

Appendix “Ideology and Legitimacy in Global Governance”

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A Multi-level models

Our analysis of the WVS7 covers the following countries: Andorra, Argentina, Australia, Bangladesh, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Taiwan ROC, Colombia, Cyprus, Ecuador, Ethiopia, Germany, Greece, Guatemala, Hong Kong SAR, Indonesia, Japan, South Korea, Macau SAR, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Singapore, Zimbabwe, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United States.

Figures 1 and 2 in the paper illustrate estimates from a series of Random-coefficient regression models that are fully reported below in Tables A1 and A2. These models estimate “fixed effects” – population-averaged effects of ideological orientations on IO confidence across all respondents – and “random effects” – which capture the variation of estimated effects across country samples of respondents. We included the control variables that have been suggested by Dellmuth and colleagues.¹ Note that Figures 1 and 2 present “total effects” by combining the “fixed” and the “random” portions. Two likelihood-ratio tests confirm that the association between ideological orientations and IO confidence varies across countries and that the inclusion of (country-specific) random coefficients – first, for left-right, second, for GAL-TAN – is warranted (with $\chi^2(2) = 730.98, p < .0001$, and $\chi^2(2) = 487.03, p < .0001$, respectively).

Table A1: Random-coefficient models with country-specific random slopes for left-right or GAL-TAN

| Model with random slope for | Left-right | GAL-TAN |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Left-Right | 0.001 (0.005) | -0.004** (0.001) |
| GAL-TAN | -0.034*** (0.002) | -0.028*** (0.007) |
| Education | 0.014*** (0.002) | 0.013*** (0.002) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.015*** (0.001) | 0.015*** (0.001) |
| Global identification | 0.086*** (0.004) | 0.088*** (0.004) |
| National identification | 0.026*** (0.004) | 0.024*** (0.004) |
| Confidence in government | 0.283*** (0.004) | 0.277*** (0.004) |
| Political satisfaction | 0.009*** (0.001) | 0.008*** (0.001) |
| Age | -0.002*** (0.000) | -0.002*** (0.000) |
| Male | 0.011 (0.006) | 0.006 (0.006) |
| Constant | 1.001*** (0.054) | 1.028*** (0.051) |
| <i>Random effects (std. dev.)</i> | | |
| Left-Right | 0.032*** (0.004) | |
| GAL-TAN | | 0.039*** (0.005) |
| Constant | 0.305*** (0.036) | 0.280*** (0.036) |
| Residual | 0.592*** (0.002) | 0.594*** (0.002) |
| <i>N</i> | 38101 | 38101 |
| <i>Log-likelihood</i> | -34217 | -34339 |

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

¹ Dellmuth, Lisa M., Jan Aart Scholte, Jonas Tallberg, and Soetkin Verhaegen. 2022. *Citizens, Elites, and the Legitimacy of Global Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; pp. 134-160.

Table A2: Country-specific OLS regression models

| | (1) Brazil | (2) Germany | (3) Indonesia | (4) USA |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Left-Right | 0.003 (0.012) | 0.010 (0.008) | 0.011** (0.004) | -0.066*** (0.006) |
| GAL-TAN | -0.004 (0.020) | -0.000 (0.009) | -0.030*** (0.008) | -0.076*** (0.008) |
| Education | 0.018 (0.019) | 0.012 (0.008) | 0.004 (0.008) | 0.047*** (0.008) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.022 (0.012) | 0.014* (0.007) | 0.006 (0.004) | 0.027*** (0.005) |
| Global identification | -0.022 (0.036) | 0.036* (0.018) | 0.050*** (0.012) | 0.112*** (0.015) |
| National identification | 0.032 (0.037) | 0.004 (0.023) | 0.021 (0.014) | 0.060*** (0.016) |
| Confidence in government | 0.395*** (0.036) | 0.278*** (0.022) | 0.339*** (0.015) | 0.076*** (0.017) |
| Political satisfaction | -0.007 (0.013) | 0.050*** (0.007) | 0.015*** (0.004) | 0.026*** (0.006) |
| Age | 0.001 (0.002) | -0.003*** (0.001) | -0.004*** (0.001) | -0.002* (0.001) |
| Male | -0.070 (0.061) | -0.023 (0.028) | 0.055* (0.022) | -0.082** (0.025) |
| Constant | 0.842*** (0.186) | 0.717*** (0.092) | 1.257*** (0.089) | 1.339*** (0.069) |
| <i>N</i> | 510 | 962 | 2477 | 2239 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.205 | 0.333 | 0.247 | 0.229 |

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A3: Descriptive statistics

| Variable | Observations | Mean | Std. dev. | Min. | Max. |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------|-----------|------|------|
| Confidence in IOs (index) | 38,101 | 1.473 | 0.725 | 0 | 3 |
| Confidence in UN | 38,101 | 1.472 | 0.894 | 0 | 3 |
| Confidence in IMF | 38,101 | 1.341 | 0.874 | 0 | 3 |
| Confidence in ICC | 38,101 | 1.430 | 0.872 | 0 | 3 |
| Confidence in WB | 38,101 | 1.411 | 0.899 | 0 | 3 |
| Confidence in WHO | 38,101 | 1.732 | 0.883 | 0 | 3 |
| Confidence in WTO | 38,101 | 1.454 | 0.859 | 0 | 3 |
| Left-Right | 38,101 | 5.579 | 2.425 | 1 | 10 |
| GAL-TAN | 38,101 | 5.964 | 1.925 | 1 | 10 |
| Education | 38,101 | 3.780 | 2.002 | 0 | 8 |
| Financial satisfaction | 38,101 | 5.276 | 2.374 | 0 | 9 |
| Global identification | 38,101 | 1.462 | 0.936 | 0 | 3 |
| National identification | 38,101 | 2.194 | 0.786 | 0 | 3 |
| Confidence in government | 38,101 | 1.369 | 0.940 | 0 | 3 |
| Political satisfaction | 38,101 | 4.347 | 2.654 | 0 | 9 |
| Age | 38,101 | 42.879 | 16.400 | 16 | 103 |
| Male | 38,101 | 0.503 | 0.500 | 0 | 1 |

B Survey design and sample properties

Table B1: Measures used in the observational and experimental study

| Variable | Question wording |
|--|---|
| Confidence in selected organizations (observational study) | <p>“How much confidence do you have in each of the following organizations?”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The [national] government • The United Nations (UN) • The World Health Organization (WHO) • The World Bank • The International Monetary Fund (IMF)” <p>11-point-scale ranging from 0 “None at all” to 10 “complete confidence”</p> |
| Confidence in hypothetical IO (experimental study) | <p>“How much confidence would you have in this organization, if created?”</p> <p>11-point-scale ranging from 0 “None at all” to 10 “complete confidence”</p> |
| Left-right orientation | <p>“In political matters, people talk of “the left” and “the right.” How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?”</p> <p>11-point scale ranging from 0 “left” to 10 “right”</p> |
| GAL-TAN | <p>“How would you place your views on this scale?”</p> <p>11-point-scale ranging from</p> <p>0 “Environmental protection, free and safe migration, and freedom to choose gender identity, sexuality, and family relationships should be political priorities” to</p> <p>10 “Economic growth, restricted migration, and protecting the traditional roles of women and men should be political priorities”</p> |
| International cooperation | <p>“Generally speaking, to what extent do you agree that [country] should work together with other countries more closely, even if this reduces [country]’[s] freedom of action?”</p> <p>3 “strongly agree;” 2 “agree;” 1 “disagree;” 0 “strongly disagree”</p> |
| Financial satisfaction | <p>“How satisfied are you with the economic situation of your household?”</p> <p>11-point-scale ranging from 0 – “completely dissatisfied” to 10 “completely satisfied”</p> |
| Global identification; National identification | <p>“People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. How close do you feel to...?” (“The world”, “Your country”)</p> <p>3 “very close;” 2 “close;” 1 “not very close;” 0 “not close at all”</p> |
| Political satisfaction | <p>“How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days?” 11-point-scale ranging from 0 “completely dissatisfied” to 10 “completely satisfied”</p> |
| Age | Respondents’ age |
| Gender | Respondent’s gender (1 male, 0 otherwise) |
| Education | <p>“What is the highest educational level that you have attained?” (Recoded)</p> <p>0 “No tertiary education” (ISCED 1-4)</p> <p>1 “Tertiary education” (“college” or more, ISCED 5-8)</p> |
| Perceptions of IO profiles | <p>[The United Nations (UN)]</p> <p>“The United Nations (UN) is an international organization responsible for dealing with a variety of transboundary issues. How would you place this organization on the following scales?”</p> <p>[Left-right] 11-point-scale ranging from</p> <p>0 ‘This organization is politically “left”’ to</p> <p>10 ‘This organization is politically “right”’</p> <p>[GAL-TAN] 11-point-scale ranging from</p> <p>0 “Organization stands for environmental protection, free and safe migration, and freedom to choose gender identity, sexuality, and family relationships” to</p> <p>10 “Organization stands for economic growth, restricted migration, and protecting the traditional roles of women and men”</p> <p>[The World Health Organization (WHO)]</p> <p>“The World Health Organization (WHO) is an international organization responsible for dealing with global health. How would you place this organization on the following scales?” [same left-right and GAL-TAN items as for UN]</p> <p>[The World Bank]</p> <p>“The World Bank is an international organization responsible for dealing with poverty in developing countries. How would you place this organization on the following scales?”</p> <p>[same left-right and GAL-TAN items as for UN]</p> <p>[The International Monetary Fund (IMF)]</p> <p>“The International Monetary Fund (IMF) is an international organization responsible for dealing with financial stability and monetary cooperation. How would you place this organization on the following scales?” [left-right and GAL-TAN items as for UN]</p> |

Source: Authors’ own survey.

Sample properties: Despite quota sampling, we acknowledge some discrepancies with population statistics regarding gender, age, and education. Women are underrepresented in the US sample (by about one percent, see Tables B3a and B3b), as are age cohorts from 18-24 and 55-64 (by about six and four percent, respectively, see Tables B4a and B4b). While our country samples only include between one and three percent respondents with no or primary education, the share of citizens in the respective country ranges from 57% (Indonesia) and 42% (Brazil) to only 15% (Germany) and 8% in the US (see Tables B5a and B5b). These sample characteristics are important to keep in mind when drawing general conclusions with regard to the lower educated across countries.

Table B2: Sample size

| | Freq. | Percent |
|-----------|-------|---------|
| Brazil | 3246 | 25.32 |
| Germany | 3221 | 25.12 |
| Indonesia | 3070 | 23.95 |
| USA | 3284 | 25.61 |
| Total | 12821 | 100.00 |

Table B3a: Sample composition - gender

| | Brazil | Germany | Indonesia | USA | Total |
|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|
| Female | 51.08 | 51.13 | 53.03 | 49.48 | 51.15 |
| Male | 48.92 | 48.87 | 46.97 | 50.52 | 48.85 |
| Total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

Table B3b: Gender by country (IDB US Consensus Bureau Data)

| | Brazil | Germany | Indonesia | United States | Mean |
|--------|--------|---------|-----------|---------------|--------|
| Female | 51.23 | 50.46 | 50.41 | 50.96 | 50.77 |
| Male | 48.77 | 49.54 | 49.59 | 49.04 | 49.23 |
| Total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

Source: <https://www.census.gov>

Table B4a: Sample composition - age

| | Brazil | Germany | Indonesia | USA | Total |
|-------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 18-24 | 14.14 | 8.72 | 20.72 | 5.91 | 12.25 |
| 25-34 | 20.95 | 15.00 | 26.78 | 18.64 | 20.26 |
| 35-44 | 21.04 | 15.52 | 25.67 | 19.76 | 20.44 |
| 45-54 | 17.16 | 17.08 | 20.20 | 23.20 | 19.41 |
| 55-64 | 13.89 | 19.71 | 5.37 | 11.78 | 12.78 |
| 65- | 12.82 | 23.97 | 1.27 | 20.71 | 14.87 |
| Total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

Table B4b: Age by country (IDB US Consensus Bureau Data)

| | Brazil | Germany | Indonesia | United States | Mean |
|-------|--------|---------|-----------|---------------|--------|
| 18-24 | 14.98 | 9.04 | 16.39 | 12.11 | 13.13 |
| 25-34 | 20.65 | 15.27 | 21.87 | 18.57 | 19.09 |
| 35-44 | 20.91 | 15.59 | 21.49 | 17.03 | 18.76 |
| 45-54 | 17.17 | 17.18 | 18.40 | 15.90 | 17.16 |
| 55-64 | 13.73 | 19.36 | 12.48 | 16.73 | 15.58 |
| 65- | 12.55 | 23.57 | 9.36 | 19.67 | 16.29 |
| Total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

Table B5a: Sample composition - education

| | Brazil | Germany | Indonesia | USA | Total |
|-----------------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|
| None or primary | 2.46 | 3.26 | 2.28 | 1.37 | 2.34 |
| Secondary | 47.81 | 68.27 | 36.94 | 44.31 | 49.45 |
| Tertiary | 49.72 | 28.47 | 60.78 | 54.32 | 48.21 |
| Total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

Table B5b: Education by country (OECD statistics)

| | Brazil | Germany | Indonesia | United States | Mean |
|--------------|--------|---------|-----------|---------------|--------|
| None/primary | 41.58 | 14.67 | 57.26 | 8.29 | 30.45 |
| Secondary | 37.74 | 54.18 | 29.68 | 41.39 | 40.75 |
| Tertiary | 20.68 | 31.14 | 13.06 | 50.32 | 28.80 |
| Total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

Source: <https://data.oecd.org/eduatt/adult-education-level.htm>

C Observational study

Table C1: Descriptive statistics

| Variable | Obs | Min | Mean | Max | Std. dev. |
|------------------------------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|-----------|
| Confidence in UN | 12,821 | 0 | 5.084 | 10 | 2.782 |
| Confidence in WHO | 12,821 | 0 | 5.559 | 10 | 2.907 |
| Confidence in WB | 12,821 | 0 | 4.676 | 10 | 2.766 |
| Confidence in IMF | 12,821 | 0 | 4.490 | 10 | 2.705 |
| Confidence in government | 12,821 | 0 | 4.935 | 10 | 2.873 |
| Confidence in new migration IO | 12,821 | 0 | 5.088 | 10 | 2.710 |
| Confidence in new trade IO | 12,821 | 0 | 5.137 | 10 | 2.645 |
| Confidence in new climate IO | 12,821 | 0 | 5.229 | 10 | 2.788 |
| Confidence in new peacebuilding IO | 12,821 | 0 | 5.047 | 10 | 2.807 |
| Left-Right self-place | 12,821 | 0 | 5.303 | 10 | 2.643 |
| GAL-TAN self-place | 12,821 | 0 | 5.093 | 10 | 3.188 |
| Left-Right UN | 12,797 | 0 | 4.808 | 10 | 2.188 |
| GAL-TAN UN | 12,792 | 0 | 4.710 | 10 | 2.236 |
| Left-Right WHO | 12,780 | 0 | 5.197 | 10 | 2.288 |
| GAL-TAN WHO | 12,774 | 0 | 5.166 | 10 | 2.215 |
| Left-Right WB | 12,771 | 0 | 4.640 | 10 | 2.587 |
| GAL-TAN WB | 12,767 | 0 | 4.551 | 10 | 2.481 |
| Left-Right IMF | 12,767 | 0 | 5.127 | 10 | 2.419 |
| GAL-TAN IMF | 12,772 | 0 | 5.106 | 10 | 2.362 |
| Global identification | 12,820 | 0 | 2.468 | 4 | .8397 |
| National identification | 12,820 | 0 | 2.668 | 4 | .8242 |
| Political satisfaction | 12,820 | 0 | 3.536 | 10 | 2.849 |
| Financial satisfaction | 12,820 | 0 | 4.829 | 10 | 2.782 |
| Age | 12,821 | 18 | 44.380 | 96 | 16.149 |
| Male | 12,821 | 0 | .490 | 1 | .500 |
| Education | 12,821 | 1 | .500 | 1 | .482 |

