|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A red circle with a white letterDescription automatically generated | Supplementary material for Monteith, F., Z. Tang, L. Chen, L. Tang, L. Liu, K. He & C. Yu. 2025. **Building on written texts****: anthropological and archaeometric approaches to post-Qin archaeology in China.** *Antiquity* 99.Author for correspondence ✉ 9768612@qq.com |

**Full references for Chinese References in main text**

CASS Archaeology. 2007. 汉魏洛阳故城南郊东汉刑徒墓地 [The Eastern Han Dynasty Criminal Cemetery in the Southern Suburb of Luoyang Ancient City during the Han and Wei Dynasties] 文物出版社 [Wenwu Chubanshe]: Beijing.

Guo, B. 1950. 一九五○年春殷墟发掘报告[Report on the Excavation of Yin Ruins in the Spring of 1950]. 中国考古学报 [Zhongguo Kaogu Xuebao]

GWJ (Guojia Wenwu Ju). 2009. 田野考古工作规程 [Regulations for Archaeological Fieldwork] 文物出版社 [Wenwu Chubanshe]: Beijing.

Hu, S. & W. Yang. 2010. 汉阳陵帝陵陵园外藏坑出土的动物骨骼及其意义 [Faunal remains and their significance from the Waicangkeng at the Yang Mausoleum of Han dynasty] 考古与文物[Kaogu yu wenwu]: 5:104–10.

Ji, G. 1985. 长沙马王堆一号汉墓出土枣、梨和梅中微量元素的中子活化分析[Neutron Activation Analysis of Trace Elements in Jujube, Pear and Plum Unearthed from the No.1 Han Tomb of Mawangdui, Changsha].核技术 [Nuclear Techniques], (06): 45.

Jiang, H., Y. He, X. Liu & H. Ju. 2007. 河南南阳陈棚汉代彩绘画像石墓 [The Han stone tombs with coloured paintings and statues in Chenpeng, Nanyang, Henan] 考古学报 [Kaogu Xuebao]: 2: 233–66.

Li, R. 2025. 文物风华耀征程——2024年文物工作回眸 [The Splendour of Cultural Heritage Illuminates the Journey — A Retrospective on 2024’s Cultural Relics Work] 国家文物局 [National Cultural Heritage Administration] http://www.ncha.gov.cn/art/2025/1/9/art\_722\_193480.html (accessed 19 January 2025).

Liu, H. & N. Jiao. 2019. 汉阳陵帝陵陵园第 14 号外藏坑动物遗存研究 [Analysis of faunal remains from the burial pit No.14 in the Yangling Mausoleum]考古与文物 [Kaogu yu wenwu]: 5: 120–28.

Lu, Z., R. Hui & J. Yang. 2022.法门寺地宫出土唐代丝绸纸背层捻银线的工艺及其价值 [Manufacturing Techniques and Value of Tang Dynasty Silk Woven with Paper-Backed Silver Threads Unearthed from the Underground Chamber at the Famen Temple].考古 [Kaogu] 06: 112–20.

SSKY (Shaanxi Sheng Kaogu Yanjiusuo). 2007. 法门寺考古发掘报告 [Archaeological Excavation Report for Famen Si].

Wang, G. 1959. 殷卜辞所见先公先王考[A study of the ancestral lords and kings seen in Yin dynasty oracle bone inscriptions], in 观堂集林[Collected Works from the Guantang Study] (vol. 9), 409-450. 中华书局Zhonghua Book Company: Beijing (in Chinese).

Xia, N. 1984 什么是考古学 [What is archaeology].考古 [Kaogu],1984,(10): 931–935+948.

Xu, C. 2025. 经史之间：王国维“二重证据法”之内涵及其转换 [Between classics and history: the connotation and transformation of Wang Guowei’s “Dual Evidence Method”]. 史林 [Shilin] 1: 153–62 + 219–20 (in Chinese).

Yuan, J. 2011. 科技考古 [Science for Archaeology], 科技出版社 [Keji Chubanshe]: Beijing.

Zhang, R. 2011. 马王堆三号汉墓遣策所载食物考述[A Study on the Food Contained in Tomb No. 3 at the Han Dynasty Mawangdui site] 首都师范大学学报(社会科学版) [Shoudu shifan daxue xuebao (shehui kexueban)] 2011: S1: 21–25.

Zhang, Z. 1995. 中国考古学通论[A General Theory of Chinese Archaeology] 南京大学出版社[Nanjing Daxue Chubanshe]

Zhao, B. 2021.走中国道路：建设中国特色中国风格中国气派的考古学[Taking the Chinese Path: Building an archaeology that is authentically, stylistically and ideologically Chinese]. 考古[Kaogu] (09): 3–11+2.

Zhao, H. 2020. 汉代黄河下游粟麦轮作的植物考古学分析——以河南内黄三杨庄遗址为例 [Archaeological Analysis of Millet Wheat Rotation in the Lower Yellow River during the Han Dynasty: A Case Study of the Sanyangzhuang Site in Neihuang, Henan Province]郑州大学学报(哲学社会科学版) [Zhengzhou Daxue Xuebao (Zhexue shehui kexueban)] 53: 05: 107–111+128.

Zhao, Z. 2018. 宋代远洋贸易商船“南海一号”出土植物遗存 [Plant Remains Unearthed from the Song Dynasty Ocean Trade Merchant Ship "Nanhai No.1"] 农业考古 [Nongye Kaogu] 2018:157:03: 7–17.

Zhou, Y. & Gao, G. 2022. 性病梅毒的古病理学研究回顾 [A review of palaeopathological studies on venereal syphilis] 人类学学报 [Renleixue xuebao]41: 01: 157–68.