Group prototypicality and boundary definition: Comparing White and Black perceptions of whether Latinos are American

Angie N. Ocampo-Roland American Political Science Review

Appendix

.A Tables and Figures

	Person 1	Person 2
Photos		
Education	Advanced/graduate degree	Dropped out of high school
Political affiliation	Independent	Republican
Profession	Sales manager	Sales manager
Identifies as	Hispanic	Mexican
Religion	Evangelical	Evangelical
Background	Born in the United States to undocumented immigrant parents	Undocumented immigrant
Spouse	Spouse is Black	Spouse is Mexican
Language	Bilingual	Speaks limited English

Figure A1: Sample conjoint profile pairing

Faces	See image on figure A2
	American
	Hispanic
Identifies as	Mexican-American
identifies as	Mexican
	White
	Black
	Catholic
Religion	Evangelical
Religion	Presbyterian
	Not religious
	Republican
Political affiliation	Democrat
	Independent
	Not political
	Legal immigrant
	Undocumented immigrant
	Naturalized citizen
Background	Born in U.S.; parents were legal immigrants
	Born in U.S.; parents were undocumented immigrants
	Born in U.S.; grandparents were legal immigrants
	Born in U.S.; grandparents were undocumented immigrants
	Only speaks English
Languaga	Bilingual
Language	Speaks limited English
	Does not speak English
	Dropped out of high school
Education	High school graduate
Equication	Bachelor's degree
	Advanced/graduate degree
	IT Professional
	Doctor
	Janitor
Profession	Sales manager
	Teacher
	Waiter
	Small business owner
	Not married
	Spouse is American
Spouse	Spouse is Black
	Spouse is White
	Spouse is (same identity as profile)

Table A1: Full list of conjoint experimental characteristics

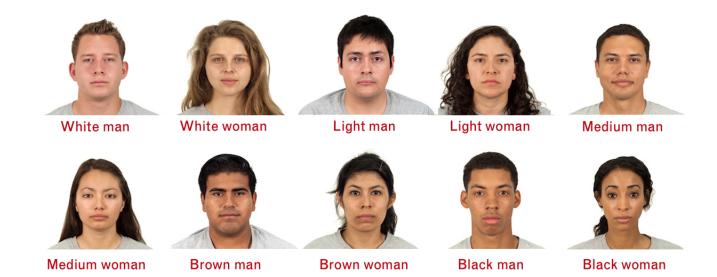


Figure A2: Image variations presented to respondents

Image details

The first category of photos, which are meant to represent the lightest Latinos, were rated as White between 88-100 percent of the time and rated as Latino about 0 percent of the time. The second category of photos were rated as Latino between 25 and 35 percent of the time and as White around 50 percent of the time. The third category of photos were rated as Latino about 50 percent of the time, multiracial about 30 percent of the time, and Asian about 10 percent of the time. The fourth category of photos were rated Latino between 77 and 83 percent of the time, multiracial about 10 percent of the time, and Asian slightly less than 10 percent of the time. The fifth category of photos were rated as Black between 60-73 percent of the time, as multiracial between 23 and 35 percent of the time, and Latino close to 3 percent of the time.

Conjoint profile restrictions

Higher-skilled professions, such as doctor, teacher and IT professional, are restricted to only appearing with at least the level of education that is required for that position (i.e. a doctor must have an advanced degree, whereas teachers must have a bachelor's degree or higher). Being born in the United States (which includes four distinct background attributes) is restricted from appearing with not speaking English at all, and it is also restricted from appearing with speaking limited English when the profile showed a bachelor's degree or higher. Undocumented, legal and naturalized immigrants are restricted from appearing with the "only speaking English" category of language ability. Furthermore, for those who were born in the U.S., I also restrict them from speaking limited English if they had a bachelor's or advanced degree.

	White	Black	White	Black
	(YouGov)	(YouGov)	(ACS)	(ACS)
Gender				
Woman	.51	.53	.51	.51
Man	.49	.47	.49	.49
Age (median)	51	47	47	41
Education				
No HS	.03	.06	.16	.19
HS graduate	.32	.40	.35	.44
Some college	.20	.24	.11	.13
2 year college	.11	.10	.07	.06
4 year college	.21	.13	.18	.10
Post-grad	.13	.07	.12	.07
Employment status				
Employed			.46	.40
Full-time	.37	.29		
Part-time	.09	.11		
Temporarily laid off	.02	.03		
Unemployed	.09	.15	.02	.05
Not in the labor force			.52	.45
Retired	.24	.18		
Permanently disabled	.08	.10		
Homemaker	.06	.04		
Student	.04	.07		
Other	.02	.02		
Family income				
Less than $19,999$.14	.33	.07	.16
Between 20,000 and 39,999	.22	.26	.11	.16
Between 40,000 and 59,999	.22	.17	.13	.14
Between 60,000 and 99,999	.24	.14	.23	.20
More than $100,000$.17	.10	.41	.23
Religion				
Protestant	.36	.39		
Roman Catholic	.17	.06		
Atheist	.08	.03		
Agnostic	.07	.04		
Nothing in particular	.22	.30		
Other	.10	.18		

Table A2: Descriptive Statistics of Respondents - Socio-demographic Variables

	White	Black
Political affiliation		
Democrat	.38	.74
Independent	.13	.16
Republican	.48	.09
Ideology		
Very conservative	.17	.05
Conservative	.20	.10
Moderate	.27	.37
Liberal	.16	.19
Very liberal	.13	.14
Not sure	.06	.15
Registered to vote		
Yes	.91	.86
No	.07	.11
Don't know	.02	.04
2016 vote choice		
Clinton	.28	.48
Trump	.42	.04
Other	.05	.02
Did not vote	.25	.46

Table A3: Descriptive Statistics of Respondents - Political variables

Table A4: Descriptive Statistics of Identity Perceptions, by Race

	White	Black
The sector of American identity	vv 1110C	DIack
Importance of American identity		
High	.50	.42
Low	.50	.57
Importance of racial identity		
High	.23	.68
Low	.77	.32
Perceived prototypicality		
High	.45	.43
Low	.55	.57

Table A5: Average Marginal Component Effects of Perceptions of Americanness Among All Respondents (Corresponds to Figure 1)

Level	Estimate	SE	Z	p
Faces				
(ref= White man)				
White woman	-0.01	0.01	-0.91	0.36
Light man	-0.00	0.01	-0.22	0.83
Light woman	-0.01	0.01	-0.82	0.41
Medium man	-0.01	0.01	-0.79	0.43
Medium woman	-0.01	0.01	-0.77	0.44
Brown man	-0.03	0.01	-2.41	0.02
Brown woman	-0.01	0.01	-1.09	0.28
Black man	-0.00	0.01	-0.34	0.74
Black woman	0.01	0.01	0.62	0.53
Identifies				
(ref = American)	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.04
Latino	-0.02	0.01	-2.03	0.04
Hispanic	-0.02	0.01	-2.57	0.01
Mexican-American Mexican	-0.02	0.01	-1.78	0.07
White	-0.03 -0.01	$0.01 \\ 0.01$	-2.80 -0.98	0.01
Black	0.01	$0.01 \\ 0.01$	-0.98 0.15	0.53
Religion	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.80
$(ref = Not \ religious)$				
Presbyterian	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.95
Evangelical	-0.00	0.01	-0.38	0.30
Catholic	0.00	0.01	-0.53 0.61	0.70
Background	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04
$(ref = US-born \ legal \ grandparents)$				
Legal immigrant	-0.04	0.01	-2.96	0.00
Undoc. immigrant	-0.21	0.01	-13.67	0.00
Naturalized citizen	-0.02	0.02	-1.35	0.18
US-born legal parents	0.02	0.01	2.19	0.03
US-born undoc. parents	-0.05	0.01	-4.10	0.00
US-born undoc. grandparents	-0.02	0.01	-2.46	0.01
Language	0.02	0.01	2.10	0.01
(ref= English only)				
Bilingual	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.58
Limited English	-0.02	0.01	-2.03	0.04
No English	-0.04	0.04	-1.01	0.31
Spouse				
(ref= Not married)				
S. is American	0.00	0.01	0.71	0.48
S. is Black	-0.01	0.01	-0.68	0.49
S. is White	-0.01	0.01	-0.75	0.45
S. is same as profile	-0.00	0.01	-0.69	0.49
Education				
(ref= High school graduate)				
High school dropout	-0.00	0.01	-0.40	0.69
Bachelor's degree	0.01	0.01	0.95	0.34
Advanced/graduate degree	0.01	0.01	0.67	0.51
Profession				
(ref = Teacher)				
Waiter	-0.00	0.02	-0.12	0.91
Janitor	0.01	0.01	0.58	0.56
Sales manager	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.88
IT professional	0.01	0.01	0.80	0.43
Doctor	0.01	0.02	0.35	0.73
Small business owner	0.02	0.01	1.59	0.11
Political affiliation				
(ref= Not political)				
Democrat	0.01	0.01	1.17	0.24
Republican	0.00	0.01	0.46	0.65
Independent	0.01	0.01	2.15	0.03
Observations	14979			

Dependent variable = American rating, rescaled from 0 to 1. Standard errors are clustered by respondent. Weights are included in the model.