Table C2: Bivariate associations between ideological self-placement and IO-profiles

| | UN | WHO | WB | IMF |
|------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Left-right | 0.048*** (0.011) | 0.062*** (0.010) | -0.022* (0.010) | -0.021* (0.011) |
| GAL-TAN | 0.250*** (0.011) | 0.233*** (0.011) | 0.112*** (0.012) | 0.112*** (0.012) |
| <i>N</i> | 12797 | 12792 | 12780 | 12774 |

Note: Pearson's *r* with standard errors in parentheses, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table C3a: Paired t-tests (two-tailed) of perceived IO profiles (pooled dataset)

| #1 vs. #2 | Obs | Mean #1 | Mean #2 | Difference | SE | <i>t</i> | <i>p</i> |
|--------------------------|-------|---------|---------|------------|------|----------|----------|
| <u>Left(0)-Right(10)</u> | | | | | | | |
| UN - WHO | 12770 | 4.808 | 4.710 | .098 | .015 | 6.45 | 0 |
| UN - WB | 12759 | 4.808 | 5.197 | -.389 | .018 | -21.20 | 0 |
| UN - IMF | 12753 | 4.807 | 5.165 | -.357 | .018 | -19.25 | 0 |
| WHO - WB | 12752 | 4.711 | 5.197 | -.487 | .018 | -26.45 | 0 |
| WHO - IMF | 12747 | 4.708 | 5.166 | -.458 | .018 | -24.75 | 0 |
| WB - IMF | 12741 | 5.196 | 5.165 | .030 | .015 | 2.00 | .044 |
| <u>GAL(0)-TAN(10)</u> | | | | | | | |
| UN - WHO | 12722 | 4.639 | 4.552 | .087 | .018 | 4.65 | 0 |
| UN - WB | 12721 | 4.639 | 5.128 | -.490 | .022 | -21.75 | 0 |
| UN - IMF | 12724 | 4.642 | 5.106 | -.464 | .022 | -20.40 | 0 |
| WHO - WB | 12720 | 4.550 | 5.127 | -.577 | .021 | -27.80 | 0 |
| WHO - IMF | 12726 | 4.553 | 5.104 | -.551 | .021 | -26.35 | 0 |
| WB - IMF | 12730 | 5.128 | 5.103 | .024 | .016 | 1.55 | .124 |

Table C3b: Paired two-tailed t-tests of perceived IO profiles (Brazil)

| #1 vs. #2 | Obs. | Mean #1 | Mean #2 | Difference | SE | t | p |
|--------------------------|------|---------|---------|------------|------|--------|------|
| <u>Left(0)-Right(10)</u> | | | | | | | |
| UN - WHO | 3230 | 4.514 | 4.406 | .108 | .034 | 3.20 | .002 |
| UN - WB | 3226 | 4.514 | 5.123 | -.608 | .043 | -14.15 | 0 |
| UN - IMF | 3219 | 4.510 | 5.160 | -.650 | .044 | -14.55 | 0 |
| WHO - WB | 3227 | 4.409 | 5.125 | -.716 | .043 | -16.60 | 0 |
| WHO - IMF | 3221 | 4.402 | 5.162 | -.760 | .044 | -17.35 | 0 |
| WB - IMF | 3219 | 5.123 | 5.163 | -.040 | .034 | -1.20 | .235 |
| <u>GAL(0)-TAN(10)</u> | | | | | | | |
| UN - WHO | 3215 | 4.237 | 4.230 | .007 | .038 | .20 | .851 |
| UN - WB | 3215 | 4.241 | 4.821 | -.580 | .048 | -12.05 | 0 |
| UN - IMF | 3213 | 4.244 | 4.873 | -.629 | .049 | -12.80 | 0 |
| WHO - WB | 3217 | 4.231 | 4.822 | -.591 | .043 | -13.75 | 0 |
| WHO - IMF | 3215 | 4.235 | 4.868 | -.633 | .045 | -14.10 | 0 |
| WB - IMF | 3220 | 4.825 | 4.872 | -.047 | .033 | -1.45 | .152 |

Table C3c: Paired two-tailed t-tests of perceived IO profiles (Germany)

| #1 vs. #2 | Obs. | Mean #1 | Mean #2 | Difference | SE | t | p |
|--------------------------|------|---------|---------|------------|------|--------|------|
| <u>Left(0)-Right(10)</u> | | | | | | | |
| UN - WHO | 3200 | 4.627 | 4.482 | .145 | .024 | 6.00 | 0 |
| UN - WB | 3198 | 4.623 | 5.312 | -.689 | .031 | -22.05 | 0 |
| UN - IMF | 3199 | 4.625 | 5.184 | -.560 | .030 | -18.60 | 0 |
| WHO - WB | 3192 | 4.482 | 5.314 | -.831 | .032 | -26.25 | 0 |
| WHO - IMF | 3193 | 4.479 | 5.184 | -.706 | .030 | -22.95 | 0 |
| WB - IMF | 3193 | 5.309 | 5.184 | .125 | .025 | 5.15 | 0 |
| <u>GAL(0)-TAN(10)</u> | | | | | | | |
| UN - WHO | 3187 | 4.240 | 4.191 | .050 | .033 | 1.50 | .135 |
| UN - WB | 3186 | 4.240 | 5.216 | -.975 | .042 | -23.60 | 0 |
| UN - IMF | 3188 | 4.238 | 5.133 | -.895 | .041 | -21.90 | 0 |
| WHO - WB | 3184 | 4.184 | 5.211 | -1.027 | .038 | -26.60 | 0 |
| WHO - IMF | 3189 | 4.187 | 5.130 | -.943 | .038 | -24.65 | 0 |
| WB - IMF | 3187 | 5.208 | 5.130 | .078 | .026 | 3.00 | .003 |

Table C3d: Paired two-tailed t-tests of perceived IO profiles (United States)

| #1 vs. #2 | Obs. | Mean #1 | Mean #2 | Difference | SE | t | p |
|--------------------------|------|---------|---------|------------|------|--------|------|
| <u>Left(0)-Right(10)</u> | | | | | | | |
| UN - WHO | 3278 | 4.478 | 4.343 | .135 | .032 | 4.20 | 0 |
| UN - WB | 3270 | 4.474 | 4.766 | -.292 | .037 | -7.80 | 0 |
| UN - IMF | 3272 | 4.481 | 4.793 | -.312 | .036 | -8.55 | 0 |
| WHO - WB | 3274 | 4.343 | 4.769 | -.426 | .037 | -11.30 | 0 |
| WHO - IMF | 3276 | 4.345 | 4.796 | -.452 | .036 | -12.35 | 0 |
| WB - IMF | 3269 | 4.771 | 4.793 | -.022 | .033 | -.65 | .502 |
| <u>GAL(0)-TAN(10)</u> | | | | | | | |
| UN - WHO | 3269 | 4.543 | 4.460 | .083 | .037 | 2.25 | .025 |
| UN - WB | 3266 | 4.534 | 4.915 | -.382 | .043 | -8.95 | 0 |
| UN - IMF | 3268 | 4.542 | 4.909 | -.367 | .042 | -8.75 | 0 |
| WHO - WB | 3261 | 4.456 | 4.918 | -.462 | .041 | -11.25 | 0 |
| WHO - IMF | 3264 | 4.464 | 4.913 | -.449 | .040 | -11.35 | 0 |
| WB - IMF | 3262 | 4.913 | 4.904 | .009 | .034 | .25 | .785 |

Table C3e: Paired two-tailed t-tests of perceived IO profiles (Indonesia)

| #1 vs. #2 | Obs. | Mean #1 | Mean #2 | Difference | SE | t | p |
|--------------------------|------|---------|---------|------------|------|-------|------|
| <u>Left(0)-Right(10)</u> | | | | | | | |
| UN - WHO | 3062 | 5.662 | 5.661 | .001 | .031 | 0.00 | .983 |
| UN - WB | 3065 | 5.663 | 5.612 | .052 | .032 | 1.60 | .104 |
| UN - IMF | 3063 | 5.659 | 5.546 | .113 | .034 | 3.35 | .001 |
| WHO - WB | 3059 | 5.663 | 5.611 | .052 | .030 | 1.70 | .090 |
| WHO - IMF | 3057 | 5.660 | 5.546 | .113 | .033 | 3.40 | .001 |
| WB - IMF | 3060 | 5.607 | 5.548 | .060 | .028 | 2.15 | .032 |
| <u>GAL(0)-TAN(10)</u> | | | | | | | |
| UN - WHO | 3051 | 5.583 | 5.366 | .217 | .042 | 5.20 | 0 |
| UN - WB | 3054 | 5.584 | 5.587 | -.003 | .046 | -.050 | .955 |
| UN - IMF | 3055 | 5.589 | 5.534 | .055 | .048 | 1.15 | .251 |
| WHO - WB | 3058 | 5.366 | 5.585 | -.219 | .042 | -5.20 | 0 |
| WHO - IMF | 3058 | 5.367 | 5.530 | -.164 | .043 | -3.80 | 0 |
| WB - IMF | 3061 | 5.591 | 5.531 | .059 | .034 | 1.75 | .078 |

Table C4: OLS regression, as illustrated in Figure 4 in the paper

| | (1) UN | (2) WHO | (3) WB | (4) IMF |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Self-placement Left-Right | -0.279*** (0.014) | -0.304*** (0.015) | -0.187*** (0.015) | -0.182*** (0.015) |
| IO profile Left-Right | -0.019 (0.018) | 0.025 (0.020) | -0.082*** (0.017) | -0.103*** (0.018) |
| Interaction | 0.038*** (0.003) | 0.036*** (0.003) | 0.033*** (0.003) | 0.035*** (0.003) |
| Self-placement GAL-TAN | -0.159*** (0.011) | -0.194*** (0.012) | -0.099*** (0.013) | -0.084*** (0.013) |
| IO profile GAL-TAN | -0.126*** (0.013) | -0.144*** (0.016) | -0.071*** (0.015) | -0.031* (0.015) |
| Interaction | 0.024*** (0.002) | 0.024*** (0.002) | 0.017*** (0.002) | 0.013*** (0.002) |
| International Cooperation | 0.474*** (0.025) | 0.503*** (0.027) | 0.445*** (0.025) | 0.406*** (0.025) |
| Confidence Government | 0.420*** (0.008) | 0.375*** (0.009) | 0.380*** (0.008) | 0.365*** (0.008) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.004 (0.008) | 0.027** (0.008) | 0.055*** (0.008) | 0.055*** (0.008) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.064*** (0.008) | 0.042*** (0.009) | 0.076*** (0.008) | 0.090*** (0.008) |
| National Identification | 0.049 (0.027) | 0.118*** (0.029) | 0.104*** (0.028) | 0.069* (0.028) |
| Global Identification | 0.210*** (0.026) | 0.142*** (0.029) | 0.186*** (0.027) | 0.219*** (0.027) |
| Age | -0.004*** (0.001) | -0.007*** (0.001) | -0.007*** (0.001) | -0.008*** (0.001) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.406*** (0.036) | -0.353*** (0.040) | -0.359*** (0.037) | -0.374*** (0.037) |
| Education | -0.003 (0.037) | 0.100* (0.041) | 0.001 (0.039) | 0.011 (0.039) |
| Germany (0/1) | -0.867*** (0.054) | -0.784*** (0.059) | -1.142*** (0.055) | -0.817*** (0.055) |
| Indonesia (0/1) | -0.422*** (0.055) | -0.394*** (0.060) | 0.068 (0.056) | -0.097 (0.056) |
| US (0/1) | -0.751*** (0.051) | -0.937*** (0.055) | -0.587*** (0.053) | -0.346*** (0.053) |
| Constant | 3.571*** (0.133) | 4.483*** (0.144) | 2.569*** (0.142) | 2.299*** (0.143) |
| <i>N</i> | 12746 | 12739 | 12735 | 12735 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.477 | 0.429 | 0.435 | 0.409 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table C5: OLS regression, without IO profiles for comparison of adj. R^2

| | (1) UN | (2) WHO | (3) WB | (4) IMF |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Self-placement Left-Right | -0.105*** (0.008) | -0.137*** (0.009) | -0.020** (0.008) | -0.005 (0.008) |
| Self-placement GAL-TAN | -0.049*** (0.006) | -0.088*** (0.007) | -0.007 (0.007) | -0.010 (0.007) |
| International Cooperation | 0.628*** (0.025) | 0.661*** (0.027) | 0.528*** (0.025) | 0.488*** (0.025) |
| Confidence Government | 0.448*** (0.008) | 0.401*** (0.009) | 0.398*** (0.008) | 0.383*** (0.008) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.008 (0.008) | 0.029*** (0.009) | 0.060*** (0.008) | 0.061*** (0.008) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.093*** (0.008) | 0.073*** (0.009) | 0.093*** (0.009) | 0.108*** (0.009) |
| National Identification | 0.013 (0.028) | 0.076* (0.030) | 0.094*** (0.028) | 0.054 (0.028) |
| Global Identification | 0.289*** (0.027) | 0.231*** (0.030) | 0.228*** (0.028) | 0.264*** (0.027) |
| Age | -0.006*** (0.001) | -0.009*** (0.001) | -0.008*** (0.001) | -0.010*** (0.001) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.463*** (0.038) | -0.412*** (0.041) | -0.366*** (0.038) | -0.395*** (0.038) |
| Education | -0.015 (0.039) | 0.088* (0.042) | 0.014 (0.039) | 0.025 (0.039) |
| Germany (0/1) | -0.947*** (0.056) | -0.852*** (0.061) | -1.159*** (0.056) | -0.834*** (0.056) |
| Indonesia (0/1) | -0.300*** (0.057) | -0.220*** (0.062) | 0.121* (0.057) | -0.066 (0.057) |
| US (0/1) | -0.818*** (0.053) | -1.008*** (0.058) | -0.645*** (0.053) | -0.394*** (0.053) |
| Constant | 2.490*** (0.105) | 3.531*** (0.115) | 1.483*** (0.106) | 1.305*** (0.106) |
| <i>N</i> | 12746 | 12739 | 12735 | 12735 |
| adj. R^2 | 0.433 | 0.381 | 0.413 | 0.387 |
| LR $\chi^2(4)$ | 1033.06*** | 1023.20*** | 491.99*** | 468.47*** |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses; Likelihood-ratio tests comparing with an “unconstrained” model that is including IO-profiles (with interaction term, as referenced in Table C4); results suggest a significantly superior fit of the original models including IO-profiles. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table C6: OLS regression results in Table C4, replicated with weights

