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| Supplementary Table 1: Description of food retailers in each category | |
| **Classification** | **Food retailers** |
| Food retailers that sell predominantly  natural or minimally processed foods  (50% or more) | Butchers, produce and egg markets, delicatessens, and fish markets |
| Mixed food retailers (those selling natural or minimally processed and ultra-processed foods) | Bakeries and restaurants |
| Food retailers that sell predominantly ultra-processed foods (50% or more) | Street vendors, bars, take-out restaurants,  snack bars, minimarkets and small  grocery stores, food retailers in general, chocolatiers and candy stores, and beverage retailers |
| Supermarkets and hypermarkets | Supermarkets and hypermarkets |
| Source: adapted from Menezes et al., 2022; Oliveira et al., 2022 | |