Table A6: Marginal Mean Differences of Perceptions of Americanness Between White and Black Respondents (Corresponds to Figure 2)

Level	Estimate	SE	Z	р
Faces				
White man	0.05	0.02	2.87	0.00
White woman	0.05	0.02	3.18	0.00
Light man	0.02	0.02	1.11	0.27
Light woman	0.05	0.02	3.23	0.00
Medium man	0.05	0.02	3.21	0.00
Medium woman	0.06	0.02	3.90	0.00
Brown man	0.04	0.02	2.22	0.03
Brown woman	0.03	0.02	1.61	0.11
Black man	0.03	0.02	2.20	0.03
Black woman	0.02	0.02	1.35	0.18
Identifies	0.04	0.01	2.00	0.00
American	0.04	0.01	3.09	0.00
Latino	0.05	0.01	3.99	0.00
Hispanic Mexican-American	0.03	0.01	2.75	0.01
Mexican-American Mexican	0.03	0.01	2.71	0.01
	0.02	0.01	2.00	0.05
White Black	0.08	0.02	$5.21 \\ 1.40$	0.00
	0.03	0.02	1.40	0.16
Religion Presbyterian	0.05	0.01	4.78	0.00
Evangelical	0.05	$0.01 \\ 0.01$	$\frac{4.78}{3.33}$	0.00
Catholic	0.03	0.01	2.93	0.00
Not religious	0.05	0.01 0.01	4.62	0.00
Background	0.05	0.01	4.02	0.00
Legal immigrant	0.07	0.01	5.15	0.00
Undoc. immigrant	-0.07	0.01 0.02	-4.28	0.00
Naturalized citizen	-0.07	0.02	5.05	0.00
US-born legal parents	0.07	0.01	5.05 5.95	0.00
US-born undoc. parents	0.07	0.01	0.19	0.85
US-born legal grandparents	0.00	0.01	6.05	0.00
US-born undoc. grandparents	0.04	0.01	3.57	0.00
Language	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00
Only English	0.06	0.01	5.43	0.00
Bilingual	0.00	0.01	5.44	0.00
Limited English	0.03	0.01	3.07	0.00
No English	0.03	0.02	1.31	0.19
Not married	0.05	0.01	5.28	0.00
Spouse	0.000	0.0-	0.20	0.00
S. is American	0.03	0.01	2.64	0.01
S. is Black	0.04	0.01	2.93	0.00
S. is White	0.05	0.01	3.95	0.00
S. is same as profile	0.03		2.43	0.02
Education				
High school dropout	0.03	0.01	2.44	0.01
High school graduate	0.04	0.01	3.18	0.00
Bachelor's degree	0.04	0.01	4.51	0.00
Advanced/graduate degree	0.05	0.01	5.20	0.00
Profession				
Waiter	0.02	0.01	1.74	0.08
Janitor	0.05	0.01	3.96	0.00
			3.77	0.00
Sales manager	0.05	0.01	0	
Teacher	$0.05 \\ 0.04$	$0.01 \\ 0.02$	2.24	0.02
				$0.02 \\ 0.01$
Teacher	0.04	0.02	2.24	
Teacher IT professional	$\begin{array}{c} 0.04 \\ 0.05 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.02 \\ 0.02 \end{array}$	$2.24 \\ 2.79$	0.01
Teacher IT professional Doctor	$0.04 \\ 0.05 \\ 0.08$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.02 \\ 0.02 \\ 0.02 \end{array}$	2.24 2.79 3.35	$\begin{array}{c} 0.01 \\ 0.00 \end{array}$
Teacher IT professional Doctor Small business owner	$0.04 \\ 0.05 \\ 0.08$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.02 \\ 0.02 \\ 0.02 \end{array}$	2.24 2.79 3.35	$\begin{array}{c} 0.01 \\ 0.00 \end{array}$
Teacher IT professional Doctor Small business owner Political Affiliation	$0.04 \\ 0.05 \\ 0.08 \\ 0.04$	$0.02 \\ 0.02 \\ 0.02 \\ 0.01$	2.24 2.79 3.35 3.29	$\begin{array}{c} 0.01 \\ 0.00 \\ 0.00 \end{array}$
Teacher IT professional Doctor Small business owner Political Affiliation Democrat Republican	$0.04 \\ 0.05 \\ 0.08 \\ 0.04 \\ 0.03$	$0.02 \\ 0.02 \\ 0.02 \\ 0.01 \\ 0.01$	2.24 2.79 3.35 3.29 2.64	$0.01 \\ 0.00 \\ 0.00 \\ 0.01$
Teacher IT professional Doctor Small business owner Political Affiliation Democrat	$\begin{array}{c} 0.04 \\ 0.05 \\ 0.08 \\ 0.04 \\ \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} 0.03 \\ 0.05 \end{array}$	0.02 0.02 0.02 0.01 0.01	2.24 2.79 3.35 $3.292.64 5.01$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.01 \\ 0.00 \\ 0.00 \\ \end{array}$

 $Dependent \ variable = Differences \ in \ American \ rating. \ Original \ variable \ is \ rescaled \ from \ 0 \ to \ 1 \ before \ calculating \ difference \ between \ White \ and \ Black \ respondents. \ Standard \ errors \ are \ clustered \ by \ respondent. \ Weights \ are \ included \ in \ the \ model.$

Table A7: Attribute Salience for White and Black Respondents (Corresponds to Left Panel of Figure 3)

Attribute	White	Black	sig
Faces	0.02	0.03	
Identifies	0.02	0.02	
Religion	0.01	0.01	
Background	0.12	0.07	*
Language	0.11	0.08	*
Spouse	0.01	0.00	
Education	0.03	0.02	
Profession	0.04	0.02	
Political	0.01	0.03	*
Observations	15000		

Attribute salience is calculated by taking the difference between the likelihood of choosing a profile as the most American profile with a given level of that attribute, and subtracting it from 50 percent, which would indicate that selection on this characteristic is purely random. The average difference across all levels of that attribute is calculated to compile the salience shown on this table. Whether the differences between the two groups are significant is calculated using alpha = 0.05.

Table A8: Difference in Attribute Salience Between White and Black Respondents (Corresponds to Right Panel of Figure 3)

A		T 1 1	TT 1 1	
Attribute	Difference in salience	Lower bound	Upper bound	sig
Faces	0.01	-0.00	0.02	
Identifies	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
Religion	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
Background	-0.05	-0.07	-0.04	*
Language	-0.03	-0.05	-0.01	*
Spouse	-0.00	-0.01	0.01	
Education	-0.01	-0.02	0.01	
Profession	-0.02	-0.03	0.00	
Political	0.02	0.01	0.03	*
Observations	15000			

This table captures the difference in attribute salience between the two groups (original values presented in table A7). The lower and upper bound represent 95 percent confidence intervals.