| | (1) UN | (2) WHO | (3) WB | (4) IMF |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Self-placement Left-Right | -0.289*** (0.020) | -0.308*** (0.021) | -0.193*** (0.019) | -0.190*** (0.020) |
| IO profile Left-Right | -0.035 (0.027) | 0.018 (0.027) | -0.084*** (0.022) | -0.110*** (0.023) |
| Interaction | 0.039*** (0.004) | 0.037*** (0.004) | 0.034*** (0.003) | 0.036*** (0.003) |
| Self-placement GAL-TAN | -0.155*** (0.014) | -0.185*** (0.016) | -0.091*** (0.016) | -0.078*** (0.016) |
| IO profile GAL-TAN | -0.121*** (0.017) | -0.132*** (0.019) | -0.067*** (0.018) | -0.029 (0.019) |
| Interaction | 0.023*** (0.003) | 0.022*** (0.003) | 0.016*** (0.003) | 0.012*** (0.003) |
| International Cooperation | 0.473*** (0.030) | 0.502*** (0.032) | 0.443*** (0.029) | 0.406*** (0.029) |
| Confidence Government | 0.422*** (0.011) | 0.380*** (0.011) | 0.384*** (0.011) | 0.367*** (0.011) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.008 (0.008) | 0.034*** (0.009) | 0.058*** (0.009) | 0.059*** (0.009) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.064*** (0.010) | 0.043*** (0.011) | 0.078*** (0.010) | 0.089*** (0.010) |
| National Identification | 0.049 (0.032) | 0.129*** (0.033) | 0.097** (0.031) | 0.069* (0.032) |
| Global Identification | 0.206*** (0.030) | 0.125*** (0.032) | 0.196*** (0.030) | 0.226*** (0.031) |
| Age | -0.003* (0.001) | -0.006*** (0.001) | -0.006*** (0.001) | -0.007*** (0.001) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.394*** (0.038) | -0.353*** (0.041) | -0.344*** (0.039) | -0.352*** (0.040) |
| Education | -0.002 (0.040) | 0.087* (0.043) | -0.007 (0.041) | 0.009 (0.041) |
| Germany (0/1) | -0.876*** (0.058) | -0.796*** (0.064) | -1.155*** (0.058) | -0.828*** (0.057) |
| Indonesia (0/1) | -0.391*** (0.063) | -0.399*** (0.067) | 0.075 (0.063) | -0.081 (0.065) |
| US (0/1) | -0.766*** (0.057) | -0.946*** (0.062) | -0.563*** (0.056) | -0.322*** (0.057) |
| Constant | 3.567*** (0.172) | 4.395*** (0.181) | 2.494*** (0.173) | 2.259*** (0.178) |
| <i>N</i> | 12746 | 12739 | 12735 | 12735 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.477 | 0.428 | 0.440 | 0.409 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table C7: OLS regression results in Table C4, replicated by including only one dimension at a time

| | (1) UN | (2) UN | (3) WHO | (4) WHO | (5) WB | (6) WB | (7) IMF | (8) IMF |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Self-placement Left-Right | -0.343*** (0.019) | | -0.381*** (0.020) | | -0.221*** (0.018) | | -0.214*** (0.019) | |
| IO profile Left-Right | -0.060* (0.026) | | -0.025 (0.027) | | -0.101*** (0.021) | | -0.113*** (0.022) | |
| Interaction | 0.045*** (0.004) | | 0.044*** (0.004) | | 0.038*** (0.003) | | 0.040*** (0.003) | |
| Self-placement GAL-TAN | | -0.241*** (0.014) | | -0.287*** (0.015) | | -0.138*** (0.016) | | -0.117*** (0.016) |
| IO profile GAL-TAN | | -0.121*** (0.017) | | -0.118*** (0.019) | | -0.070*** (0.018) | | -0.034 (0.019) |
| Interaction | | 0.034*** (0.003) | | 0.034*** (0.003) | | 0.024*** (0.003) | | 0.020*** (0.003) |
| International Cooperation | 0.511*** (0.030) | 0.601*** (0.031) | 0.554*** (0.032) | 0.647*** (0.033) | 0.450*** (0.029) | 0.502*** (0.029) | 0.419*** (0.029) | 0.457*** (0.029) |
| Confidence Government | 0.427*** (0.011) | 0.434*** (0.011) | 0.384*** (0.011) | 0.389*** (0.012) | 0.387*** (0.010) | 0.393*** (0.011) | 0.370*** (0.011) | 0.375*** (0.011) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.009 (0.009) | -0.003 (0.009) | 0.034*** (0.009) | 0.021* (0.009) | 0.060*** (0.009) | 0.056*** (0.009) | 0.061*** (0.009) | 0.059*** (0.009) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.068*** (0.010) | 0.082*** (0.011) | 0.046*** (0.011) | 0.063*** (0.011) | 0.079*** (0.010) | 0.090*** (0.010) | 0.091*** (0.010) | 0.101*** (0.010) |
| National Identification | 0.038 (0.031) | -0.000 (0.032) | 0.113*** (0.034) | 0.062 (0.034) | 0.098** (0.031) | 0.085** (0.031) | 0.064* (0.031) | 0.063* (0.032) |
| Global Identification | 0.226*** (0.030) | 0.275*** (0.031) | 0.150*** (0.032) | 0.214*** (0.033) | 0.199*** (0.030) | 0.223*** (0.031) | 0.237*** (0.031) | 0.247*** (0.031) |
| Age | -0.003** (0.001) | -0.005*** (0.001) | -0.007*** (0.001) | -0.008*** (0.001) | -0.006*** (0.001) | -0.007*** (0.001) | -0.008*** (0.001) | -0.009*** (0.001) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.418*** (0.038) | -0.448*** (0.039) | -0.387*** (0.041) | -0.431*** (0.042) | -0.344*** (0.039) | -0.358*** (0.039) | -0.357*** (0.040) | -0.375*** (0.040) |
| Education | 0.008 (0.040) | -0.014 (0.041) | 0.113** (0.043) | 0.070 (0.044) | -0.011 (0.040) | 0.006 (0.041) | 0.012 (0.041) | 0.018 (0.042) |
| Germany (0/1) | -0.953*** (0.058) | -0.779*** (0.060) | -0.852*** (0.064) | -0.683*** (0.066) | -1.173*** (0.058) | -1.136*** (0.058) | -0.834*** (0.057) | -0.820*** (0.058) |
| Indonesia (0/1) | -0.497*** (0.062) | -0.264*** (0.065) | -0.564*** (0.066) | -0.218** (0.070) | 0.078 (0.062) | 0.103 (0.064) | -0.083 (0.063) | -0.064 (0.065) |
| US (0/1) | -0.830*** (0.057) | -0.748*** (0.059) | -1.021*** (0.062) | -0.928*** (0.065) | -0.571*** (0.056) | -0.598*** (0.057) | -0.326*** (0.057) | -0.347*** (0.057) |
| Constant | 3.034*** (0.168) | 2.774*** (0.134) | 3.808*** (0.176) | 3.659*** (0.145) | 2.186*** (0.157) | 1.852*** (0.144) | 2.042*** (0.162) | 1.559*** (0.146) |
| <i>N</i> | 12796 | 12770 | 12791 | 12766 | 12780 | 12767 | 12774 | 12772 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.469 | 0.442 | 0.417 | 0.385 | 0.438 | 0.427 | 0.407 | 0.397 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table C8: OLS regression results in Table C4, replicated by including attentive respondents only

| | (1) UN | (2) WHO | (3) WB | (4) IMF |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Self-placement Left-Right | -0.330*** (0.022) | -0.421*** (0.023) | -0.276*** (0.023) | -0.292*** (0.024) |
| IO profile Left-Right | -0.067* (0.029) | -0.049 (0.032) | -0.184*** (0.026) | -0.235*** (0.027) |
| Interaction | 0.047*** (0.004) | 0.053*** (0.004) | 0.047*** (0.004) | 0.053*** (0.004) |
| Self-placement GAL-TAN | -0.160*** (0.016) | -0.165*** (0.017) | -0.119*** (0.019) | -0.108*** (0.019) |
| IO profile GAL-TAN | -0.164*** (0.020) | -0.134*** (0.023) | -0.110*** (0.022) | -0.075*** (0.023) |
| Interaction | 0.026*** (0.003) | 0.019*** (0.003) | 0.022*** (0.003) | 0.018*** (0.003) |
| International Cooperation | 0.555*** (0.036) | 0.572*** (0.038) | 0.478*** (0.037) | 0.475*** (0.037) |
| Confidence Government | 0.400*** (0.012) | 0.346*** (0.012) | 0.355*** (0.012) | 0.343*** (0.012) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.011 (0.010) | 0.043*** (0.011) | 0.087*** (0.011) | 0.075*** (0.011) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.079*** (0.012) | 0.065*** (0.013) | 0.088*** (0.012) | 0.091*** (0.012) |
| National Identification | 0.068 (0.038) | 0.114** (0.041) | 0.142*** (0.040) | 0.119** (0.039) |
| Global Identification | 0.200*** (0.038) | 0.127** (0.041) | 0.167*** (0.039) | 0.192*** (0.039) |
| Age | -0.004* (0.002) | -0.006** (0.002) | -0.006** (0.002) | -0.006*** (0.002) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.443*** (0.052) | -0.362*** (0.056) | -0.399*** (0.054) | -0.391*** (0.053) |
| Education | -0.019 (0.054) | 0.149** (0.058) | 0.045 (0.055) | 0.070 (0.055) |
| Germany (0/1) | -0.952*** (0.078) | -0.959*** (0.084) | -1.253*** (0.080) | -0.952*** (0.080) |
| Indonesia (0/1) | -0.523*** (0.086) | -0.614*** (0.092) | -0.069 (0.088) | -0.244** (0.087) |
| US (0/1) | -0.783*** (0.073) | -1.006*** (0.079) | -0.595*** (0.076) | -0.414*** (0.075) |
| Constant | 3.936*** (0.205) | 5.025*** (0.218) | 3.228*** (0.217) | 3.131*** (0.218) |
| <i>N</i> | 6110 | 6106 | 6111 | 6112 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.503 | 0.478 | 0.451 | 0.427 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table C9: OLS regression, as Table C4/Figure 4 but for Brazil only

| | (1) UN | (2) WHO | (3) WB | (4) IMF |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Self-placement Left-Right | -0.346*** (0.026) | -0.326*** (0.027) | -0.222*** (0.026) | -0.201*** (0.027) |
| IO profile Left-Right | -0.057 (0.035) | 0.077* (0.038) | -0.070* (0.031) | -0.088** (0.031) |
| Interaction | 0.047*** (0.005) | 0.039*** (0.005) | 0.038*** (0.004) | 0.036*** (0.005) |
| Self-placement GAL-TAN | -0.223*** (0.023) | -0.225*** (0.025) | -0.122*** (0.026) | -0.109*** (0.026) |
| IO profile GAL-TAN | -0.105*** (0.027) | -0.139*** (0.031) | -0.054 (0.029) | -0.037 (0.029) |
| Interaction | 0.035*** (0.004) | 0.032*** (0.005) | 0.024*** (0.005) | 0.021*** (0.005) |
| International Cooperation | 0.711*** (0.053) | 0.733*** (0.057) | 0.680*** (0.051) | 0.599*** (0.051) |
| Confidence Government | 0.270*** (0.016) | 0.172*** (0.017) | 0.293*** (0.016) | 0.286*** (0.016) |
| Financial satisfaction | -0.029 (0.017) | -0.023 (0.019) | 0.029 (0.017) | 0.034* (0.017) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.001 (0.017) | -0.020 (0.018) | 0.030 (0.016) | 0.021 (0.016) |
| National Identification | 0.119* (0.061) | 0.223*** (0.065) | -0.023 (0.059) | -0.025 (0.058) |
| Global Identification | 0.235*** (0.061) | 0.156* (0.066) | 0.300*** (0.059) | 0.366*** (0.059) |
| Age | -0.006* (0.003) | -0.011*** (0.003) | -0.005 (0.003) | -0.008** (0.003) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.466*** (0.090) | -0.246* (0.096) | -0.272** (0.087) | -0.385*** (0.087) |
| Education | 0.335*** (0.087) | 0.503*** (0.093) | 0.166* (0.084) | 0.164 (0.084) |
| Constant | 4.143*** (0.264) | 4.773*** (0.278) | 2.546*** (0.266) | 2.387*** (0.266) |
| <i>N</i> | 3219 | 3222 | 3222 | 3216 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.311 | 0.285 | 0.247 | 0.238 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

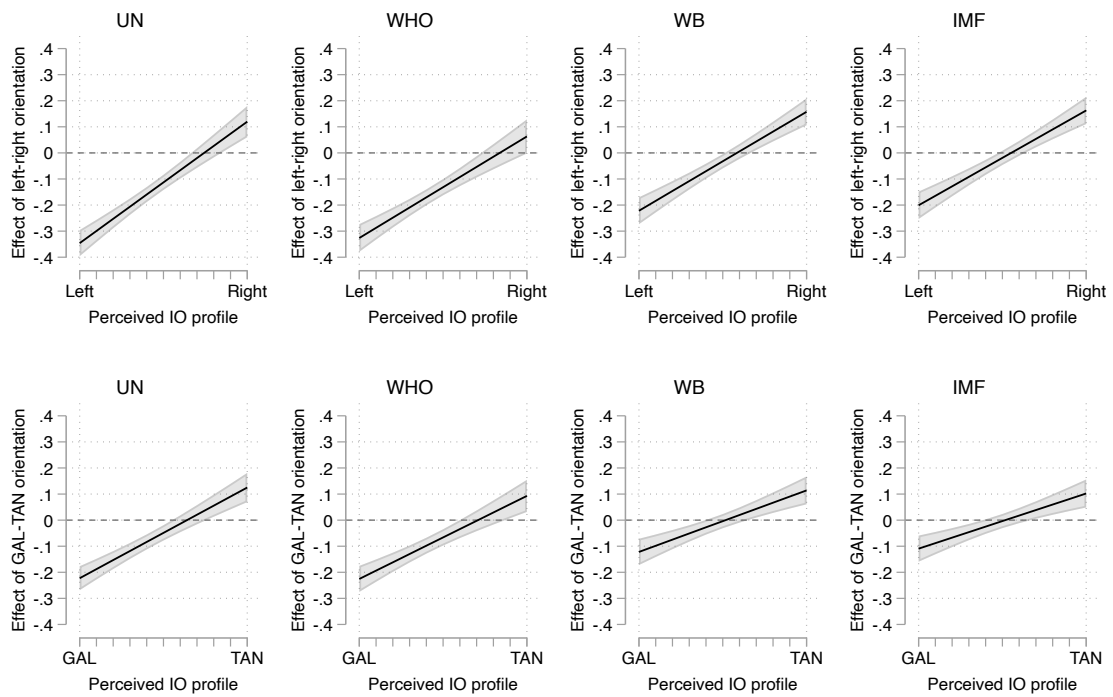


Figure C9: Marginal effect of ideological orientation, at different levels of perceived IO profile, for Brazil

Note: With 95% confidence intervals. Each panel shows estimates from a separate OLS regression model with IO confidence as a dependent variable (see Table C9).

