Clozapine rechallenge (week 1-4)

- **Pre-exposure minimum:** high-sensitivity troponin, CRP, FBC, vital parameters, ECG, TTE (LVEF must be ≥50%), cardiac MRI depending on case/clinical situation
- Pre-exposure mimimum parameters should be within range before rechallenging and Sodium Valproate should be ceased if clinically justifiable
- Wait optimally more than 8 weeks after myocarditis resolution before rechallenge, all cardiac lab results must be within range before rechallenge, uptitration more slowly than during myocarditis index episode
- Caveat: Shared-decision making process weighing benefits vs. risks (off-label use)
- Pre-exposure enhanced: + NT-proBNP¹
- Starting dose of clozapine: 6.25 mg

Minimum and enhanced monitoring requirements in weeks 1-4 (clozapine rechallenge)

	Heart rate	Temperature	SpO ₂	ECG	postural BP	hs troponin	CRP	NT-proBNP ¹	FBC ²
	Clinical			Instrumental		Laboratory parameters			
Parameter	\sim	*	%S ₉ O ₂ PR _{spm} 90 70						
Minimum	daily	daily	twice weekly	weekly	twice weekly	twice weekly	twice weekly	-	weekly
Enhanced	daily	daily	twice weekly	twice weekly	twice weekly	twice weekly	twice weekly	weekly	weekly



Dose range for clozapine at end of week 4: 100mg

Minimum and enhanced monitoring requirements in weeks 5-8 (clozapine rechallenge)

	Heart rate	Temperature	SpO ₂	ECG	postural BP	hs troponin	CRP	NT-proBNP ¹	FBC ²	
	Clinical			Instrumental		Laboratory parameters				
Parameter	\sim	*	90 78 0	~~~~	P					
Minimum	twice weekly	twice weekly	weekly	every 2 weeks	twice weekly	weekly	weekly	-	weekly	
Enhanced	daily	daily	twice weekly	twice weekly	twice weekly	twice weekly	twice weekly	weekly	weekly	

Legend

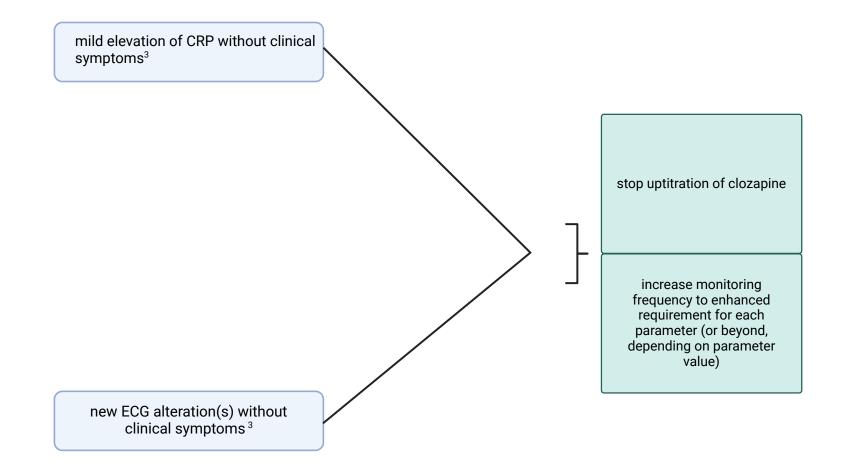
¹ if available in the respective jurisdiction

- ² only for cardiac monitoring irrespective of regular ANC monitoring
- ³ clinical symptoms highly suggestive of myocarditis in individuals treated with clozapine are: fever, chest pain or dyspnoea and flu-like symptoms
- ⁴ i.e. new ST-segment and T-wave deviations

⁵ potentially life-threatening conditions (such as torsades de points, cardiogenic shock, etc) would trigger clozapine discontinuation before laboratory results are confirmed

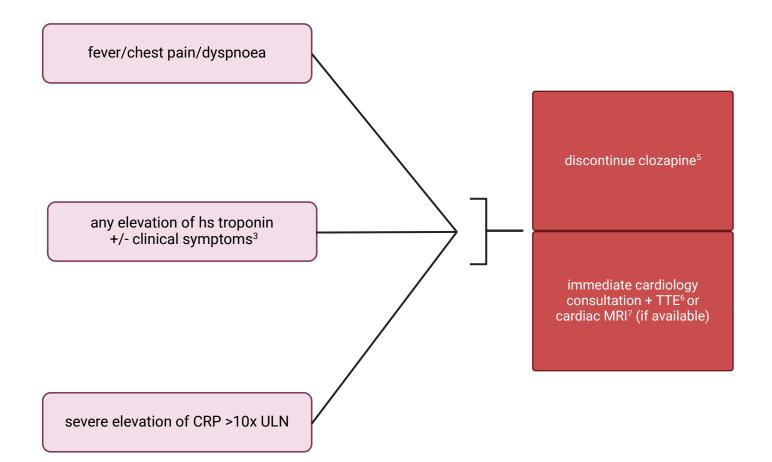
⁶ add NT-proBNP if cardiac imaging is not immediately available

⁷ cardiac MRI shall be performed in cases when hs troponin I/T > 99th percentile, NT-proBNP \ge 125 pg/ml or new significant rise from baseline beyond the biological and analytical variation of the assay used.



General rules:

• Caveat: special requirements (see Table 2)



Supplementary Figure 4: Algorithm for discontinuation during clozapine rechallenge. Created with biorender