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| A red circle with a white letterDescription automatically generated | Supplementary material for Veselka, B., D. Reich, G. Capuzzo, I. Olalde, K. Callan, F. Zalzala, E. Altena, Q. Goffette, H. Ringbauer, H. van der Velde, C. Polet, M. Toussaint, C. Snoeck & L. Cattelain. 2024. **Assembling ancestors: the manipulation of Neolithic and Gallo-Roman skeletal remains from Pommerœul, Belgium.** *Antiquity* 98.Author for correspondence ✉ barbara.veselka@vub.be |

**OSM 2. Skeletal material**

Retrieved bones from grave 26 with estimated sex and age (adult vs. nonadult), and their position (anatomical vs. non-anatomical).

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| Skeletal element | Sex | Age | Position |
| Cranium | F | Adult | Anatomical |
| Clavicle (left) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Clavicle (right) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Humerus (left) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Humerus (right) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Radius (left-gracile) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Radius (right) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Ulna (left) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Ulna (right) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Scapula (left) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| 1st Rib (left) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| 1st Rib (right) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| 2nd Rib (left) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| 2nd Rib (right) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| 3rd – 10th Ribs (left; n = 9) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| 3rd – 10th Ribs (right; n = 11) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Atlas | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Axis | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| Cervical vertebrae (n = 7) | U | Nonadult and adult | Anatomical |
| Thoracic vertebrae(n = 5) | U | Nonadult and adult | Anatomical |
| Lumbar vertebrae(n = 3) | U | Nonadult and adult | Anatomical |
| Os coxa (left) | M | Adult | Anatomical |
| Os coxa (right) | F | Adult | Anatomical |
| Femur (left) | M | Adult | Anatomical |
| Femur (right) | M | Adult | Anatomical |
| Patella (left) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Patella (right) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Tibia (left) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Tibia (right) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Fibula (right) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Capitate (left) | U | U | Non-anatomical |
| Capitate (right) | U | U | Non-anatomical |
| 2nd Metacarpal (left; n = 2) | U | Adult | Anatomical |
| 3rd Metacarpal (right) | U | Adult | Anatomical (but wrong side) |
| Proximal hand phalange (n = 15) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Intermediate hand phalange (n = 10) | M | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Calcalneus (left)  | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Calcalneus (right) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Talus (left) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Talus (right) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Cuboid (right) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Medial cuneiform (left) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Intermediate cuneiform (left) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 1st Metatarsal (left; n = 3) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 1st Metatarsal (right; n = 5) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 2nd Metatarsal (left; n = 2) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 2nd Metatarsal (right) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 3rd Metatarsal (right) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 4th Metatarsal (left) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 4th Metatarsal (right) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 5th Metatarsal (left) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 5th Metatarsal (right) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 1st proximal foot phalanx (n = 2) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| Proximal foot phalange (n = 6) | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 1st distal foot phalanx | U | Adult | Non-anatomical |
| 1st proximal foot phalanx (n = 2) | U | Nonadult | Non-anatomical |
| Distal epiphyses femur (left and right) | U | Nonadult | Non-anatomical |

F = female, U = unobservable, M = male.