Table C10: OLS regression, as Table C4/Figure 4 but for Germany only

| | (1) UN | (2) WHO | (3) WB | (4) IMF |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Self-placement Left-Right | -0.166*** (0.039) | -0.201*** (0.042) | -0.146** (0.044) | -0.192*** (0.045) |
| IO profile Left-Right | -0.174*** (0.043) | -0.158*** (0.048) | -0.304*** (0.040) | -0.376*** (0.043) |
| Interaction | 0.041*** (0.007) | 0.042*** (0.008) | 0.048*** (0.007) | 0.060*** (0.008) |
| Self-placement GAL-TAN | -0.080*** (0.021) | -0.191*** (0.024) | -0.121*** (0.027) | -0.094*** (0.027) |
| IO profile GAL-TAN | -0.099*** (0.025) | -0.229*** (0.031) | -0.172*** (0.029) | -0.116*** (0.031) |
| Interaction | 0.011** (0.004) | 0.030*** (0.005) | 0.026*** (0.005) | 0.020*** (0.005) |
| International Cooperation | 0.232*** (0.044) | 0.252*** (0.049) | 0.247*** (0.049) | 0.237*** (0.048) |
| Confidence Government | 0.621*** (0.016) | 0.583*** (0.018) | 0.506*** (0.018) | 0.477*** (0.017) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.019 (0.012) | 0.047*** (0.014) | 0.073*** (0.013) | 0.051*** (0.013) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.018 (0.017) | 0.014 (0.019) | 0.061*** (0.019) | 0.104*** (0.018) |
| National Identification | -0.028 (0.047) | 0.046 (0.053) | 0.125* (0.052) | 0.043 (0.051) |
| Global Identification | 0.372*** (0.043) | 0.252*** (0.049) | 0.233*** (0.049) | 0.270*** (0.047) |
| Age | -0.007*** (0.002) | -0.008*** (0.002) | -0.013*** (0.002) | -0.009*** (0.002) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.071 (0.061) | -0.133 (0.068) | 0.060 (0.068) | 0.080 (0.066) |
| Education | -0.046 (0.066) | 0.043 (0.074) | -0.010 (0.074) | 0.002 (0.072) |
| Constant | 1.998*** (0.287) | 3.532*** (0.309) | 2.121*** (0.320) | 2.190*** (0.313) |
| <i>N</i> | 3196 | 3190 | 3190 | 3189 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.634 | 0.579 | 0.521 | 0.526 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

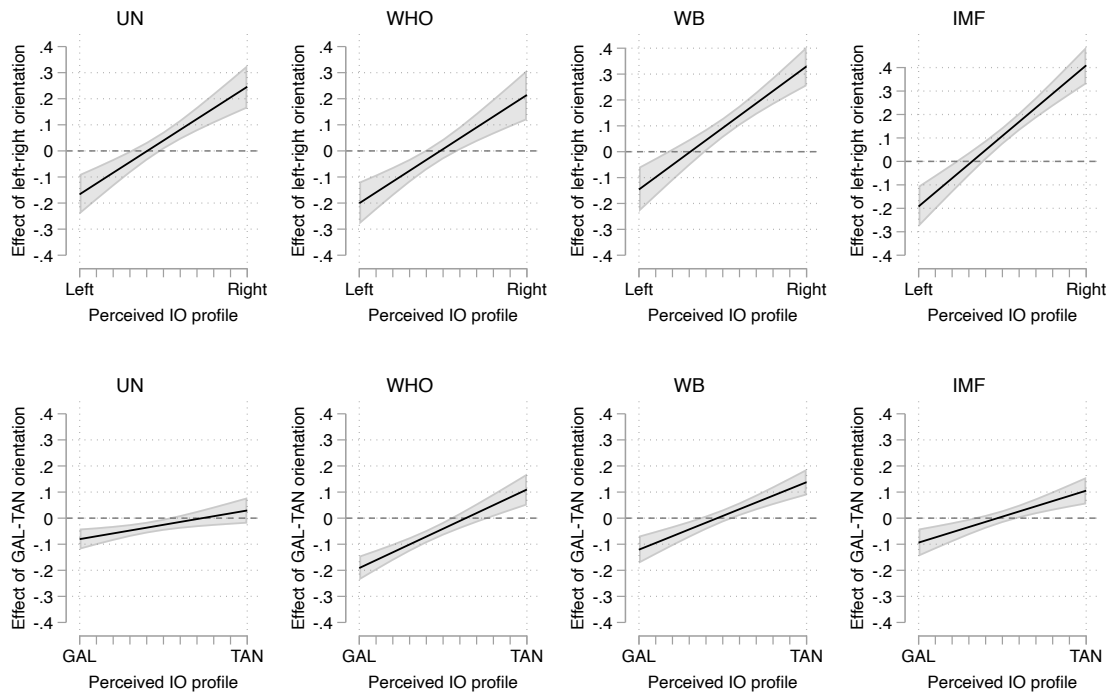


Figure C10: Marginal effect of ideological orientation, at different levels of perceived IO profile, for Germany

Note: With 95% confidence intervals. Each panel shows estimates from a separate OLS regression model with IO confidence as a dependent variable (see Table C10).

Table C11: OLS regression, as Table C4/Figure 4 but for Indonesia only

| | (1) UN | (2) WHO | (3) WB | (4) IMF |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Self-placement Left-Right | -0.100** (0.036) | 0.004 (0.039) | -0.040 (0.038) | -0.026 (0.038) |
| IO profile Left-Right | 0.122** (0.038) | 0.176*** (0.040) | 0.118** (0.040) | 0.095* (0.041) |
| Interaction | 0.012* (0.006) | -0.002 (0.006) | 0.004 (0.006) | 0.005 (0.006) |
| Self-placement GAL-TAN | -0.123*** (0.024) | -0.064* (0.026) | -0.065* (0.027) | -0.009 (0.028) |
| IO profile GAL-TAN | -0.058* (0.029) | -0.017 (0.031) | 0.015 (0.032) | 0.091** (0.032) |
| Interaction | 0.016*** (0.004) | 0.006 (0.004) | 0.005 (0.004) | -0.003 (0.004) |
| International Cooperation | 0.374*** (0.049) | 0.270*** (0.053) | 0.370*** (0.054) | 0.365*** (0.055) |
| Confidence Government | 0.438*** (0.017) | 0.401*** (0.018) | 0.372*** (0.018) | 0.334*** (0.019) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.022 (0.016) | 0.032 (0.017) | 0.026 (0.017) | 0.052** (0.017) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.090*** (0.016) | 0.051** (0.017) | 0.100*** (0.017) | 0.127*** (0.018) |
| National Identification | 0.003 (0.056) | 0.068 (0.060) | 0.092 (0.062) | 0.047 (0.063) |
| Global Identification | 0.119* (0.053) | 0.117* (0.056) | 0.103 (0.057) | 0.115 (0.059) |
| Age | -0.003 (0.003) | -0.017*** (0.003) | -0.014*** (0.003) | -0.012*** (0.003) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.711*** (0.069) | -0.653*** (0.074) | -0.821*** (0.075) | -0.891*** (0.077) |
| Education | -0.237*** (0.071) | -0.198** (0.076) | -0.269*** (0.078) | -0.323*** (0.080) |
| Constant | 2.349*** (0.299) | 3.012*** (0.317) | 2.523*** (0.320) | 1.707*** (0.330) |
| <i>N</i> | 3058 | 3055 | 3061 | 3061 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.411 | 0.314 | 0.326 | 0.315 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

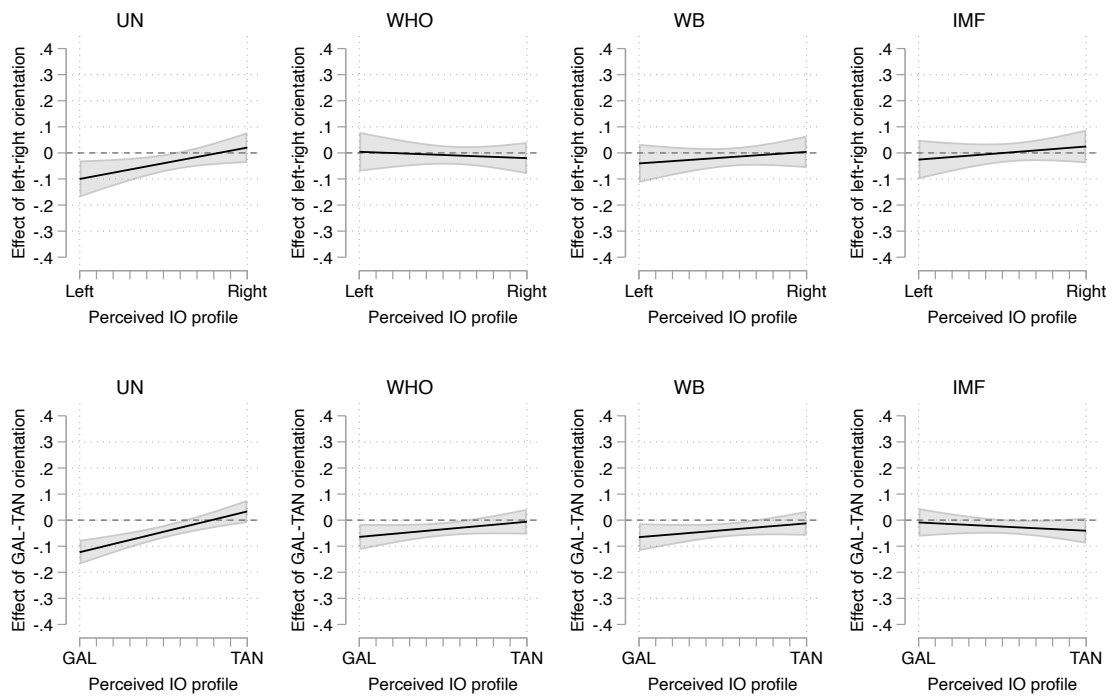


Figure C11: Marginal effect of ideological orientation, at different levels of perceived IO profile, for Indonesia

Note: With 95% confidence intervals. Each panel shows estimates from a separate OLS regression model with IO confidence as a dependent variable (see Table C11).

Table C12: OLS regression, as Table C4/Figure 4 but for US only

| | (1) UN | (2) WHO | (3) WB | (4) IMF |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Self-placement Left-Right | -0.155*** (0.024) | -0.251*** (0.026) | -0.141*** (0.025) | -0.141*** (0.027) |
| IO profile Left-Right | 0.097** (0.033) | 0.015 (0.035) | -0.039 (0.030) | -0.065* (0.033) |
| Interaction | 0.019*** (0.005) | 0.032*** (0.005) | 0.026*** (0.004) | 0.033*** (0.005) |
| Self-placement GAL-TAN | -0.141*** (0.020) | -0.181*** (0.022) | -0.086*** (0.022) | -0.098*** (0.023) |
| IO profile GAL-TAN | -0.140*** (0.025) | -0.081** (0.029) | -0.047 (0.026) | -0.025 (0.028) |
| Interaction | 0.022*** (0.004) | 0.016*** (0.004) | 0.014*** (0.004) | 0.010** (0.004) |
| International Cooperation | 0.275*** (0.044) | 0.354*** (0.049) | 0.244*** (0.046) | 0.199*** (0.047) |
| Confidence Government | 0.510*** (0.015) | 0.496*** (0.017) | 0.444*** (0.016) | 0.425*** (0.016) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.015 (0.013) | 0.041** (0.015) | 0.074*** (0.014) | 0.066*** (0.014) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.085*** (0.016) | 0.074*** (0.017) | 0.105*** (0.016) | 0.106*** (0.017) |
| National Identification | -0.036 (0.045) | 0.026 (0.050) | 0.092 (0.048) | 0.077 (0.048) |
| Global Identification | 0.196*** (0.047) | 0.052 (0.052) | 0.218*** (0.049) | 0.216*** (0.049) |
| Age | 0.001 (0.002) | 0.004 (0.002) | 0.003 (0.002) | -0.001 (0.002) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.276*** (0.068) | -0.219** (0.075) | -0.263*** (0.071) | -0.203** (0.071) |
| Education | -0.120 (0.066) | 0.020 (0.073) | 0.145* (0.069) | 0.192** (0.070) |
| Constant | 1.933*** (0.240) | 2.679*** (0.260) | 0.831** (0.253) | 1.144*** (0.255) |
| <i>N</i> | 3273 | 3272 | 3262 | 3269 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.587 | 0.560 | 0.527 | 0.514 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

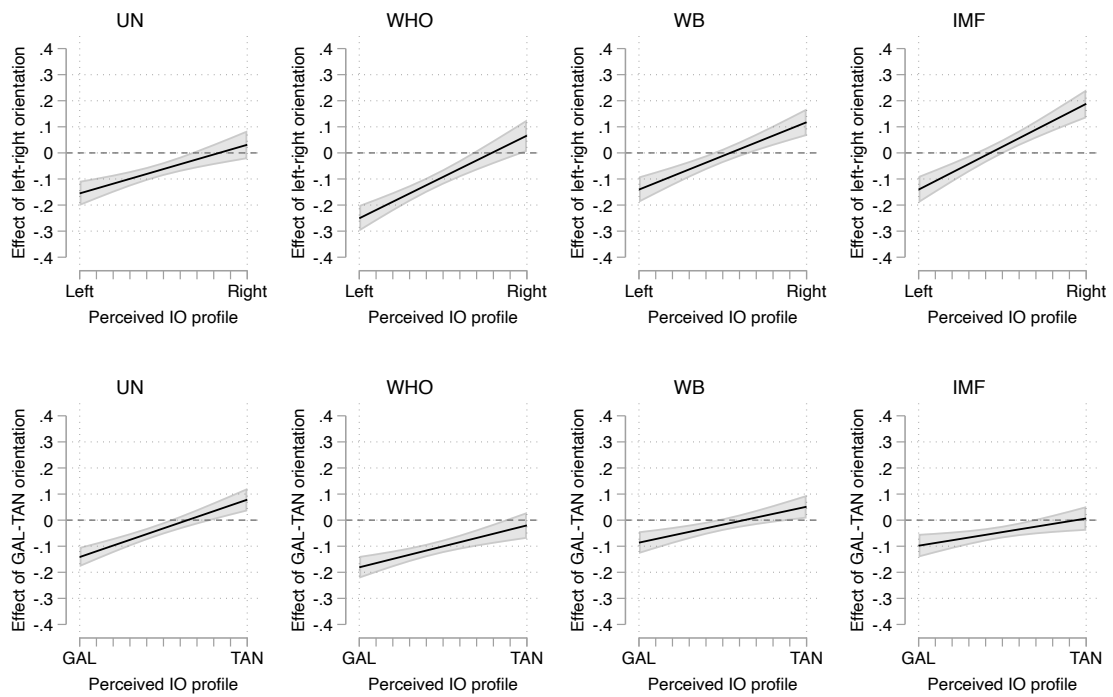


Figure C12: Marginal effect of ideological orientation, at different levels of perceived IO profile, for the US

Note: With 95% confidence intervals. Each panel shows estimates from a separate OLS regression model with IO confidence as a dependent variable (see Table C12).

Table C13: OLS regression models based on data pooled across IOs

| | (1) Full Sample | (2) Brazil | (3) Germany | (4) Indonesia | (5) US |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Self-placement Left-Right | -0.254*** (0.008) | -0.208*** (0.021) | -0.300*** (0.013) | -0.038* (0.019) | -0.183*** (0.013) |
| IO profile Left-Right | -0.070*** (0.009) | -0.292*** (0.021) | -0.069*** (0.017) | 0.129*** (0.020) | -0.018 (0.016) |
| Interaction | 0.039*** (0.001) | 0.055*** (0.004) | 0.046*** (0.002) | 0.004 (0.003) | 0.030*** (0.002) |
| Self-placement GAL-TAN | -0.149*** (0.006) | -0.142*** (0.012) | -0.188*** (0.013) | -0.067*** (0.013) | -0.137*** (0.011) |
| IO profile GAL-TAN | -0.116*** (0.007) | -0.182*** (0.014) | -0.116*** (0.014) | 0.006 (0.016) | -0.089*** (0.013) |
| Interaction | 0.023*** (0.001) | 0.026*** (0.002) | 0.032*** (0.002) | 0.006** (0.002) | 0.018*** (0.002) |
| International Cooperation | 0.459*** (0.013) | 0.238*** (0.024) | 0.683*** (0.027) | 0.345*** (0.027) | 0.266*** (0.023) |
| Confidence Government | 0.385*** (0.004) | 0.546*** (0.009) | 0.255*** (0.008) | 0.387*** (0.009) | 0.468*** (0.008) |
| Financial satisfaction | 0.035*** (0.004) | 0.047*** (0.007) | 0.003 (0.009) | 0.033*** (0.008) | 0.049*** (0.007) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.068*** (0.004) | 0.048*** (0.009) | 0.008 (0.008) | 0.092*** (0.008) | 0.093*** (0.008) |
| National Identification | 0.082*** (0.014) | 0.044 (0.026) | 0.072* (0.031) | 0.052 (0.030) | 0.041 (0.024) |
| Global Identification | 0.191*** (0.014) | 0.280*** (0.024) | 0.269*** (0.031) | 0.114*** (0.028) | 0.169*** (0.025) |
| Age | -0.006*** (0.001) | -0.009*** (0.001) | -0.007*** (0.001) | -0.011*** (0.002) | 0.002 (0.001) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.378*** (0.019) | -0.018 (0.033) | -0.348*** (0.046) | -0.771*** (0.037) | -0.245*** (0.036) |
| Education | 0.023 (0.020) | -0.007 (0.036) | 0.285*** (0.044) | -0.258*** (0.038) | 0.059 (0.035) |
| WHO (0/1) | 0.491*** (0.026) | 0.564*** (0.045) | 0.567*** (0.060) | 0.496*** (0.051) | 0.325*** (0.048) |
| WB (0/1) | -0.416*** (0.027) | -0.664*** (0.046) | -0.525*** (0.061) | -0.015 (0.051) | -0.332*** (0.048) |
| IMF (0/1) | -0.597*** (0.027) | -0.642*** (0.046) | -0.820*** (0.061) | -0.463*** (0.051) | -0.384*** (0.048) |
| GE (0/1) | -0.896*** (0.028) | | | | |
| IN (0/1) | -0.195*** (0.029) | | | | |
| US (0/1) | -0.648*** (0.027) | | | | |
| Constant | 3.577*** (0.072) | 2.961*** (0.152) | 3.933*** (0.138) | 2.392*** (0.161) | 1.907*** (0.129) |
| <i>N</i> | 50955 | 12765 | 12879 | 12235 | 13076 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.440 | 0.580 | 0.278 | 0.351 | 0.544 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Data reshaped into a “respondent-IO” panel format, in which information on a respondent’s perceptions vis-à-vis an IO represents the unit of analysis. Standard errors in parentheses. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