Table A9: Marginal Mean Differences of Perceptions of Americanness, By American Identity Attachment Among White Respondents (Corresponds to Figure 4)

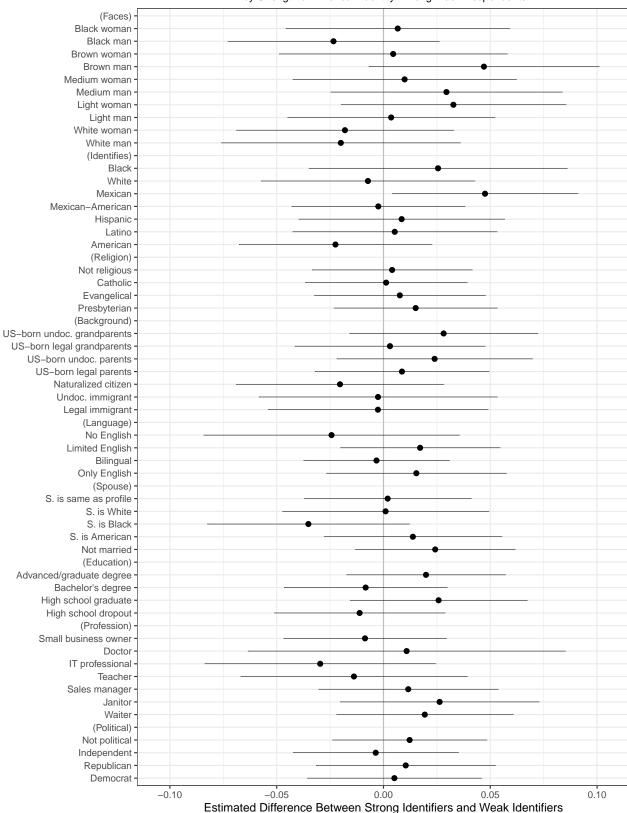
Level	Estimate	SE	Z	р
Faces White man	0.06	0.03	2.14	0.03
White woman	0.00	0.03	4.00	0.00
Light man	0.10	0.03	3.93	0.00
8			2.36	
Light woman Medium man	0.06	0.03		0.02
	0.05	0.03	2.10	0.04
Medium woman	0.06	0.03	2.20	0.03
Brown man	0.10	0.03	3.75	0.00
Brown woman	0.07	0.03	2.40	0.02
Black man	0.07	0.03	2.67	0.01
Black woman	0.05	0.03	1.89	0.06
Identifies				
American	0.05	0.02	1.91	0.06
Latino	0.07	0.02	3.26	0.00
Hispanic	0.12	0.02	4.95	0.00
Mexican-American	0.06	0.02	2.52	0.01
Mexican	0.11	0.02	4.49	0.00
White	0.02	0.03	0.70	0.48
Black	0.05	0.03	1.57	0.12
Religion				
Presbyterian	0.08	0.02	3.96	0.00
Evangelical	0.07	0.02	3.32	0.00
Catholic	0.08	0.02	3.70	0.00
Not religious	0.07	0.02	3.34	0.00
Background				
Legal immigrant	0.08	0.03	3.19	0.00
Undoc. immigrant	0.21	0.03	6.64	0.00
Naturalized citizen	0.02	0.02	0.69	0.49
US-born legal parents	0.02	0.02	1.12	0.26
US-born undoc. parents	0.10	0.03	3.46	0.00
US-born legal grandparents	0.04	0.02	1.99	0.05
US-born undoc. grandparents	0.08	0.02	3.31	0.00
Language				
Only English	0.02	0.02	1.11	0.27
Bilingual	0.07	0.02	3.64	0.00
Limited English	0.10	0.02	5.01	0.00
No English	0.14	0.03	3.96	0.00
Spouse	0111	0.00	0.00	0.00
Not married	0.07	0.02	3.88	0.00
S. is American	0.08	0.02	3.71	0.00
S. is Black	0.00	0.02 0.03	4.20	0.00
S. is White	0.11	0.03 0.02	2.86	0.00
S. is same as profile	0.00	0.02 0.02	2.80 2.32	0.00
Education	0.05	0.02	2.32	0.02
	0.09	0.02	9 OF	0.00
High school dropout		0.02	3.85	
High school graduate	0.07	0.02	3.15	0.00
Bachelor's degree	0.07	0.02	3.88	0.00
Advanced/graduate degree Profession	0.06	0.02	3.38	0.00
Waiter	0.07	0.02	3.30	0.00
			$\frac{3.30}{2.37}$	
Janitor Salas managar	$0.05 \\ 0.09$	$0.02 \\ 0.02$		0.02
Sales manager Taachar			3.80	0.00
Teacher	0.07	0.03	2.39	0.02
IT professional	0.09	0.03	3.28	0.00
Doctor	0.05	0.04	1.28	0.20
Small business owner	0.08	0.02	3.70	0.00
Political Affiliation		_	_	_
Democrat	0.07	0.02	3.66	0.00
Republican	0.04	0.02	2.20	0.03
Independent	0.10	0.02	4.55	0.00
Not political	0.08	0.02	3.77	0.00
Observations	7497			

Dependent variable = Differences in American rating. Original variable is rescaled from 0 to 1 before calculating difference between White respondents who strongly identify with their American identity vs. those who do not. Standard errors are clustered by respondent. Weights are included in the model.

Table A10: Marginal Mean Differences of Perceived Americanness, By Racial Identity Attachment Among Black Respondents (Corresponds to Figure 5)

Level	Estimate	SE	Z	р
Faces	0.04	0.00	1 4 🗁	0.1.4
White man	-0.04	0.03	-1.47	0.14
White woman	-0.07	0.03	-2.35	0.02
Light man	-0.06	0.03	-2.54	0.01
Light woman	-0.03	0.03	-1.00	0.32
Medium man	-0.07	0.03	-2.38	0.02
Medium woman	-0.03	0.03	-1.07	0.28
Brown man	-0.02	0.03	-0.87	0.38
Brown woman Black man	-0.06 -0.09	$\begin{array}{c} 0.03 \\ 0.03 \end{array}$	-2.28 -3.14	0.02
Black woman	-0.09	0.03 0.03	-3.14 -0.24	0.00
Identifies	-0.01	0.05	-0.24	0.81
American	-0.06	0.03	-2.32	0.02
Latino	-0.05	0.03 0.02	-2.32 -1.90	0.02
Hispanic	-0.05	0.02 0.02	-2.05	0.00
Mexican-American	-0.03	0.02 0.02	-2.03 -1.70	0.04
Mexican-American Mexican	-0.04	0.02 0.02	-1.70	0.09
White		0.02 0.03	-1.51 -2.12	
	-0.05		-2.12 -2.00	0.03
Black Religion	-0.06	0.03	-2.00	0.05
Presbyterian	-0.03	0.02	-1.67	0.09
Evangelical	-0.03	0.02 0.02	-1.37	0.09
Catholic	-0.05	0.02 0.02	-2.66	0.01
Not religious	-0.03	0.02 0.02	-3.63	0.01
Background	-0.00	0.02	-5.05	0.00
Legal immigrant	-0.05	0.03	-1.83	0.07
Undoc. immigrant	-0.05	0.03	-1.82	0.07
Naturalized citizen	-0.00	0.03	-0.08	0.93
US-born legal parents	-0.07	0.03 0.02	-2.91	0.00
US-born undoc. parents	-0.07	0.02 0.02	-2.01 -2.10	0.00
US-born legal grandparents	-0.05	0.02 0.02	-2.79	0.01
US-born undoc. grandparents	-0.04	0.02 0.02	-1.60	0.11
Language	0.04	0.02	1.00	0.11
Only English	-0.05	0.02	-2.11	0.04
Bilingual	-0.04	0.02	-2.17	0.03
Limited English	-0.07	0.02	-3.35	0.00
No English	-0.03	0.03	-0.80	0.42
Spouse	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12
Not married	-0.05	0.02	-2.39	0.02
S. is American	-0.05	0.02	-1.99	0.05
S. is Black	-0.06	0.03	-2.10	0.04
S. is White	-0.03	0.03	-1.09	0.28
S. is same as profile	-0.06	0.02	-2.88	0.00
Education	0.00			
High school dropout	-0.06	0.02	-3.14	0.00
High school graduate	-0.04	0.02	-1.86	0.06
Bachelor's degree	-0.05	0.02	-2.47	0.01
Advanced/graduate degree	-0.04	0.02	-1.96	0.05
Profession				
Waiter	-0.05	0.02	-2.13	0.03
Janitor	-0.04	0.02	-1.65	0.10
Sales manager	-0.03	0.02	-1.38	0.17
Teacher	-0.08	0.03	-2.74	0.01
IT professional	-0.04	0.03	-1.39	0.16
Doctor	-0.05	0.04	-1.27	0.21
Small business owner	-0.07	0.02	-3.08	0.00
Political Affiliation				
Democrat	-0.05	0.02	-2.09	0.04
Republican	-0.02	0.02	-0.87	0.38
Independent	-0.06	0.02	-2.92	0.00
Not political	-0.06	0.02	-3.10	0.00
A 1 1 1 1 1 1 A	7424			

