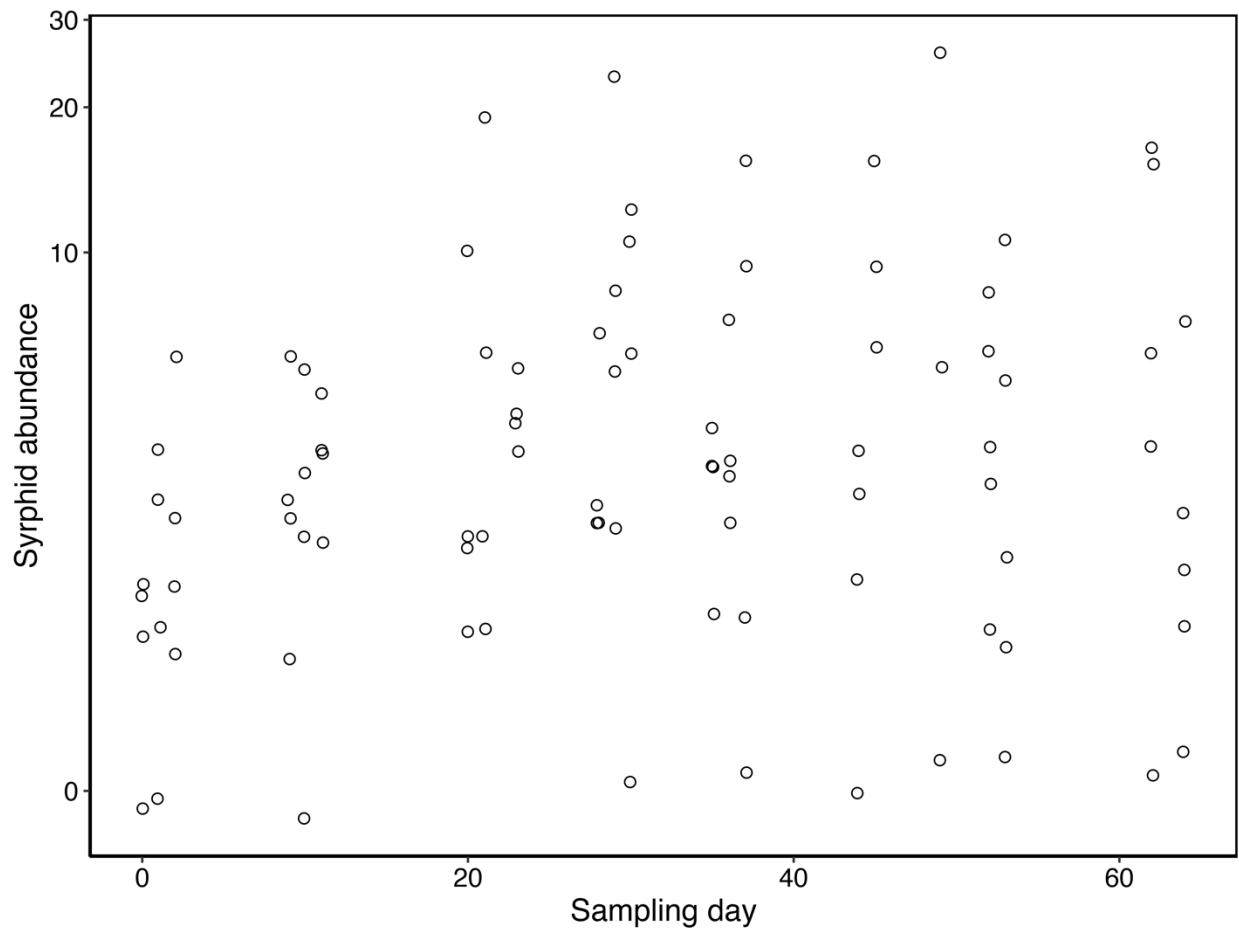


**Raghuraman and Tseng 2025 Supplementary material**



**Supplementary material, Figure S1.** Change over time in syrphid abundance across 12 urban gardens in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. A total of 90 samples were taken between mid-July and mid-September 2022.