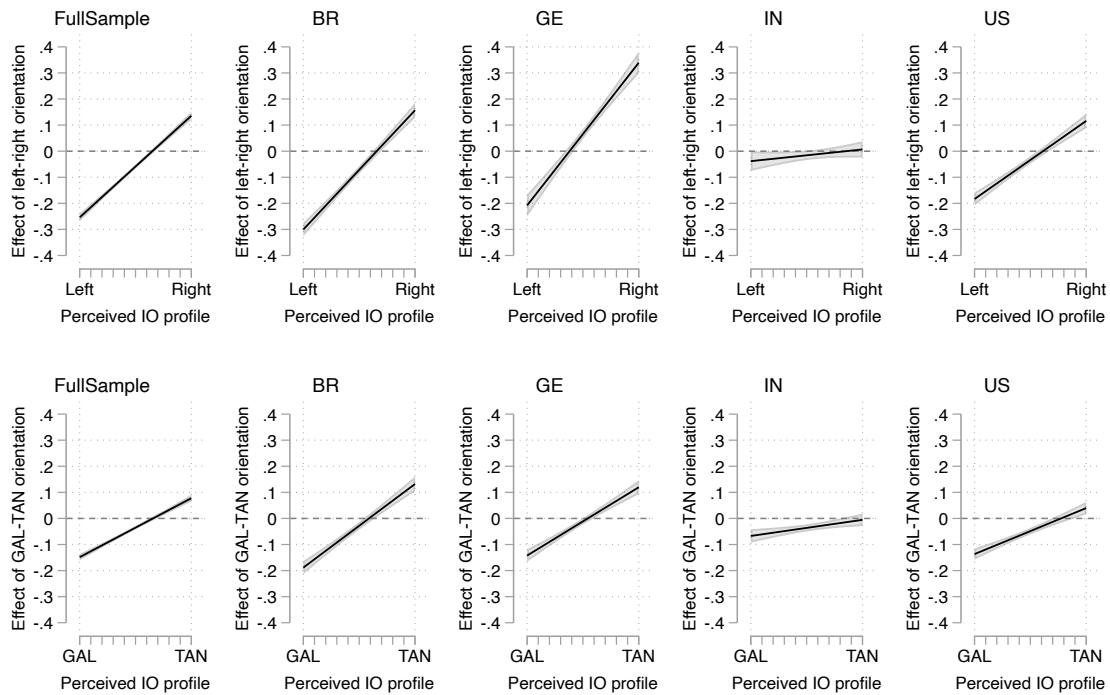


Figure C13: Marginal effect of ideological orientation, at different levels of perceived IO profile, pooled data.

Note: With 95% confidence intervals. Each panel shows estimates from a separate OLS regression model with IO confidence as a dependent variable (see Table C13).

Table C14: Analysis of item non-response in the WVS7

| Sample | % missing | % missing | % missing | % missing |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | IMF confidence | World Bank confidence | WHO confidence | UN confidence |
| Indonesia | 5.0 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 |
| All 38 countries | 19.1 | 20.6 | 17.7 | 15.0 |

Note: For this purpose, we use the sample of 38 countries analyzed in the manuscript. We show percentages of item non-response in each sample.

Table C15: Analysis of item non-response for UN confidence in the WVS trend file

| Sample | % missing | % missing |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| | WVS4 | WVS5 |
| Indonesia | 11.4 | 10.1 |
| All countries | 20.2 | 13.8 |

Note: For this purpose, we used the World Values Survey Trend File. Data on the UN confidence indicator in Indonesia is available for waves 4 and 5.

D Experimental study

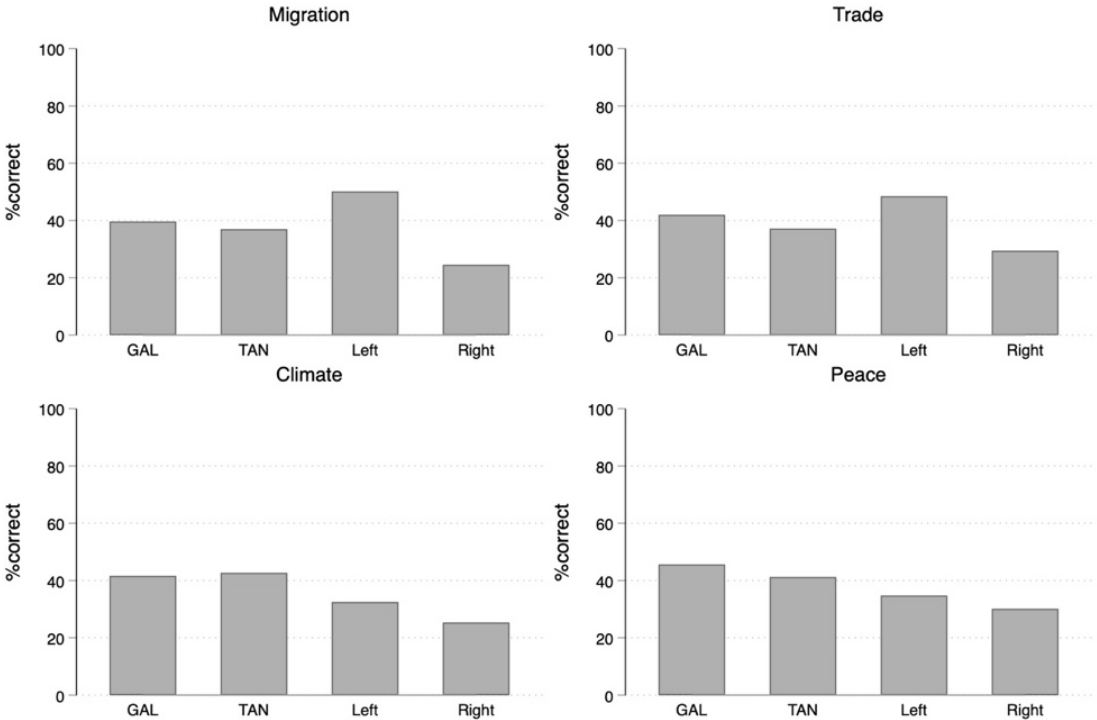


Figure D1: Share of respondents that correctly answered the manipulation checks by treatment

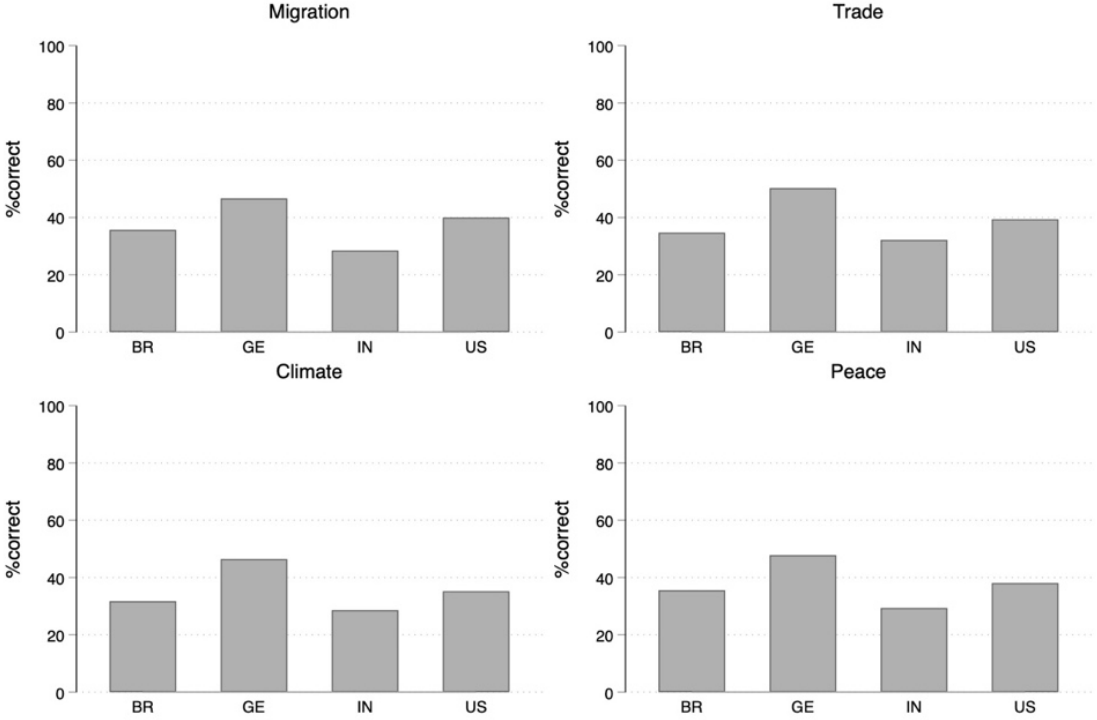


Figure D2: Share of respondents that correctly answered the manipulation checks, by country sample

Table D1: Balance tests

| Experiment | Variable | Mean in control group | Differences from mean in control group | | | | F | p |
|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------|------|
| | | | IO=GAL | IO=TAN | IO=Left | IO=Right | | |
| Migration | Age (18-96) | 44.60 (-0.32) | -0.27 (-0.45) | -0.27 (-0.45) | 0.18 (-0.45) | -0.74 (-0.45) | 1.17 | 0.32 |
| Migration | Male (0/1) | 0.49 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | -0.01 (-0.01) | 0.00 (-0.01) | 0.73 | 0.57 |
| Migration | Education (0/1) | 0.49 (-0.01) | 0.00 (-0.01) | -0.02 (-0.01) | -0.01 (-0.01) | -0.01 (-0.01) | 0.83 | 0.50 |
| Migration | Left-Right (0-10) | 5.28 (-0.05) | 0.11 (-0.07) | 0.09 (-0.07) | 0.01 (-0.07) | -0.08 (-0.07) | 2.02 | 0.09 |
| Migration | GAL-TAN (0-10) | 5.03 (-0.06) | 0.10 (-0.09) | 0.13 (-0.09) | 0.10 (-0.09) | 0.00 (-0.09) | 0.96 | 0.43 |
| Trade | Age (18-96) | 44.60 (-0.32) | -0.15 (-0.45) | -0.52 (-0.45) | -0.11 (-0.45) | -0.32 (-0.45) | 0.41 | 0.80 |
| Trade | Male (0/1) | 0.49 (-0.01) | -0.01 (-0.01) | 0.00 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | 0.62 | 0.65 |
| Trade | Education (0/1) | 0.49 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | -0.01 (-0.01) | -0.02 (-0.01) | -0.01 (-0.01) | 0.93 | 0.44 |
| Trade | Left-Right (0-10) | 5.28 (-0.05) | -0.03 (-0.07) | 0.03 (-0.07) | 0.07 (-0.07) | 0.05 (-0.07) | 0.58 | 0.68 |
| Trade | GAL-TAN (0-10) | 5.03 (-0.06) | 0.05 (-0.09) | 0.01 (-0.09) | 0.08 (-0.09) | 0.19 [†] (-0.09) | 1.52 | 0.19 |
| Climate | Age (18-96) | 44.60 (-0.32) | -0.79 (-0.45) | 0.24 (-0.45) | -0.31 (-0.45) | -0.23 (-0.45) | 1.46 | 0.21 |
| Climate | Male (0/1) | 0.49 (-0.01) | 0.00 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | -0.01 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | 0.44 | 0.78 |
| Climate | Education (0/1) | 0.49 (-0.01) | -0.03 [†] (-0.01) | -0.02 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | 0.00 (-0.01) | 2.72 | 0.03 |
| Climate | Left-Right (0-10) | 5.28 (-0.05) | 0.04 (-0.07) | -0.05 (-0.07) | 0.03 (-0.07) | 0.11 (-0.07) | 1.22 | 0.30 |
| Climate | GAL-TAN (0-10) | 5.03 (-0.06) | 0.06 (-0.09) | 0.14 (-0.09) | -0.03 (-0.09) | 0.17 (-0.09) | 1.84 | 0.12 |
| Peace | Age (18-96) | 44.60 (-0.32) | 0.13 (-0.45) | -0.54 (-0.45) | -0.86 (-0.45) | 0.17 (-0.45) | 2.04 | 0.09 |
| Peace | Male (0/1) | 0.49 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | -0.01 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | 0.00 (-0.01) | 0.56 | 0.69 |
| Peace | Education (0/1) | 0.49 (-0.01) | -0.01 (-0.01) | 0.01 (-0.01) | -0.01 (-0.01) | -0.02 (-0.01) | 1.22 | 0.30 |
| Peace | Left-Right (0-10) | 5.28 (-0.05) | 0.01 (-0.07) | 0.05 (-0.07) | 0.02 (-0.07) | 0.04 (-0.07) | 0.21 | 0.94 |
| Peace | GAL-TAN (0-10) | 5.03 (-0.06) | 0.12 (-0.09) | 0.06 (-0.09) | 0.18 [*] (-0.09) | -0.03 (-0.09) | 1.90 | 0.11 |

Note: One-way ANOVA with standard errors in parentheses, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

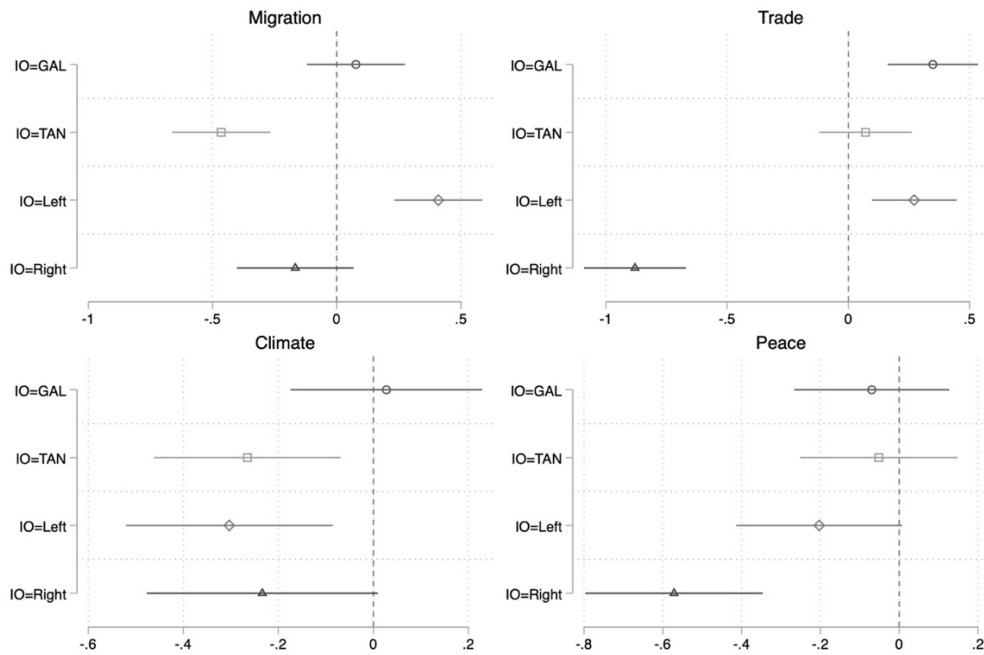


Figure D3: Unconditional average treatment effects (treatment vs. control group)

Note: OLS regression, including only those respondents who mastered the respective manipulation check.