Dependent variable = Differences in American rating. Original variable is rescaled from 0 to 1 before calculating difference between Black respondents who strongly identify with their racial identity vs. those who do not. Standard errors are clustered by respondent. Weights are included in the model.



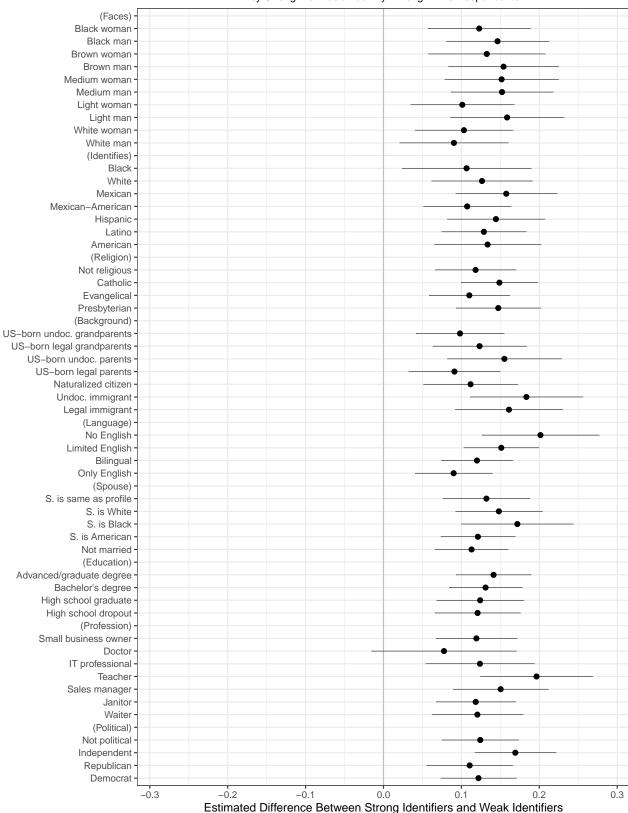
Marginal Mean Differences in Perceived Americanness by Strength of American Identity Among Black Respondents

Figure A3: Marginal mean differences between Black respondents who strongly identify with their American identity vs. those who do not. Corresponds to table A11.

Table A11: Marginal Mean Differences of Perceived Americanness, By American Identity Attachment Among Black Respondents (Corresponds to Figure A3)

