural	gom-yan-b-i	gom-b-yan-i
endoclititic B	complex	şat'-b-	'heal'	3.5	1st person plural	şat'-yan-b-i	şat'-b-yan-i
endoclititic B	complex	laşk'oy-b-	'marry'	5	3rd person plural	laşk'oy-t'un-b-i	laşk'oy-b-t'un-i
endoclititic B	complex	q'onaxluğ-b-	'feast, make a party'	4.5	2nd person plural	q'onaxluğ-nan-b-i	q'onaxluğ-b-nan-i
endoclititic B	complex	mas'i-b-	'make white'	2	3rd person plural	mas'i-t'un-b-i	mas'i-b-t'un-i
endoclititic B	complex	măyin-b-	'make black'	3	1st person plural	măyin-yan-b-i	măyin-b-yan-i
endoclititic B	complex	k'ač'i-b-	'make blind'	2.5	2nd person plural	k'ač'i-nan-b-i	k'ač'i-b-nan-i
endoclititic B	complex	p'uč'ur-b-	'peel'	4.5	3rd person plural	p'uč'ur-t'un-b-i	p'uč'ur-b-t'un-i
endoclititic B	complex	śap-d-	'shake out'	3	1st person plural	śap-yan-d-i	śap-d-yan-i
endoclititic B	complex	ta-d-	'give'	3	2nd person plural	ta-nan-d-i	ta-d-nan-i
endoclititic B	complex	gam-d-	'heat'	4.5	3rd person plural	gam-t'un-d-i	gam-d-t'un-i

endoclititic B	complex	jam-d-	'curse'	4	1st person plural	jam-yan-d-i	jam-d-yan-i
endoclititic B	complex	os'-k'	'wash'	5	2nd person plural	os'-nan-k'-i	os'-k'-nan-i
endoclititic B	complex	car-k'-	'finish'	4.5	3rd person plural	car-t'un-k'-i	car-k'-t'un-i
endoclititic B	complex	ap'es-b-	'grill'	3.5	1st person plural	ap'es-yan-b-i	ap'es-b-yan-i
endoclititic B	complex	us-k'-	'measure'	4	2nd person plural	us-nan-k'-i	us-k'-nan-i
endoclititic B	complex	eci-p-	'dance'	4	3rd person plural	eci-t'un-p-i	eci-p-t'un-i
endoclititic B	complex	cup-p-	'jump'	3.5	2nd person plural	cup-nan-p-i	cup-p-nan-i
endoclititic B	complex	bögö-p-	'howl'	2.5	3rd person plural	bögö-t'un-p-i	bögö-p-t'un-i
endoclititic B	complex	bezər-b-	'bother'	5	1st person plural	bezər-yan-b-i	bezər-b-yan-i
endoclititic B	complex	haray-p-	'yell'	4	2nd person plural	haray-nan-p-i	haray-p-nan-i
endoclititic B	complex	kala-b-	'raise (child)'	4	1st person plural	kala-yan-b-i	kala-b-yan-i
endoclititic B	complex	mandak'-b-	'tire out'	4	2nd person plural	mandak'-nan-b-i	mandak'-b-nan-i
endoclititic B	complex	kirit'-b-	'close'	3.5	3rd person plural	kirit-t'un-b-i	kirit-b-t'un-i