Table D2: Marginal effect of ideological orientation by treatment group

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Migration | Migration | Trade | Trade | Climate | Climate | Peace | Peace |
| | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN |
| Left-Right Self-Placement | -0.070*** (0.018) | -0.039** (0.015) | -0.069*** (0.018) | -0.026 (0.014) | -0.110*** (0.019) | -0.069*** (0.015) | -0.079*** (0.019) | -0.026 (0.015) |
| IO=Left Treatment | 0.429* (0.173) | | 0.060 (0.178) | | -0.080 (0.207) | | 0.077 (0.200) | |
| IO=Right Treatment | -0.354 (0.216) | | -1.016*** (0.210) | | -0.874*** (0.225) | | -1.625*** (0.223) | |
| Interaction Left (self-place*treat) | -0.006 (0.030) | | 0.042 (0.031) | | -0.005 (0.036) | | -0.019 (0.036) | |
| Interaction Right (self-place*treat) | 0.089* (0.038) | | 0.098** (0.036) | | 0.144*** (0.040) | | 0.269*** (0.037) | |
| GAL-TAN Self-placement | -0.035** (0.012) | -0.068*** (0.016) | -0.018 (0.012) | -0.039* (0.015) | -0.035** (0.013) | -0.053*** (0.016) | -0.008 (0.013) | -0.047** (0.016) |
| IO=GAL Treatment | | 0.468** (0.150) | | 0.323* (0.144) | | -0.178 (0.153) | | 0.952*** (0.151) |
| IO=TAN Treatment | | -1.592*** (0.165) | | -0.216 (0.157) | | -0.607*** (0.162) | | -1.963*** (0.171) |
| Interaction GAL (self-place*treat) | | -0.075** (0.026) | | 0.005 (0.025) | | 0.026 (0.026) | | -0.102*** (0.027) |
| Interaction TAN (self-place*treat) | | 0.250*** (0.027) | | 0.066* (0.027) | | 0.084** (0.027) | | 0.309*** (0.028) |
| International Cooperation | 0.735*** (0.046) | 0.738*** (0.047) | 0.680*** (0.048) | 0.766*** (0.046) | 0.813*** (0.051) | 0.767*** (0.047) | 0.692*** (0.050) | 0.638*** (0.049) |
| Confidence Government | 0.264*** (0.015) | 0.252*** (0.015) | 0.227*** (0.015) | 0.233*** (0.015) | 0.267*** (0.017) | 0.292*** (0.016) | 0.248*** (0.016) | 0.252*** (0.016) |
| Financial Satisfaction | 0.017 (0.014) | 0.017 (0.014) | 0.035* (0.014) | 0.007 (0.014) | 0.009 (0.015) | 0.023 (0.014) | 0.020 (0.015) | 0.020 (0.015) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.056*** (0.015) | 0.054*** (0.016) | 0.020 (0.016) | 0.039** (0.015) | 0.065*** (0.017) | 0.031* (0.016) | 0.051** (0.017) | 0.047** (0.016) |
| National Identification | -0.088 (0.051) | -0.063 (0.051) | 0.046 (0.052) | -0.024 (0.050) | -0.002 (0.055) | -0.044 (0.052) | -0.011 (0.053) | -0.002 (0.053) |
| Global Identification | 0.265*** (0.050) | 0.221*** (0.050) | 0.201*** (0.050) | 0.256*** (0.048) | 0.203*** (0.054) | 0.270*** (0.051) | 0.242*** (0.053) | 0.241*** (0.052) |
| Age | -0.021*** (0.002) | -0.016*** (0.002) | -0.013*** (0.002) | -0.016*** (0.002) | -0.016*** (0.002) | -0.015*** (0.002) | -0.020*** (0.002) | -0.016*** (0.002) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.291*** (0.069) | -0.311*** (0.070) | -0.252*** (0.070) | -0.234*** (0.068) | -0.394*** (0.075) | -0.391*** (0.071) | -0.353*** (0.074) | -0.261*** (0.072) |
| Education | -0.005 (0.071) | -0.001 (0.072) | -0.148* (0.072) | 0.036 (0.070) | -0.055 (0.078) | 0.036 (0.073) | 0.115 (0.076) | 0.004 (0.075) |
| Germany (0/1) | -1.251*** (0.100) | -0.847*** (0.104) | -0.770*** (0.102) | -0.831*** (0.099) | -0.923*** (0.109) | -0.847*** (0.104) | -0.820*** (0.107) | -0.816*** (0.105) |
| Indonesia (0/1) | -0.320** (0.105) | 0.225* (0.111) | 0.215 (0.110) | 0.102 (0.105) | 0.319** (0.120) | 0.232* (0.109) | 0.010 (0.116) | 0.041 (0.112) |
| US (0/1) | -0.882*** (0.096) | -0.455*** (0.099) | -0.197* (0.099) | -0.403*** (0.096) | -0.583*** (0.106) | -0.469*** (0.101) | -0.531*** (0.104) | -0.473*** (0.101) |
| Constant | 4.095*** (0.202) | 3.662*** (0.203) | 3.445*** (0.207) | 3.386*** (0.198) | 3.862*** (0.219) | 3.567*** (0.208) | 3.685*** (0.216) | 3.482*** (0.210) |
| N | 4432 | 4538 | 4566 | 4547 | 4014 | 4725 | 4222 | 4745 |
| adj. R ² | 0.279 | 0.275 | 0.221 | 0.241 | 0.282 | 0.269 | 0.241 | 0.236 |

Note: OLS-regression w/ IO-confidence as dependent variable. Stand. err. in parentheses. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table D3: One-sample *t*-tests (two-tailed) of UN profile to equal the middle category (=5)

| Left-Right | Obs | Mean | SE | <i>t</i> | <i>p</i> |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| Pooled data | 12797 | 4.808 | 0.019 | -9.929 | 0 |
| Brazil | 3237 | 4.512 | .0425 | -11.542 | 0 |
| Germany | 3212 | 4.627 | .0275 | -13.623 | 0 |
| Indonesia | 3069 | 5.663 | .0375 | 17.627 | 0 |
| US | 3279 | 4.478 | .0415 | -12.605 | 0 |

| GAL-TAN | Obs | Mean | SE | <i>t</i> | <i>p</i> |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| Pooled data | 12771 | 4.641 | 0.023 | -15.713 | 0 |
| Brazil | 3228 | 4.243 | .0485 | -15.658 | 0 |
| Germany | 3205 | 4.243 | .0360 | -21.011 | 0 |
| Indonesia | 3059 | 5.588 | .0475 | 12.401 | 0 |
| US | 3279 | 4.537 | .0460 | -10.035 | 0 |

Table D4: One-sample *t*-tests (two-tailed) of average IO profile to equal the middle category (=5)

| Left-Right | Obs | Mean | SE | <i>t</i> | <i>p</i> |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| Pooled data | 12695 | 4.968 | 0.017 | -1.905 | .057 |
| Brazil | 3205 | 4.801 | 0.035 | -5.676 | 0 |
| Germany | 3175 | 4.899 | 0.024 | -4.317 | 0 |
| Indonesia | 3052 | 5.617 | 0.034 | 18.445 | 0 |
| US | 3263 | 4.593 | 0.037 | -11.060 | 0 |

| GAL-TAN | Obs | Mean | SE | <i>t</i> | <i>p</i> |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| Pooled data | 12645 | 4.856 | 0.018 | -8.019 | 0 |
| Brazil | 3194 | 4.540 | 0.037 | -12.412 | 0 |
| Germany | 3159 | 4.692 | 0.026 | -11.649 | 0 |
| Indonesia | 3043 | 5.516 | 0.038 | 13.434 | 0 |
| US | 3249 | 4.707 | 0.038 | -7.723 | 0 |

Note: The “average IO profile” equals the mean of ideological placement of the IMF, UN, WHO, and World Bank.

Table D5: Marginal effect of ideological orientation by treatment group, weighted data

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Migration | Migration | Trade | Trade | Climate | Climate | Peace | Peace |
| | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN |
| Left-Right Self-Placement | -0.074*** (0.021) | -0.040* (0.017) | -0.070** (0.021) | -0.027 (0.017) | -0.112*** (0.022) | -0.071*** (0.017) | -0.076*** (0.022) | -0.025 (0.017) |
| IO=Left Treatment | 0.368 (0.196) | | 0.060 (0.196) | | -0.113 (0.215) | | -0.017 (0.227) | |
| IO=Right Treatment | -0.396 (0.223) | | -1.099*** (0.247) | | -0.899*** (0.262) | | -1.664*** (0.252) | |
| Interaction Left (self-place*treat) | 0.004 (0.034) | | 0.048 (0.036) | | 0.012 (0.039) | | 0.000 (0.043) | |
| Interaction Right (self-place*treat) | 0.104* (0.042) | | 0.113* (0.044) | | 0.154** (0.048) | | 0.280*** (0.044) | |
| GAL-TAN Self-placement | -0.042** (0.014) | -0.076*** (0.017) | -0.022 (0.014) | -0.044* (0.017) | -0.044** (0.016) | -0.063*** (0.018) | -0.017 (0.015) | -0.057** (0.018) |
| IO=GAL Treatment | | 0.427** (0.156) | | 0.306* (0.150) | | -0.216 (0.161) | | 0.877*** (0.165) |
| IO=TAN Treatment | | -1.596*** (0.191) | | -0.245 (0.162) | | -0.702*** (0.184) | | -2.029*** (0.188) |
| Interaction GAL (self-place*treat) | | -0.059* (0.029) | | 0.009 (0.027) | | 0.037 (0.029) | | -0.087** (0.032) |
| Interaction TAN (self-place*treat) | | 0.260*** (0.032) | | 0.069* (0.030) | | 0.105*** (0.031) | | 0.324*** (0.031) |
| International Cooperation | 0.716*** (0.055) | 0.718*** (0.053) | 0.678*** (0.055) | 0.748*** (0.052) | 0.817*** (0.057) | 0.775*** (0.054) | 0.683*** (0.057) | 0.626*** (0.055) |
| Confidence Government | 0.269*** (0.019) | 0.257*** (0.019) | 0.219*** (0.019) | 0.228*** (0.018) | 0.271*** (0.020) | 0.285*** (0.019) | 0.252*** (0.020) | 0.249*** (0.019) |
| Financial Satisfaction | 0.017 (0.016) | 0.015 (0.016) | 0.033* (0.016) | 0.011 (0.016) | 0.013 (0.017) | 0.030 (0.016) | 0.021 (0.017) | 0.020 (0.017) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.054** (0.018) | 0.048** (0.018) | 0.025 (0.019) | 0.042* (0.018) | 0.056** (0.020) | 0.028 (0.018) | 0.051** (0.019) | 0.047* (0.019) |
| National Identification | -0.096 (0.057) | -0.037 (0.057) | 0.055 (0.057) | 0.004 (0.054) | -0.017 (0.061) | -0.030 (0.057) | -0.011 (0.060) | 0.006 (0.059) |
| Global Identification | 0.255*** (0.054) | 0.206*** (0.053) | 0.217*** (0.054) | 0.262*** (0.052) | 0.213*** (0.057) | 0.251*** (0.056) | 0.248*** (0.056) | 0.238*** (0.056) |
| Age | -0.021*** (0.002) | -0.017*** (0.002) | -0.013*** (0.002) | -0.016*** (0.002) | -0.015*** (0.003) | -0.015*** (0.002) | -0.020*** (0.003) | -0.017*** (0.002) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.263*** (0.072) | -0.283*** (0.073) | -0.247*** (0.071) | -0.225** (0.070) | -0.368*** (0.079) | -0.375*** (0.074) | -0.338*** (0.076) | -0.244** (0.075) |
| Education | -0.028 (0.073) | -0.023 (0.075) | -0.149* (0.073) | 0.027 (0.071) | -0.086 (0.080) | 0.025 (0.076) | 0.079 (0.078) | -0.029 (0.076) |
| Germany (0/1) | -1.255*** (0.107) | -0.840*** (0.112) | -0.783*** (0.108) | -0.840*** (0.104) | -0.928*** (0.117) | -0.842*** (0.113) | -0.819*** (0.115) | -0.813*** (0.112) |
| Indonesia (0/1) | -0.354** (0.109) | 0.224 (0.116) | 0.215 (0.113) | 0.086 (0.111) | 0.367** (0.124) | 0.262* (0.116) | 0.031 (0.123) | 0.051 (0.121) |
| US (0/1) | -0.907*** (0.107) | -0.433*** (0.110) | -0.172 (0.106) | -0.384*** (0.103) | -0.553*** (0.115) | -0.440*** (0.111) | -0.495*** (0.114) | -0.423*** (0.109) |
| Constant | 4.202*** (0.225) | 3.737*** (0.224) | 3.435*** (0.223) | 3.385*** (0.210) | 3.868*** (0.245) | 3.611*** (0.226) | 3.711*** (0.236) | 3.592*** (0.226) |
| <i>N</i> | 4432 | 4538 | 4566 | 4547 | 4014 | 4725 | 4222 | 4745 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.274 | 0.271 | 0.220 | 0.240 | 0.280 | 0.265 | 0.242 | 0.233 |

Note: OLS-regression w/ IO-confidence as dependent variable. Stand. err. in parentheses. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table D6: Marginal effect of ideological orientation by treatment group, one dimension