Faces - White man -0.02 0.03 -0.70 0.48 White woman -0.02 0.03 -0.70 0.48 Light man 0.00 0.02 0.15 0.88 Light woman 0.03 0.03 1.07 0.22 Medium woman 0.01 0.03 0.37 0.71 Brown man 0.00 0.03 1.71 0.09 Brown woman 0.00 0.03 0.17 0.83 Black woman 0.01 0.02 0.22 0.83 Latino 0.01 0.02 0.22 0.83 Hispanic 0.01 0.02 0.22 0.83 Hispanic 0.01 0.02 0.22 0.83 Mexican 0.00 0.03 0.03 0.33 0.44 Religion - - 0.01 0.02 0.78 Black 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.44 Kangelical	Faces . Bidek man . <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>					
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Undoc. immigrant -0.00 0.03 -0.09 0.93 Naturalized citizen -0.02 0.02 -0.82 0.41 US-born legal parents 0.01 0.02 0.42 0.68 US-born undoc. parents 0.02 0.02 1.02 0.31 US-born undoc. grandparents 0.00 0.02 0.13 0.89 US-born undoc. grandparents 0.03 0.02 0.12 0.21 Language 0.02 0.02 0.72 0.47 Bilingual -0.00 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English -0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English -0.02 0.02 1.27 0.26 S is American 0.01 0.02 0.65 0.52 S. is Black -0.04 0.02 -1.46 0.14 S. is White 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.97 S. is same as profile 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.92 Bachelor's degree -0.01 0.02 -0.43 0.67 Advanced/graduate degree 0.02 0.02 1.05 0.25 Profession -0.01 0.02 0.92 0.36 Waiter 0.02 0.02 0.92 0.36 Janitor 0.03 0.03 -1.07 0.28 Doctor 0.01 0.02 0.44 <td>Undoc. immigrant$-0.00$$0.03$$-0.09$$0.93$Naturalized citizen$-0.02$$0.02$$-0.82$$0.41$US-born legal parents$0.01$$0.02$$0.42$$0.68$US-born undoc. parents$0.02$$0.02$$1.02$$0.31$US-born undoc. grandparents$0.00$$0.02$$0.13$$0.88$US-born undoc. grandparents$0.03$$0.02$$0.72$$0.47$Bilingual$0.00$$0.02$$0.02$$0.72$$0.47$Bilingual$-0.00$$0.02$$0.02$$0.90$$0.37$No English$0.02$$0.02$$0.90$$0.37$No English$0.02$$0.02$$0.90$$0.37$No tmarried$0.02$$0.02$$0.92$$0.42$S. is American$0.01$$0.02$$0.02$$0.92$S. is Black$-0.04$$0.02$$-1.46$$0.14$S. is White$0.00$$0.02$$0.04$$0.92$S. is same as profile$0.00$$0.02$$0.04$$0.92$Bachelor's degree$-0.01$$0.02$$-0.43$$0.67$Advanced/graduate degree$0.01$$0.02$$0.92$$0.36$Variter$0.02$$0.02$$0.92$$0.36$Janitor$0.03$$0.02$$1.11$$0.27$Sales manager$0.01$$0.02$$0.43$$0.67$Poteston$0.01$$0.02$$0.43$$0.67$Potestonal$0.03$$-0.$</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Undoc. immigrant -0.00 0.03 -0.09 0.93 Naturalized citizen -0.02 0.02 -0.82 0.41 US-born legal parents 0.01 0.02 0.42 0.68 US-born undoc. parents 0.02 0.02 1.02 0.31 US-born undoc. grandparents 0.00 0.02 0.13 0.88 US-born undoc. grandparents 0.03 0.02 0.72 0.47 Bilingual 0.00 0.02 0.02 0.72 0.47 Bilingual -0.00 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No tmarried 0.02 0.02 0.92 0.42 S. is American 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.92 S. is Black -0.04 0.02 -1.46 0.14 S. is White 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.92 S. is same as profile 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.92 Bachelor's degree -0.01 0.02 -0.43 0.67 Advanced/graduate degree 0.01 0.02 0.92 0.36 Variter 0.02 0.02 0.92 0.36 Janitor 0.03 0.02 1.11 0.27 Sales manager 0.01 0.02 0.43 0.67 Poteston 0.01 0.02 0.43 0.67 Potestonal 0.03 $-0.$					
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US-born legal grandparents 0.00 0.02 0.13 0.88 US-born undoc. grandparents 0.03 0.02 1.25 0.21 Language 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.72 0.47 Bilingual 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.72 0.47 Bilingual 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 Spouse 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 Not married 0.02 0.02 0.02 1.27 0.20 S. is American 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.44 S. is White 0.00 0.02 0.14 0.14 S. is white 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.97 S. is same as profile 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.92 Education 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.92 High school dropout -0.01 0.02 -0.43 0.67 Advanced/graduate degree 0.02 0.02 0.29 0.36 Janitor 0.03 0.02 1.11 0.27 Sales manager 0.01 0.02 0.24 0.85 Doctor 0.01 0.02 0.45 0.66 Political Affiliation 0.01 0.02 0.44 0.52 Democrat 0.01 0.02 0.45 0.66 Poli	US-born legal grandparents 0.00 0.02 0.13 0.89 US-born undoc. grandparents 0.03 0.02 1.25 0.21 Language 0.019 English 0.02 0.02 0.72 0.47 Bilingual -0.00 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 Spouse 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 Not married 0.02 0.02 0.27 0.47 S. is American 0.01 0.02 0.03 0.43 S. is White 0.00 0.02 0.14 0.14 S. is White 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.97 S. is same as profile 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.97 Education -0.01 0.02 -0.25 0.58 High school dropout -0.01 0.02 0.22 0.22 Profession -0.01 <t< td=""><td>US-born legal parents</td><td>0.01</td><td>0.02</td><td>0.42</td><td>0.68</td></t<>	US-born legal parents	0.01	0.02	0.42	0.68
US-born undoc. grandparents 0.03 0.02 1.25 0.21 Language 0.019 English 0.02 0.02 0.72 0.47 Bilingual -0.00 0.02 -0.19 0.85 Limited English 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English -0.02 0.03 -0.80 0.43 Spouse 0.01 0.02 0.22 0.20 0.37 Not married 0.02 0.02 1.27 0.20 S. is American 0.01 0.02 0.65 0.52 S. is Mite 0.00 0.02 0.14 0.14 S. is White 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.97 S. is same as profile 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.97 Education -0.01 0.02 -0.55 0.58 High school dropout -0.01 0.02 -0.20 0.22 0.22 Bachelor's degree -0.01 0.02 0.43 0.67 Janitor	US-born undoc. grandparents 0.03 0.02 1.25 0.21 Language 0.019 English 0.02 0.02 0.72 0.47 Bilingual -0.00 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 No English 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 Spouse 0.02 0.02 0.90 0.37 Not married 0.02 0.02 0.27 0.47 S. is American 0.01 0.02 0.03 0.43 S. is White 0.00 0.02 0.14 0.14 S. is White 0.00 0.02 0.14 0.14 S. is same as profile 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.97 Education -0.01 0.02 -0.25 0.58 High school dropout -0.01 0.02 -0.22 0.22 Bachelor's degree -0.01 0.02 0.29 0.36 Janitor 0.03 0.02 <	US-born undoc. parents	0.02	0.02	1.02	0.31
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$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	Profession				
		Waiter	0.02	0.02	0.92	0.36
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Janitor	0.03	0.02	1.11	0.27
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Sales manager	0.01	0.02	0.54	0.59
IT professional -0.03 0.03 -1.07 0.28 Doctor 0.01 0.04 0.29 0.78 Small business owner -0.01 0.02 -0.45 0.66 Political Affiliation 0.01 0.02 0.24 0.81 Republican 0.01 0.02 0.49 0.63 Independent -0.00 0.02 -0.18 0.85 Not political 0.01 0.02 0.66 0.51	$\begin{array}{cccccc} \text{IT professional} & -0.03 & 0.03 & -1.07 & 0.28 \\ \text{Doctor} & 0.01 & 0.04 & 0.29 & 0.78 \\ \text{Small business owner} & -0.01 & 0.02 & -0.45 & 0.66 \\ \textbf{Political Affiliation} & & & & \\ \text{Democrat} & 0.01 & 0.02 & 0.24 & 0.81 \\ \text{Republican} & 0.01 & 0.02 & 0.49 & 0.65 \\ \text{Independent} & -0.00 & 0.02 & -0.18 & 0.88 \\ \text{Not political} & 0.01 & 0.02 & 0.66 & 0.51 \\ \end{array}$	0				0.61
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Democrat 0.01 0.02 0.24 0.81 Republican 0.01 0.02 0.49 0.63 Independent -0.00 0.02 -0.18 0.85 Not political 0.01 0.02 0.66 0.51	Democrat 0.01 0.02 0.24 0.81 Republican 0.01 0.02 0.49 0.63 Independent -0.00 0.02 -0.18 0.83 Not political 0.01 0.02 0.66 0.51		0.01	0.02	0.10	0.00
Republican 0.01 0.02 0.49 0.63 Independent -0.00 0.02 -0.18 0.85 Not political 0.01 0.02 0.66 0.51	Republican 0.01 0.02 0.49 0.65 Independent -0.00 0.02 -0.18 0.85 Not political 0.01 0.02 0.66 0.51		0.01	0.09	0.94	0.81
Independent -0.00 0.02 -0.18 0.85 Not political 0.01 0.02 0.66 0.51	Independent -0.00 0.02 -0.18 0.85 Not political 0.01 0.02 0.66 0.51					
Not political 0.01 0.02 0.66 0.51	Not political 0.01 0.02 0.66 0.51					
	-					
	Observations 7462	-		0.02	0.66	0.51

Dependent variable = Differences in American rating. Original variable is rescaled from 0 to 1 before calculating difference between Black respondents who strongly identify with their American identity vs. those who do not. Standard errors are clustered by respondent. Weights are included in the model.



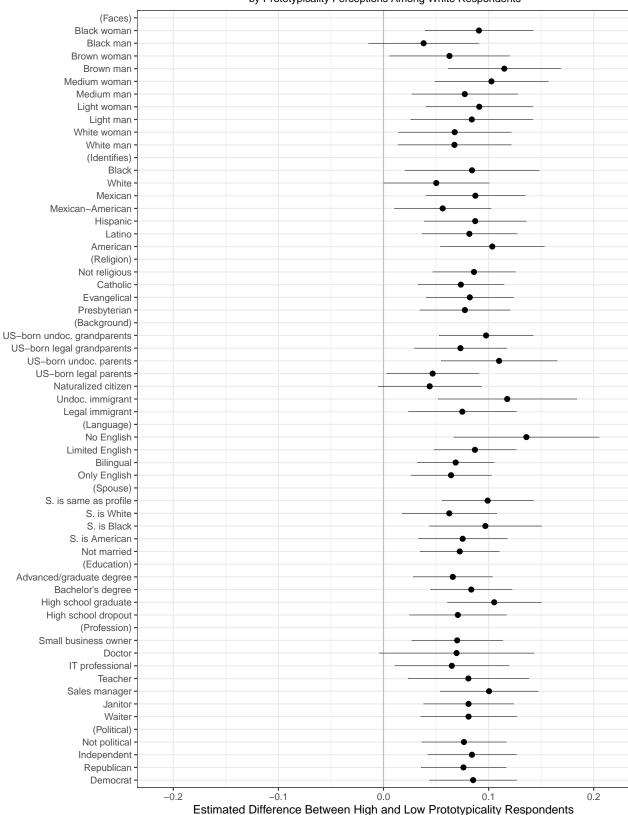
Marginal Mean Differences in Perceived Americanness by Strength of Racial Identity Among White Respondents

Figure A4: Marginal mean differences between White respondents who strongly identify with their racial identity vs. those who do not. Positive values indicate more negative ratings among strong identifiers. Corresponds to table A12.

