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| **Supplementary Table S3.**  Landscape structure, land use classes, and intensity of insecticide use in coffee farms in Planalto region, Bahia, Brazil. Estimated landscape metrics for a 3 km radius. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Property¹ | Landscape metrics | | | Land use classes (%) | | | | | | | | Insecticide use |
| ED | SDI | FC (%) | Coffee shaded | Unshaded coffee | Abandoned pasture | Potato | Exposed soil | Fallow/idle cropland | Vineyard | *Eucalyptus*  Plantation | IAFI |
| VDC1 | 135.81 | 0.88 | 19.64 | 0.00 | 15.14 | 65.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| BCH1 | 99.58 | 1.32 | 25.06 | 8.13 | 29.19 | 36.64 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 3.90 |
| BCH2 | 132.95 | 1.30 | 27.60 | 9.70 | 38.36 | 24.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 2.75 |
| MUC1 | 54.82 | 1.65 | 27.44 | 0.00 | 9.81 | 29.94 | 15.43 | 9.67 | 7.70 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 6.51 |
| MUC2 | 64.55 | 1.70 | 8.28 | 0.00 | 2.31 | 36.42 | 19.56 | 10.29 | 18.32 | 2.67 | 2.15 | 4.63 |
| MUC3 | 53.93 | 1.51 | 28.14 | 0.00 | 9.87 | 32.82 | 13.02 | 16.13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 3.75 |
| ED = Edge density; SDI = Shannon Diversity Index; FC = Forest cover; IAFI = Insecticide Application Frequency Index.  ¹ VDC1 = Vitória da Conquista; BCH1 = Barra do Choça; BCH2 = Barra do Choça; MUC1 = Mucugê; MUC2 = Mucugê; MUC3 = Mucugê. | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**Supplementary material:**