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Migration | Migration | Trade | Trade | Climate | Climate | Peace | Peace |
| | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN |
| Left-Right Self-Placement | -0.085*** (0.017) | | -0.076*** (0.018) | | -0.124*** (0.018) | | -0.082*** (0.018) | |
| IO=Left Treatment | 0.435* (0.173) | | 0.068 (0.178) | | -0.049 (0.207) | | 0.078 (0.200) | |
| IO=Right Treatment | -0.327 (0.216) | | -0.997*** (0.209) | | -0.846*** (0.225) | | -1.617*** (0.223) | |
| Interaction Left (self-place*treat) | -0.006 (0.030) | | 0.041 (0.031) | | -0.010 (0.036) | | -0.019 (0.036) | |
| Interaction Right (self-place*treat) | 0.083* (0.038) | | 0.095** (0.036) | | 0.139*** (0.040) | | 0.267*** (0.037) | |
| GAL-TAN Self-placement | | -0.079*** (0.015) | | -0.046** (0.014) | | -0.073*** (0.015) | | -0.054*** (0.016) |
| IO=GAL Treatment | | 0.483** (0.150) | | 0.332* (0.144) | | -0.176 (0.153) | | 0.962*** (0.151) |
| IO=TAN Treatment | | -1.597*** (0.165) | | -0.214 (0.157) | | -0.603*** (0.163) | | -1.959*** (0.171) |
| Interaction GAL (self-place*treat) | | -0.078** (0.026) | | 0.004 (0.025) | | 0.026 (0.026) | | -0.103*** (0.027) |
| Interaction TAN (self-place*treat) | | 0.251*** (0.027) | | 0.066* (0.027) | | 0.084** (0.027) | | 0.308*** (0.028) |
| International Cooperation | 0.752*** (0.046) | 0.750*** (0.047) | 0.688*** (0.047) | 0.774*** (0.045) | 0.832*** (0.050) | 0.791*** (0.047) | 0.696*** (0.049) | 0.648*** (0.048) |
| Confidence Government | 0.264*** (0.015) | 0.252*** (0.015) | 0.228*** (0.015) | 0.232*** (0.015) | 0.268*** (0.017) | 0.291*** (0.016) | 0.248*** (0.016) | 0.250*** (0.016) |
| Financial Satisfaction | 0.016 (0.014) | 0.014 (0.014) | 0.034* (0.014) | 0.006 (0.014) | 0.009 (0.015) | 0.018 (0.014) | 0.020 (0.015) | 0.018 (0.015) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.058*** (0.015) | 0.053*** (0.016) | 0.022 (0.016) | 0.039* (0.015) | 0.065*** (0.017) | 0.030 (0.016) | 0.052** (0.017) | 0.047** (0.016) |
| National Identification | -0.097 (0.051) | -0.076 (0.051) | 0.042 (0.052) | -0.032 (0.050) | -0.011 (0.055) | -0.060 (0.052) | -0.013 (0.053) | -0.008 (0.053) |
| Global Identification | 0.277*** (0.049) | 0.232*** (0.050) | 0.207*** (0.050) | 0.262*** (0.048) | 0.214*** (0.053) | 0.283*** (0.051) | 0.244*** (0.053) | 0.246*** (0.052) |
| Age | -0.021*** (0.002) | -0.016*** (0.002) | -0.013*** (0.002) | -0.016*** (0.002) | -0.016*** (0.002) | -0.015*** (0.002) | -0.020*** (0.002) | -0.016*** (0.002) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.308*** (0.069) | -0.316*** (0.070) | -0.261*** (0.070) | -0.241*** (0.068) | -0.411*** (0.075) | -0.404*** (0.071) | -0.357*** (0.074) | -0.267*** (0.072) |
| Education | 0.002 (0.071) | -0.001 (0.073) | -0.145* (0.072) | 0.036 (0.070) | -0.047 (0.078) | 0.034 (0.073) | 0.116 (0.076) | 0.003 (0.075) |
| Germany (0/1) | -1.251*** (0.100) | -0.817*** (0.103) | -0.772*** (0.102) | -0.814*** (0.098) | -0.925*** (0.109) | -0.800*** (0.104) | -0.821*** (0.107) | -0.798*** (0.104) |
| Indonesia (0/1) | -0.379*** (0.104) | 0.226* (0.111) | 0.182 (0.107) | 0.103 (0.105) | 0.248* (0.116) | 0.235* (0.109) | -0.005 (0.113) | 0.044 (0.112) |
| US (0/1) | -0.895*** (0.096) | -0.445*** (0.099) | -0.204* (0.099) | -0.397*** (0.096) | -0.599*** (0.106) | -0.455*** (0.101) | -0.534*** (0.104) | -0.467*** (0.101) |
| Constant | 3.998*** (0.200) | 3.516*** (0.195) | 3.395*** (0.205) | 3.292*** (0.191) | 3.767*** (0.216) | 3.306*** (0.201) | 3.666*** (0.213) | 3.385*** (0.202) |
| <i>N</i> | 4432 | 4538 | 4566 | 4547 | 4014 | 4725 | 4222 | 4745 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.277 | 0.274 | 0.221 | 0.240 | 0.281 | 0.266 | 0.241 | 0.235 |

Note: OLS-regression w/ IO-confidence as dependent variable. Stand. err. in parentheses. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table D7: Marginal effect of ideological orientation by treatment group, all respondents

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Migration | Migration | Trade | Trade | Climate | Climate | Peace | Peace |
| | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN |
| Left-Right Self-Placement | -0.063*** (0.017) | -0.028* (0.011) | -0.072*** (0.018) | -0.028** (0.011) | -0.117*** (0.018) | -0.049*** (0.011) | -0.076*** (0.018) | -0.025* (0.012) |
| IO=Left Treatment | 0.062 (0.143) | | -0.147 (0.145) | | -0.384** (0.148) | | -0.102 (0.148) | |
| IO=Right Treatment | -0.395** (0.141) | | -0.958*** (0.144) | | -0.435** (0.149) | | -0.762*** (0.148) | |
| Interaction Left (self-place*treat) | 0.008 (0.024) | | 0.029 (0.024) | | 0.048 (0.025) | | 0.000 (0.025) | |
| Interaction Right (self-place*treat) | 0.077** (0.024) | | 0.103*** (0.024) | | 0.066** (0.025) | | 0.124*** (0.025) | |
| GAL-TAN Self-placement | -0.034*** (0.009) | -0.072*** (0.015) | 0.002 (0.009) | -0.034* (0.015) | -0.015 (0.010) | -0.054*** (0.015) | -0.000 (0.009) | -0.037* (0.016) |
| IO=GAL Treatment | | -0.070 (0.122) | | -0.156 (0.118) | | -0.450*** (0.124) | | 0.311* (0.132) |
| IO=TAN Treatment | | -1.237*** (0.121) | | -0.118 (0.118) | | -0.526*** (0.126) | | -1.174*** (0.131) |
| Interaction GAL (self-place*treat) | | -0.007 (0.020) | | 0.047* (0.020) | | 0.039 (0.021) | | -0.073*** (0.022) |
| Interaction TAN (self-place*treat) | | 0.191*** (0.020) | | 0.032 (0.020) | | 0.056** (0.021) | | 0.183*** (0.022) |
| International Cooperation | 0.793*** (0.035) | 0.713*** (0.035) | 0.745*** (0.036) | 0.748*** (0.035) | 0.828*** (0.037) | 0.806*** (0.037) | 0.765*** (0.036) | 0.673*** (0.039) |
| Confidence Government | 0.265*** (0.012) | 0.247*** (0.012) | 0.242*** (0.012) | 0.252*** (0.011) | 0.277*** (0.012) | 0.283*** (0.012) | 0.250*** (0.012) | 0.272*** (0.013) |
| Financial Satisfaction | 0.031** (0.011) | 0.016 (0.011) | 0.033** (0.011) | 0.004 (0.011) | -0.005 (0.011) | 0.008 (0.011) | 0.004 (0.011) | 0.011 (0.012) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.055*** (0.012) | 0.084*** (0.012) | 0.051*** (0.012) | 0.068*** (0.012) | 0.076*** (0.012) | 0.061*** (0.012) | 0.071*** (0.012) | 0.058*** (0.013) |
| National Identification | -0.131*** (0.039) | -0.059 (0.039) | 0.029 (0.040) | -0.084* (0.039) | -0.021 (0.041) | -0.076 (0.041) | -0.047 (0.040) | -0.031 (0.043) |
| Global Identification | 0.358*** (0.038) | 0.227*** (0.038) | 0.230*** (0.038) | 0.300*** (0.038) | 0.230*** (0.040) | 0.307*** (0.039) | 0.308*** (0.039) | 0.281*** (0.042) |
| Age | -0.021*** (0.002) | -0.018*** (0.002) | -0.018*** (0.002) | -0.015*** (0.002) | -0.015*** (0.002) | -0.014*** (0.002) | -0.020*** (0.002) | -0.017*** (0.002) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.264*** (0.053) | -0.229*** (0.053) | -0.209*** (0.053) | -0.193*** (0.052) | -0.231*** (0.055) | -0.346*** (0.055) | -0.255*** (0.055) | -0.283*** (0.058) |
| Education | 0.053 (0.055) | 0.048 (0.055) | -0.125* (0.055) | 0.071 (0.054) | 0.091 (0.057) | 0.074 (0.057) | 0.032 (0.057) | -0.066 (0.060) |
| Germany (0/1) | -1.039*** (0.078) | -0.733*** (0.079) | -0.585*** (0.080) | -0.709*** (0.077) | -0.747*** (0.081) | -0.718*** (0.081) | -0.698*** (0.081) | -0.605*** (0.086) |
| Indonesia (0/1) | -0.368*** (0.080) | 0.257** (0.080) | 0.134 (0.080) | -0.012 (0.079) | 0.251** (0.083) | 0.220** (0.083) | 0.101 (0.083) | -0.138 (0.087) |
| US (0/1) | -0.637*** (0.074) | -0.337*** (0.074) | -0.041 (0.074) | -0.330*** (0.073) | -0.436*** (0.077) | -0.328*** (0.077) | -0.322*** (0.077) | -0.324*** (0.081) |
| Constant | 3.640*** (0.169) | 3.521*** (0.164) | 3.179*** (0.171) | 3.188*** (0.161) | 3.497*** (0.175) | 3.269*** (0.170) | 3.329*** (0.176) | 3.295*** (0.178) |
| <i>N</i> | 7605 | 7755 | 7746 | 7614 | 7633 | 7727 | 7736 | 7624 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.290 | 0.270 | 0.243 | 0.257 | 0.282 | 0.277 | 0.254 | 0.224 |

Note: OLS-regression w/ IO-confidence as dependent variable. Stand. err. in parentheses. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table D8: Marginal effect of ideological orientation by treatment group, Brazilian sample

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Migration | Migration | Trade | Trade | Climate | Climate | Peace | Peace |
| | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN |
| Left-Right Self-Placement | -0.119*** (0.031) | -0.095*** (0.027) | -0.163*** (0.032) | -0.106*** (0.026) | -0.176*** (0.033) | -0.129*** (0.027) | -0.166*** (0.034) | -0.074** (0.027) |
| IO=Left Treatment | 0.548 (0.319) | | 0.267 (0.336) | | -0.196 (0.391) | | 0.080 (0.397) | |
| IO=Right Treatment | -0.493 (0.393) | | -0.560 (0.438) | | -0.827 (0.447) | | -1.245** (0.439) | |
| Interaction Left (self-place*treat) | 0.043 (0.051) | | 0.053 (0.053) | | 0.061 (0.065) | | 0.068 (0.067) | |
| Interaction Right (self-place*treat) | 0.173** (0.066) | | 0.050 (0.070) | | 0.173* (0.074) | | 0.263*** (0.067) | |
| GAL-TAN Self-placement | -0.003 (0.024) | -0.029 (0.032) | -0.010 (0.026) | -0.018 (0.030) | 0.002 (0.029) | -0.028 (0.033) | 0.020 (0.028) | -0.068* (0.034) |
| IO=GAL Treatment | | 1.242*** (0.327) | | 0.522 (0.288) | | 0.062 (0.340) | | 1.300*** (0.295) |
| IO=TAN Treatment | | -2.508*** (0.369) | | 0.131 (0.347) | | -0.359 (0.361) | | -3.088*** (0.368) |
| Interaction GAL (self-place*treat) | | -0.204*** (0.059) | | 0.051 (0.054) | | 0.003 (0.059) | | -0.076 (0.058) |
| Interaction TAN (self-place*treat) | | 0.261*** (0.064) | | 0.088 (0.062) | | 0.074 (0.061) | | 0.527*** (0.063) |
| International Cooperation | 1.037*** (0.090) | 1.079*** (0.095) | 1.046*** (0.096) | 1.034*** (0.089) | 1.231*** (0.102) | 1.142*** (0.098) | 0.910*** (0.100) | 0.886*** (0.098) |
| Confidence Government | 0.175*** (0.029) | 0.218*** (0.031) | 0.176*** (0.030) | 0.157*** (0.029) | 0.175*** (0.032) | 0.213*** (0.031) | 0.192*** (0.032) | 0.205*** (0.031) |
| Financial Satisfaction | -0.016 (0.030) | -0.006 (0.032) | 0.043 (0.031) | -0.005 (0.030) | -0.026 (0.034) | -0.006 (0.032) | -0.029 (0.033) | -0.018 (0.033) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.018 (0.029) | 0.018 (0.030) | -0.012 (0.030) | 0.043 (0.029) | 0.046 (0.033) | -0.031 (0.031) | 0.064* (0.032) | 0.025 (0.031) |
| National Identification | 0.014 (0.107) | -0.139 (0.113) | 0.025 (0.110) | -0.095 (0.104) | 0.018 (0.117) | 0.017 (0.112) | 0.071 (0.116) | -0.017 (0.114) |
| Global Identification | 0.059 (0.107) | 0.067 (0.113) | 0.076 (0.110) | 0.226* (0.106) | 0.137 (0.119) | 0.120 (0.115) | 0.145 (0.120) | 0.177 (0.115) |
| Age | -0.017*** (0.005) | -0.004 (0.005) | -0.004 (0.005) | -0.007 (0.005) | -0.014* (0.006) | -0.009 (0.005) | -0.011 (0.006) | -0.007 (0.005) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.362* (0.155) | -0.544** (0.167) | -0.335* (0.164) | -0.336* (0.157) | -0.506** (0.178) | -0.483** (0.171) | -0.419* (0.175) | -0.130 (0.169) |
| Education | 0.210 (0.154) | 0.174 (0.163) | 0.101 (0.160) | 0.222 (0.155) | 0.289 (0.172) | 0.212 (0.167) | 0.383* (0.172) | 0.386* (0.164) |
| Constant | 4.133*** (0.388) | 3.745*** (0.412) | 3.377*** (0.410) | 3.292*** (0.385) | 3.791*** (0.435) | 3.606*** (0.418) | 3.466*** (0.430) | 3.266*** (0.413) |
| <i>N</i> | 1168 | 1076 | 1097 | 1122 | 1011 | 1131 | 1038 | 1203 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.169 | 0.221 | 0.162 | 0.173 | 0.196 | 0.168 | 0.146 | 0.186 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table D9: Marginal effect of ideological orientation by treatment group, German sample

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Migration | Migration | Trade | Trade | Climate | Climate | Peace | Peace |
| | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN |
| Left-Right Self-Placement | -0.058 (0.046) | -0.011 (0.037) | -0.018 (0.048) | 0.013 (0.036) | -0.047 (0.049) | -0.014 (0.039) | -0.017 (0.047) | 0.003 (0.040) |
| IO=Left Treatment | 1.124** (0.386) | | 0.227 (0.390) | | -0.185 (0.436) | | 0.746 (0.394) | |
| IO=Right Treatment | -0.618 (0.410) | | -1.770*** (0.420) | | -0.654 (0.454) | | -2.210*** (0.428) | |
| Interaction Left (self-place*treat) | -0.168* (0.078) | | 0.010 (0.078) | | 0.027 (0.087) | | -0.122 (0.080) | |
| Interaction Right (self-place*treat) | 0.125 (0.082) | | 0.253** (0.085) | | 0.145 (0.092) | | 0.332*** (0.084) | |
| GAL-TAN Self-placement | -0.058* (0.025) | -0.107*** (0.031) | -0.042 (0.025) | -0.041 (0.031) | -0.049 (0.027) | -0.050 (0.034) | -0.051* (0.025) | -0.064 (0.034) |
| IO=GAL Treatment | | 0.291 (0.253) | | 0.540* (0.238) | | 0.041 (0.254) | | 0.853** (0.266) |
| IO=TAN Treatment | | -1.530*** (0.260) | | -0.322 (0.259) | | -0.647* (0.286) | | -2.283*** (0.293) |
| Interaction GAL (self-place*treat) | | -0.117* (0.047) | | -0.047 (0.047) | | -0.005 (0.049) | | -0.062 (0.051) |
| Interaction TAN (self-place*treat) | | 0.373*** (0.048) | | 0.060 (0.048) | | 0.111* (0.052) | | 0.367*** (0.054) |
| International Cooperation | 0.548*** (0.098) | 0.489*** (0.094) | 0.283** (0.098) | 0.421*** (0.095) | 0.453*** (0.104) | 0.500*** (0.102) | 0.404*** (0.101) | 0.422*** (0.102) |
| Confidence Government | 0.274*** (0.034) | 0.304*** (0.035) | 0.246*** (0.035) | 0.249*** (0.033) | 0.291*** (0.038) | 0.269*** (0.035) | 0.244*** (0.035) | 0.252*** (0.036) |
| Financial Satisfaction | 0.050 (0.026) | 0.046 (0.025) | 0.053* (0.026) | 0.005 (0.025) | 0.056* (0.028) | 0.044 (0.027) | 0.037 (0.026) | 0.034 (0.027) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.034 (0.035) | -0.018 (0.036) | -0.029 (0.036) | 0.048 (0.035) | 0.068 (0.039) | 0.060 (0.037) | -0.008 (0.037) | 0.014 (0.037) |
| National Identification | -0.075 (0.100) | 0.029 (0.100) | 0.100 (0.103) | -0.024 (0.099) | -0.016 (0.109) | 0.001 (0.106) | 0.171 (0.102) | 0.029 (0.105) |
| Global Identification | 0.371*** (0.094) | 0.174 (0.092) | 0.358*** (0.092) | 0.334*** (0.089) | 0.210* (0.100) | 0.369*** (0.099) | 0.317*** (0.095) | 0.226* (0.098) |
| Age | -0.023*** (0.004) | -0.020*** (0.004) | -0.013*** (0.004) | -0.018*** (0.004) | -0.017*** (0.004) | -0.019*** (0.004) | -0.025*** (0.004) | -0.026*** (0.004) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.128 (0.130) | -0.067 (0.129) | 0.089 (0.132) | 0.031 (0.127) | -0.282* (0.141) | -0.248 (0.138) | 0.105 (0.133) | -0.095 (0.138) |
| Education | -0.273 (0.140) | -0.255 (0.140) | -0.426** (0.140) | -0.283* (0.137) | -0.336* (0.151) | -0.258 (0.146) | -0.091 (0.143) | -0.432** (0.149) |
| Constant | 2.926*** (0.424) | 3.124*** (0.413) | 2.607*** (0.441) | 2.779*** (0.403) | 3.011*** (0.464) | 2.600*** (0.447) | 2.786*** (0.441) | 3.491*** (0.437) |
| N | 1194 | 1255 | 1281 | 1261 | 1138 | 1305 | 1203 | 1275 |
| adj. R ² | 0.319 | 0.283 | 0.189 | 0.237 | 0.270 | 0.251 | 0.239 | 0.229 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table D10: Marginal effect of ideological orientation by treatment group, Indonesian sample