Table A12: Marginal Mean Differences in Perceived Americanness by Strength of Racial Identity Among White Respondents (Corresponds to Figure A4)

Level	Estimate	SE	Z	р
Faces White man	0.09	0.04	2.54	0.01
White woman	0.09	$0.04 \\ 0.03$	3.23	0.01
Light man	0.10	0.03 0.04	4.27	0.00
Light woman	0.10	$0.04 \\ 0.03$	2.99	0.00
Medium man	0.10	0.03	4.56	0.00
Medium woman	0.15	0.03 0.04	4.07	0.00
Brown man	0.15	0.04	4.29	0.00
Brown woman	0.13	0.04	3.48	0.00
Black man	0.15	0.04	4.36	0.00
Black woman	0.10	0.03	3.66	0.00
Identifies	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
American	0.13	0.03	3.85	0.00
Latino	0.13	0.03	4.66	0.00
Hispanic	0.14	0.03	4.54	0.00
Mexican-American	0.11	0.03	3.76	0.00
Mexican	0.16	0.03	4.76	0.00
White	0.13	0.03	3.84	0.00
Black	0.11	0.04	2.53	0.01
Religion				
Presbyterian	0.15	0.03	5.33	0.00
Evangelical	0.11	0.03	4.17	0.00
Catholic	0.15	0.03	5.92	0.00
Not religious	0.12	0.03	4.48	0.00
Background				
Legal immigrant	0.16	0.04	4.59	0.00
Undoc. immigrant	0.18	0.04	4.98	0.00
Naturalized citizen	0.11	0.03	3.62	0.00
US-born legal parents	0.09	0.03	3.05	0.00
US-born undoc. parents	0.16	0.04	4.15	0.00
US-born legal grandparents	0.12	0.03	4.03	0.00
US-born undoc. grandparents	0.10	0.03	3.41	0.00
Language				
Only English	0.09	0.03	3.56	0.00
Bilingual	0.12	0.02	5.13	0.00
Limited English	0.15	0.02	6.17	0.00
No English	0.20	0.04	5.26	0.00
Spouse				
Not married	0.11	0.02	4.74	0.00
S. is American	0.12	0.02	4.99	0.00
S. is Black	0.17	0.04	4.70	0.00
S. is White	0.15	0.03	5.22	0.00
S. is same as profile	0.13	0.03	4.67	0.00
Education				
High school dropout	0.12	0.03	4.33	0.00
High school graduate	0.12	0.03	4.35	0.00
Bachelor's degree	0.13	0.02	5.47	0.00
Advanced/graduate degree Profession	0.14	0.02	5.75	0.00
Waiter	0.12	0.03	4.04	0.00
Janitor	0.12	0.03	4.55	0.00
Sales manager	0.15	0.03	4.83	0.00
Teacher	0.20	0.04	5.37	0.00
IT professional	0.12	0.04	3.49	0.00
Doctor	0.08	0.05	1.64	0.10
Small business owner	0.12	0.03	4.51	0.00
Political Affiliation				
Democrat	0.12	0.02	4.93	0.00
Republican	0.11	0.03	3.93	0.00
Independent	0.17	0.03	6.38	0.00
Not political	0.12	0.03	4.94	0.00
Observations	7417			

Dependent variable = Differences in American rating. Original variable is rescaled from 0 to 1 before calculating difference between White respondents who strongly identify with their racial identity vs. those who do not. Standard errors are clustered by respondent. Weights are included in the model.



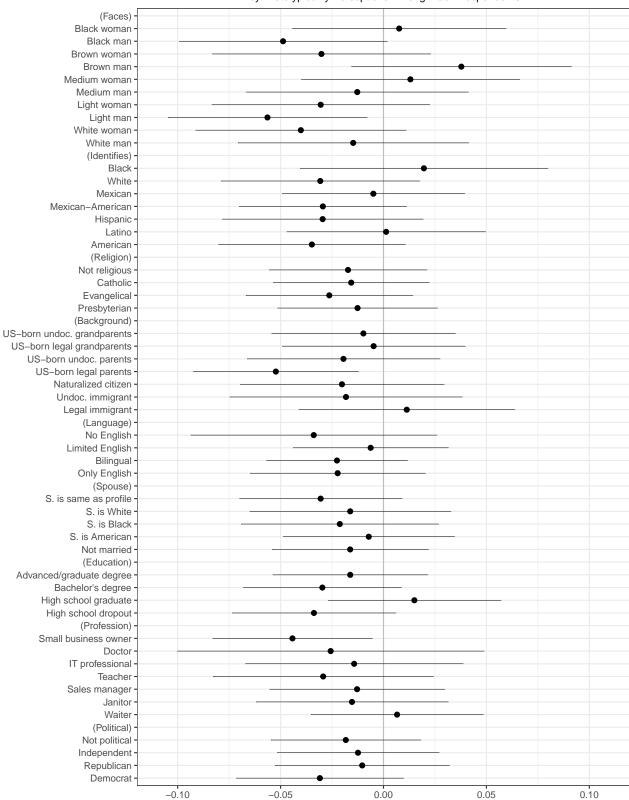
Marginal Mean Differences in Perceived Americanness by Prototypicality Perceptions Among White Respondents

Figure A5: Marginal mean differences between White respondents who perceive themselves to be prototypical of Americans vs. those who do not. Positive values indicate higher ratings among those who perceive themselves to be less prototypical. Corresponds to table A13.

Table A13: Marginal Mean Differences in Perceived Americanness by Prototypicality Perceptions Among White Respondents (Corresponds to Figure A5)

Level	Estimate	SE	Z	p
Faces	0.07	0.02	0.40	0.01
White man	0.07	0.03	2.46	0.01
White woman	$0.07 \\ 0.08$	$0.03 \\ 0.03$	$2.48 \\ 2.84$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.01 \\ 0.00 \end{array}$
Light man Light woman	0.08	0.03	$\frac{2.64}{3.51}$	0.00
Medium man	0.09	0.03	3.01	0.00
Medium woman	0.08	0.03	3.74	0.00
Brown man	0.10	0.03	$\frac{3.74}{4.21}$	0.00
Brown woman	0.11	0.03	4.21 2.16	0.00 0.03
Black man	0.00	0.03	1.43	0.05 0.15
Black woman	0.04	0.03	3.47	0.10
Identifies	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.00
American	0.10	0.03	4.11	0.00
Latino	0.08	0.02	3.55	0.00
Hispanic	0.09	0.02	3.54	0.00
Mexican-American	0.06	0.02	2.41	0.02
Mexican	0.09	0.02	3.63	0.00
White	0.05	0.03	1.97	0.05
Black	0.08	0.03	2.59	0.01
Religion				
Presbyterian	0.08	0.02	3.54	0.00
Evangelical	0.08	0.02	3.89	0.00
Catholic	0.07	0.02	3.53	0.00
Not religious	0.09	0.02	4.30	0.00
Background				
Legal immigrant	0.07	0.03	2.87	0.00
Undoc. immigrant	0.12	0.03	3.50	0.00
Naturalized citizen	0.04	0.03	1.76	0.08
US-born legal parents	0.05	0.02	2.09	0.04
US-born undoc. parents	0.11	0.03	3.91	0.00
US-born legal grandparents	0.07	0.02	3.27	0.00
US-born undoc. grandparents	0.10	0.02	4.29	0.00
Language				
Only English	0.06	0.02	3.31	0.00
Bilingual	0.07	0.02	3.70	0.00
Limited English	0.09	0.02	4.37	0.00
No English	0.14	0.04	3.86	0.00
Spouse				
Not married	0.07	0.02	3.78	0.00
S. is American	0.08	0.02	3.50	0.00
S. is Black	0.10	0.03	3.57	0.00
S. is White	0.06	0.02	2.73	0.01
S. is same as profile	0.10	0.02	4.46	0.00
Education				
High school dropout	0.07	0.02	3.01	0.00
High school graduate	0.11	0.02	4.62	0.00
Bachelor's degree	0.08	0.02	4.25	0.00
Advanced/graduate degree	0.07	0.02	3.43	0.00
Profession				
Waiter	0.08	0.02	3.49	0.00
Janitor	0.08	0.02	3.71	0.00
Sales manager	0.10	0.02	4.21	0.00
Teacher	0.08	0.03	2.76	0.01
IT professional	0.06	0.03	2.35	0.02
Doctor	0.07	0.04	1.85	0.06
Small business owner	0.07	0.02	3.19	0.00
Political Affiliation	0.00	0.00	1.05	0.00
Democrat Democrat	0.09	0.02	4.05	0.00
Republican	0.08	0.02	3.69	0.00
Independent Net political	0.08	0.02	3.90	0.00
Not political	0.08	0.02	3.74	0.00
Observations	7467			

Dependent variable = Differences in American rating. Original variable is rescaled from 0 to 1 before calculating difference between White respondents who perceive themselves to be prototypical Americans vs. those who do not. Standard errors are clustered by respondent. Weights are included in the model.



Marginal Mean Differences in Perceived Americanness by Prototypicality Perceptions Among Black Respondents

Figure A6: Marginal mean differences between Black respondents who perceive themselves to be prototypical of Americans vs. those who do not. Negative values indicate higher ratings among those who perceive themselves to be more prototypical. Corresponds to table A14.

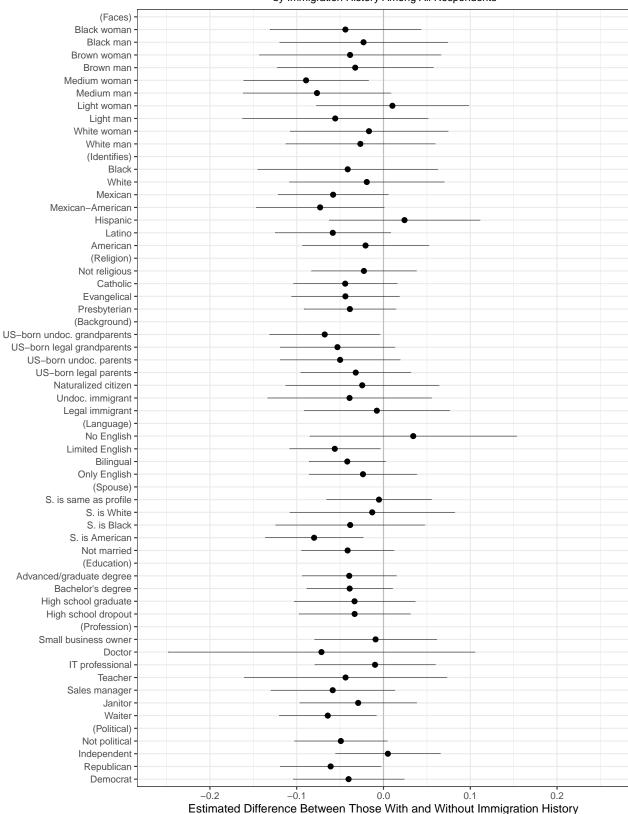
Estimated Difference Between High and Low Prototypicality Respondents

Table A14: Marginal Mean Differences in Perceived Americanness by Prototypicality Perceptions Among Black Respondents (Corresponds to Figure A6)

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Level	Estimate	SE	Z	р
Faces				0.51
White man	-0.01	0.03	-0.51	0.61
White woman	-0.04	0.03	-1.54	0.12
Light man	-0.06	0.02	-2.29	0.02
Light woman	-0.03	0.03	-1.13	0.26
Medium man	-0.01	0.03	-0.46	0.64
Medium woman	0.01	0.03	0.48	0.63
Brown man Brown woman	0.04	0.03	1.39	$0.17 \\ 0.26$
Black man	-0.03 -0.05	$\begin{array}{c} 0.03 \\ 0.03 \end{array}$	-1.11 -1.89	0.20
Black woman	-0.03	0.03	0.29	0.00 0.77
Identifies	0.01	0.05	0.29	0.11
American	-0.03	0.02	-1.50	0.13
Latino	0.00	0.02 0.02	0.05	0.96
Hispanic	-0.03	0.02	-1.19	0.23
Mexican-American	-0.03	0.02	-1.42	0.16
Mexican	-0.00	0.02	-0.22	0.83
White	-0.03	0.02	-1.25	0.21
Black	0.02	0.03	0.64	0.52
Religion		-		
Presbyterian	-0.01	0.02	-0.64	0.52
Evangelical	-0.03	0.02	-1.28	0.20
Catholic	-0.02	0.02	-0.81	0.42
Not religious	-0.02	0.02	-0.88	0.38
Background				
Legal immigrant	0.01	0.03	0.42	0.67
Undoc. immigrant	-0.02	0.03	-0.63	0.53
Naturalized citizen	-0.02	0.03	-0.80	0.42
US-born legal parents	-0.05	0.02	-2.56	0.01
US-born undoc. parents	-0.02	0.02	-0.81	0.42
US-born legal grandparents	-0.00	0.02	-0.21	0.83
US-born undoc. grandparents	-0.01	0.02	-0.43	0.67
Language				
Only English	-0.02	0.02	-1.03	0.31
Bilingual	-0.02	0.02	-1.30	0.19
Limited English	-0.01	0.02	-0.32	0.75
No English	-0.03	0.03	-1.11	0.27
Spouse	0.00	0.09	0.94	0.40
Not married S. is American	-0.02	0.02	-0.84 -0.34	0.40
S. is Black	-0.01	$0.02 \\ 0.02$	-0.34 -0.87	$0.74 \\ 0.39$
S. is White	-0.02 -0.02	0.02 0.02	-0.67	0.59 0.52
S. is same as profile	-0.02	0.02 0.02	-0.05 -1.52	0.52 0.13
Education	-0.05	0.02	-1.02	0.15
High school dropout	-0.03	0.02	-1.67	0.10
High school graduate	0.01	0.02	0.70	0.48
Bachelor's degree	-0.03	0.02	-1.52	0.13
Advanced/graduate degree	-0.02	0.02	-0.84	0.40
Profession	0.0-	0.02	0.0.2	0.20
Waiter	0.01	0.02	0.31	0.76
Janitor	-0.02	0.02	-0.64	0.52
Sales manager	-0.01	0.02	-0.59	0.55
Teacher	-0.03	0.03	-1.07	0.28
IT professional	-0.01	0.03	-0.53	0.60
Doctor	-0.03	0.04	-0.68	0.50
Small business owner	-0.04	0.02	-2.24	0.03
Political Affiliation				
Democrat	-0.03	0.02	-1.49	0.14
Republican	-0.01	0.02	-0.48	0.63
Independent	-0.01	0.02	-0.62	0.54
Not political	-0.02	0.02	-0.99	0.32
Observations	7452			

Dependent variable = Differences in American rating. Original variable is rescaled from 0 to 1 before calculating difference between Black respondents who perceive themselves to be prototypical Americans vs. those who do not. Standard errors are clustered by respondent. Weights are included in the model.



Marginal Mean Differences in Perceived Americanness by Immigration History Among All Respondents

Figure A7: Marginal mean differences between those with immigration history (immigrants or children of immigrants) and without immigration history. Negative values indicate more positive ratings among those with a history of immigration. Corresponds to table A15.

Table A15: Marginal Mean Differences in Perceived Americanness by Immigration History Among All Respondents (Corresponds to Figure A7)