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Migration | Migration | Trade | Trade | Climate | Climate | Peace | Peace |
| | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN |
| Left-Right Self-Placement | 0.128** (0.040) | 0.108*** (0.032) | 0.094* (0.040) | 0.144*** (0.031) | 0.105** (0.040) | 0.142*** (0.030) | 0.059 (0.041) | 0.121*** (0.034) |
| IO=Left Treatment | 0.558 (0.418) | | 0.055 (0.417) | | 0.272 (0.714) | | -0.284 (0.501) | |
| IO=Right Treatment | -0.526 (0.962) | | -1.205 (0.710) | | -0.330 (0.527) | | -0.728 (0.686) | |
| Interaction Left (self-place*treat) | -0.051 (0.069) | | 0.009 (0.070) | | -0.072 (0.117) | | 0.051 (0.086) | |
| Interaction Right (self-place*treat) | 0.069 (0.162) | | 0.186 (0.121) | | 0.061 (0.089) | | 0.183 (0.118) | |
| GAL-TAN Self-placement | 0.002 (0.024) | -0.057 (0.030) | 0.008 (0.024) | -0.047 (0.030) | 0.027 (0.026) | 0.009 (0.030) | 0.037 (0.026) | 0.037 (0.031) |
| IO=GAL Treatment | | -0.025 (0.429) | | -0.019 (0.430) | | -0.280 (0.343) | | -0.054 (0.467) |
| IO=TAN Treatment | | -0.544 (0.406) | | -0.906* (0.375) | | -1.426*** (0.410) | | 0.503 (0.358) |
| Interaction GAL (self-place*treat) | | 0.067 (0.066) | | 0.050 (0.061) | | 0.077 (0.053) | | -0.030 (0.074) |
| Interaction TAN (self-place*treat) | | 0.091 (0.060) | | 0.168** (0.056) | | 0.121* (0.059) | | -0.067 (0.052) |
| International Cooperation | 0.480*** (0.096) | 0.473*** (0.094) | 0.602*** (0.097) | 0.552*** (0.093) | 0.414*** (0.102) | 0.413*** (0.088) | 0.532*** (0.100) | 0.434*** (0.095) |
| Confidence Government | 0.208*** (0.033) | 0.264*** (0.032) | 0.248*** (0.032) | 0.258*** (0.032) | 0.252*** (0.035) | 0.242*** (0.031) | 0.302*** (0.034) | 0.260*** (0.033) |
| Financial Satisfaction | 0.032 (0.029) | -0.015 (0.029) | 0.022 (0.030) | 0.033 (0.028) | 0.018 (0.031) | 0.027 (0.028) | 0.021 (0.032) | 0.003 (0.030) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.055 (0.029) | 0.035 (0.029) | 0.030 (0.030) | 0.006 (0.028) | 0.019 (0.031) | 0.050 (0.028) | 0.074* (0.031) | 0.067* (0.030) |
| National Identification | 0.057 (0.103) | 0.247* (0.106) | 0.231* (0.108) | 0.280** (0.102) | 0.332** (0.113) | 0.102 (0.098) | 0.136 (0.109) | 0.155 (0.108) |
| Global Identification | 0.144 (0.099) | 0.043 (0.099) | 0.004 (0.101) | -0.044 (0.097) | -0.106 (0.107) | -0.002 (0.094) | 0.005 (0.105) | 0.035 (0.103) |
| Age | -0.017** (0.006) | -0.009 (0.006) | -0.011 (0.006) | -0.010 (0.006) | -0.008 (0.006) | -0.010 (0.006) | -0.013* (0.006) | -0.008 (0.006) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.315* (0.133) | -0.409** (0.135) | -0.177 (0.133) | -0.184 (0.130) | -0.315* (0.144) | -0.119 (0.127) | -0.529*** (0.142) | -0.541*** (0.134) |
| Education | 0.110 (0.137) | 0.234 (0.140) | 0.030 (0.139) | 0.055 (0.136) | 0.093 (0.150) | 0.132 (0.130) | 0.078 (0.147) | 0.090 (0.140) |
| Constant | 2.973*** (0.409) | 2.924*** (0.405) | 2.495*** (0.417) | 2.604*** (0.399) | 3.062*** (0.439) | 3.154*** (0.388) | 2.580*** (0.431) | 2.453*** (0.410) |
| N | 967 | 960 | 985 | 1033 | 828 | 1102 | 899 | 1050 |
| adj. R ² | 0.161 | 0.196 | 0.171 | 0.193 | 0.162 | 0.199 | 0.216 | 0.178 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table D11: Marginal effect of ideological orientation by treatment group, US sample

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Migration | Migration | Trade | Trade | Climate | Climate | Peace | Peace |
| | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN | Left-Right | GAL-TAN |
| Left-Right Self-Placement | -0.052 (0.034) | 0.006 (0.027) | 0.006 (0.035) | 0.026 (0.028) | -0.069* (0.035) | -0.024 (0.028) | -0.021 (0.036) | -0.008 (0.028) |
| IO=Left Treatment | 0.080 (0.326) | | -0.144 (0.332) | | -0.204 (0.355) | | -0.195 (0.384) | |
| IO=Right Treatment | 0.015 (0.406) | | -0.645 (0.355) | | -1.261** (0.419) | | -1.450*** (0.425) | |
| Interaction Left (self-place*treat) | 0.019 (0.056) | | 0.073 (0.057) | | -0.029 (0.060) | | -0.074 (0.064) | |
| Interaction Right (self-place*treat) | 0.014 (0.068) | | 0.038 (0.057) | | 0.140 (0.071) | | 0.246*** (0.067) | |
| GAL-TAN Self-placement | -0.067** (0.024) | -0.092** (0.031) | -0.061* (0.024) | -0.056 (0.030) | -0.093*** (0.026) | -0.136*** (0.031) | -0.038 (0.027) | -0.067* (0.032) |
| IO=GAL Treatment | | 0.377 (0.265) | | 0.027 (0.286) | | -0.590* (0.300) | | 0.677* (0.276) |
| IO=TAN Treatment | | -1.255*** (0.321) | | 0.143 (0.300) | | -0.504 (0.280) | | -1.943*** (0.342) |
| Interaction GAL (self-place*treat) | | -0.015 (0.045) | | -0.018 (0.048) | | 0.031 (0.051) | | -0.107* (0.048) |
| Interaction TAN (self-place*treat) | | 0.192*** (0.050) | | -0.044 (0.052) | | 0.100* (0.048) | | 0.310*** (0.055) |
| International Cooperation | 0.423*** (0.092) | 0.598*** (0.090) | 0.540*** (0.092) | 0.665*** (0.091) | 0.673*** (0.098) | 0.517*** (0.091) | 0.615*** (0.101) | 0.531*** (0.094) |
| Confidence Government | 0.400*** (0.031) | 0.285*** (0.030) | 0.316*** (0.030) | 0.339*** (0.031) | 0.392*** (0.032) | 0.433*** (0.031) | 0.344*** (0.033) | 0.369*** (0.031) |
| Financial Satisfaction | -0.001 (0.028) | 0.010 (0.027) | 0.025 (0.026) | 0.014 (0.027) | -0.024 (0.029) | 0.026 (0.027) | 0.030 (0.029) | 0.026 (0.028) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.124*** (0.033) | 0.175*** (0.032) | 0.121*** (0.032) | 0.048 (0.033) | 0.130*** (0.034) | 0.087** (0.032) | 0.068 (0.036) | 0.107** (0.033) |
| National Identification | -0.246* (0.098) | -0.242** (0.092) | -0.096 (0.095) | -0.178 (0.098) | -0.246* (0.104) | -0.214* (0.098) | -0.256* (0.102) | -0.142 (0.099) |
| Global Identification | 0.285** (0.098) | 0.408*** (0.093) | 0.212* (0.096) | 0.318*** (0.095) | 0.364*** (0.103) | 0.382*** (0.097) | 0.335** (0.105) | 0.336*** (0.101) |
| Age | -0.022*** (0.005) | -0.023*** (0.004) | -0.024*** (0.004) | -0.025*** (0.004) | -0.015** (0.005) | -0.019*** (0.004) | -0.029*** (0.005) | -0.021*** (0.005) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.264 (0.141) | -0.389** (0.138) | -0.673*** (0.138) | -0.487*** (0.141) | -0.409** (0.148) | -0.666*** (0.140) | -0.635*** (0.151) | -0.359* (0.144) |
| Education | -0.171 (0.136) | -0.195 (0.133) | -0.322* (0.135) | -0.002 (0.135) | -0.334* (0.144) | -0.200 (0.135) | -0.077 (0.146) | -0.202 (0.140) |
| Constant | 3.615*** (0.397) | 3.292*** (0.393) | 3.798*** (0.394) | 3.365*** (0.392) | 3.487*** (0.415) | 3.515*** (0.398) | 3.774*** (0.429) | 3.055*** (0.407) |
| N | 1103 | 1247 | 1203 | 1131 | 1037 | 1187 | 1082 | 1217 |
| adj. R ² | 0.345 | 0.328 | 0.294 | 0.297 | 0.379 | 0.385 | 0.292 | 0.322 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table D12: Marginal effect of ideological orientation by treatment group (no control group)

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Migration Left-Right | Migration GAL-TAN | Trade Left-Right | Trade GAL-TAN | Climate Left-Right | Climate GAL-TAN | Peace Left-Right | Peace GAL-TAN |
| Left-Right Self-Placement | -0.094*** (0.027) | -0.009 (0.024) | -0.047 (0.029) | 0.021 (0.022) | -0.136*** (0.034) | -0.026 (0.022) | -0.119*** (0.033) | 0.024 (0.024) |
| IO=Right (vs. Left) Treatment | -0.781** (0.238) | | -1.014*** (0.241) | | -0.813** (0.255) | | -1.640*** (0.261) | |
| Interaction Right (self-place*treat) | 0.092* (0.042) | | 0.037 (0.042) | | 0.155*** (0.046) | | 0.280*** (0.045) | |
| GAL-TAN Self-placement | -0.015 (0.019) | -0.169*** (0.025) | -0.001 (0.020) | -0.046* (0.023) | -0.027 (0.023) | -0.045 (0.023) | 0.023 (0.022) | -0.179*** (0.025) |
| IO=TAN (vs. GAL) Treatment | | -2.100*** (0.194) | | -0.529** (0.176) | | -0.445* (0.183) | | -2.891*** (0.197) |
| Interaction TAN (self-place*treat) | | 0.326*** (0.033) | | 0.059 (0.030) | | 0.061* (0.031) | | 0.409*** (0.034) |
| International Cooperation | 0.633*** (0.073) | 0.652*** (0.074) | 0.498*** (0.077) | 0.720*** (0.069) | 0.645*** (0.083) | 0.576*** (0.071) | 0.524*** (0.081) | 0.436*** (0.076) |
| Confidence Government | 0.265*** (0.024) | 0.248*** (0.025) | 0.215*** (0.024) | 0.225*** (0.023) | 0.234*** (0.026) | 0.306*** (0.023) | 0.246*** (0.026) | 0.252*** (0.025) |
| Financial Satisfaction | 0.011 (0.022) | 0.007 (0.022) | 0.056* (0.022) | -0.010 (0.021) | 0.003 (0.024) | 0.034 (0.021) | 0.040 (0.024) | 0.044 (0.023) |
| Political Satisfaction | 0.043 (0.025) | 0.034 (0.025) | -0.005 (0.025) | 0.038 (0.023) | 0.096*** (0.027) | 0.009 (0.023) | 0.027 (0.028) | 0.023 (0.025) |
| National Identification | -0.109 (0.079) | -0.045 (0.081) | 0.076 (0.081) | -0.096 (0.075) | -0.004 (0.087) | -0.077 (0.076) | -0.053 (0.083) | -0.018 (0.082) |
| Global Identification | 0.306*** (0.078) | 0.195* (0.078) | 0.203** (0.078) | 0.328*** (0.073) | 0.266** (0.086) | 0.407*** (0.076) | 0.236** (0.086) | 0.234** (0.082) |
| Age | -0.024*** (0.003) | -0.015*** (0.004) | -0.013*** (0.004) | -0.019*** (0.003) | -0.021*** (0.004) | -0.018*** (0.003) | -0.028*** (0.004) | -0.018*** (0.004) |
| Male (0/1) | -0.134 (0.105) | -0.196 (0.109) | -0.182 (0.109) | -0.173 (0.101) | -0.259* (0.119) | -0.284** (0.104) | -0.327** (0.117) | -0.128 (0.110) |
| Education | -0.204 (0.109) | -0.159 (0.113) | -0.356** (0.110) | 0.051 (0.105) | -0.247* (0.122) | 0.029 (0.105) | 0.004 (0.119) | -0.202 (0.114) |
| Germany (0/1) | -1.518*** (0.149) | -0.558*** (0.165) | -0.929*** (0.159) | -1.056*** (0.146) | -1.061*** (0.168) | -0.882*** (0.152) | -0.961*** (0.168) | -0.938*** (0.158) |
| Indonesia (0/1) | -0.616*** (0.165) | 0.688*** (0.186) | 0.056 (0.180) | -0.183 (0.162) | 0.220 (0.209) | -0.012 (0.162) | -0.179 (0.197) | -0.098 (0.177) |
| US (0/1) | -1.220*** (0.147) | -0.181 (0.160) | -0.355* (0.157) | -0.806*** (0.148) | -0.892*** (0.171) | -0.574*** (0.152) | -0.841*** (0.171) | -0.679*** (0.156) |
| Constant | 5.115*** (0.307) | 4.152*** (0.320) | 4.000*** (0.319) | 4.108*** (0.299) | 4.487*** (0.358) | 3.460*** (0.309) | 4.692*** (0.349) | 4.946*** (0.315) |
| <i>N</i> | 1892 | 1998 | 2026 | 2007 | 1474 | 2185 | 1682 | 2205 |
| adj. <i>R</i> ² | 0.274 | 0.266 | 0.202 | 0.244 | 0.290 | 0.261 | 0.238 | 0.233 |

Note: OLS-regression with IO-confidence as dependent variable. Standard errors in parentheses.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$