Level	Estimate	SE	Z	р
Faces White man	0.02	0.04	-0.61	0.54
	-0.03	0.04		0.54
White woman Light man	-0.02	$0.05 \\ 0.05$	-0.36 -1.02	$0.72 \\ 0.31$
0	-0.06	0.05 0.04	-1.02 0.23	0.31
Light woman Medium man	0.01 -0.08	$0.04 \\ 0.04$	-1.77	0.82
Medium woman	-0.08	$0.04 \\ 0.04$	-2.43	0.08
Brown man	-0.03	$0.04 \\ 0.05$	-2.43 -0.71	0.01
Brown woman	-0.03	0.05 0.05	-0.71 -0.72	0.40
Black man	-0.04	0.05 0.05	-0.47	0.41
Black woman	-0.02	0.03 0.04	-0.99	0.32
Identifies	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.02
American	-0.02	0.04	-0.56	0.58
Latino	-0.06	0.03	-1.72	0.09
Hispanic	0.02	0.04	0.55	0.58
Mexican-American	-0.07	0.04	-1.95	0.05
Mexican	-0.06	0.03	-1.79	0.07
White	-0.02	0.05	-0.42	0.67
Black	-0.04	0.05	-0.78	0.44
Religion	0.00-	0.00		0.111
Presbyterian	-0.04	0.03	-1.44	0.15
Evangelical	-0.04	0.03	-1.39	0.17
Catholic	-0.04	0.03	-1.45	0.15
Not religious	-0.02	0.03	-0.73	0.46
Background				
Legal immigrant	-0.01	0.04	-0.18	0.86
Undoc. immigrant	-0.04	0.05	-0.81	0.42
Naturalized citizen	-0.02	0.05	-0.54	0.59
US-born legal parents	-0.03	0.03	-0.99	0.32
US-born undoc. parents	-0.05	0.04	-1.42	0.16
US-born legal grandparents	-0.05	0.03	-1.58	0.12
US-born undoc. grandparents	-0.07	0.03	-2.09	0.04
Language				
Only English	-0.02	0.03	-0.75	0.45
Bilingual	-0.04	0.02	-1.86	0.06
Limited English	-0.06	0.03	-2.11	0.03
No English	0.03	0.06	0.56	0.57
Spouse				
Not married	-0.04	0.03	-1.53	0.13
S. is American	-0.08	0.03	-2.78	0.01
S. is Black	-0.04	0.04	-0.88	0.38
S. is White	-0.01	0.05	-0.27	0.79
S. is same as profile	-0.01	0.03	-0.17	0.87
Education				
High school dropout	-0.03	0.03	-1.02	0.31
High school graduate	-0.03	0.04	-0.94	0.35
Bachelor's degree	-0.04	0.03	-1.55	0.12
Advanced/graduate degree Profession	-0.04	0.03	-1.43	0.15
Waiter	-0.06	0.03	-2.25	0.02
Janitor	-0.03	0.03	-0.85	0.40
Sales manager	-0.06	0.04	-1.61	0.11
Teacher	-0.04	0.06	-0.74	0.46
IT professional	-0.01	0.04	-0.27	0.78
Doctor	-0.07	0.09	-0.79	0.43
Small business owner	-0.01	0.04	-0.25	0.80
Political Affiliation			-	
Democrat	-0.04	0.03	-1.23	0.22
Republican	-0.06	0.03	-2.06	0.04
Independent	0.01	0.03	0.16	0.87
Not political	-0.05	0.03	-1.81	0.07
		-	-	

 $Dependent \ variable = Differences \ in \ American \ rating. \ Original \ variable \ is \ rescaled \ from \ 0 \ to \ 1 \ before \ calculating \ difference \ between \ all \ respondents \ who \ have \ a \ family \ history \ of \ immigration \ (they \ are \ immigrats \ or \ children \ of \ immigrats) \ vs. \ those \ who \ do \ not. \ Standard \ errors \ are \ clustered \ by \ respondent. \ Weights \ are \ included \ in \ the \ model.$

Table A16: Average Marginal Component Effects of Perceptions of Americanness for All Respondents: Adaptive Shrinkage Tests

Levels	Adj Estimate	Adj SE	Orig Estimate	Orig SE	
Faces					
(ref=White man)					
White woman	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
Light man	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.01	
Light woman	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
Medium man	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
Medium woman	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
Brown man	-0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.01	*
Brown woman	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
Black man	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.01	
Black woman	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	
Identifies					
(ref=American)					
Latino	-0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.01	*
Hispanic	-0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.01	*
Mexican-American	-0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.01	+
Mexican	-0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.01	**
White	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
Black	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	
Religion					
$(ref = Not \ religious)$					
Presbyterian	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	
Evangelical	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.01	
Catholic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	
Background					
(ref= US-born legal grandparents)					
Legal immigrant	-0.02	0.02	-0.04	0.01	**
Undoc. immigrant	-0.21	0.02	** -0.21	0.02	**
Naturalized citizen	-0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.01	
US-born legal parents	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	*
US-born undoc. parents	-0.04	0.01	** -0.05	0.01	**
US-born undoc. grandparents	-0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.01	*
Language					
$(ref = English \ only)$					
Bilingual	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	
Limited English	-0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.01	*
No English	-0.00	0.01	-0.04	0.04	
Spouse					
(ref = Not married)					
S. is American	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	
S. is Black	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
S. is White	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
S. is same as profile	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.01	
Education					
$(ref=High \ school \ graduate)$					
High school dropout	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.01	
Bachelor's degree	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	
Advanced/graduate degree	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	
Profession					
(ref= Teacher)					
Waiter	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.02	
Janitor	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	
Sales manager	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	
IT professional	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	
Doctor	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	
Small business owner	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	
Political affiliation					
$(ref = Not \ political)$					
Democrat	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	
Republican	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	
Independent	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	*

Table A17: Marginal Mean Differences of Perceptions of Americanness Between White and Black Respondents: Adaptive Shrinkage Tests

Levels	Adj Estimate	Adj SE		Orig Estimate	Orig SE	
Faces						
White man	0.04	0.02	**	0.05	0.02	>
White woman	0.04	0.02	**	0.05	0.02	*
Light man	0.01	0.01	*	0.02	0.02	
Light woman	0.04	0.01	**	0.05	0.02	;
Medium man	0.04	0.01	**	0.05	0.02	;
Medium woman	0.05	0.01	**	0.06	0.02	;
Brown man	0.03	0.02	*	0.04	0.02	
Brown woman	0.02	0.02	*	0.03	0.02	
Black man	0.03	0.02	*	0.03	0.02	
Black woman	0.01	0.02	*	0.02	0.02	
Identifies	0.01	0.02		0.02	0.02	
American	0.03	0.01	**	0.04	0.01	;
Latino	0.04	0.01	**	0.05	0.01	;
Hispanic	0.03	0.01	**	0.03	0.01	;
Mexican-American	0.03	0.01	**	0.03	0.01	;
			*			
Mexican	0.02	0.01	**	0.02	0.01	;
White	0.07	0.01	*	0.08	0.02	
Black	0.02	0.02	*	0.03	0.02	
Religion			. ا. باد			
Presbyterian	0.05	0.01	**	0.05	0.01	:
Evangelical	0.03	0.01	**	0.03	0.01	:
Catholic	0.03	0.01	**	0.03	0.01	:
Not religious	0.04	0.01	**	0.05	0.01	:
Background						
Legal immigrant	0.06	0.01	**	0.07	0.01	;
Undoc. immigrant	-0.06	0.02	**	-0.07	0.02	;
Naturalized citizen	0.06	0.01	**	0.07	0.01	;
US-born legal parents	0.06	0.01	**	0.07	0.01	;
US-born undoc. parents	0.00	0.01	*	0.00	0.01	
US-born legal grandparents	0.06	0.01	**	0.07	0.01	;
US-born undoc. grandparents	0.04	0.01	**	0.04	0.01	;
Language	0101	0.01		0101	0.01	
Only English	0.05	0.01	**	0.06	0.01	;
Bilingual	0.04	0.01	**	0.04	0.01	;
Limited English	0.03	0.01	**	0.03	0.01	;
No English	0.03	0.01	*	0.03	0.01	
	0.02	0.02		0.05	0.02	
Spouse	0.04	0.01	**	0.05	0.01	;
Not married	0.04	0.01	**	0.05	0.01	;
S. is American	0.03	0.01	**	0.03	0.01	;
S. is Black	0.04	0.01		0.04	0.01	
S. is White	0.05	0.01	**	0.05	0.01	;
S. is same as profile	0.02	0.01	**	0.03	0.01	
Education						
High school dropout	0.02	0.01	**	0.03	0.01	
High school graduate	0.03	0.01	**	0.04	0.01	;
Bachelor's degree	0.04	0.01	**	0.04	0.01	;
Advanced/graduate degree	0.04	0.01	**	0.05	0.01	;
Profession						
Waiter	0.02	0.01	*	0.02	0.01	
Janitor	0.04	0.01	**	0.05	0.01	;
Sales manager	0.04	0.01	**	0.05	0.01	;
Teacher	0.03	0.02	*	0.04	0.02	
IT professional	0.04	0.02	**	0.05	0.02	;
Doctor	0.04	0.02	**	0.08	0.02	;
Small business owner	0.08	0.02	**	0.08	0.02	;
	0.03	0.01		0.04	0.01	
Political Affiliation	0.09	0.01	**	0.00	0.01	;
Democrat	0.03	0.01	**	0.03	0.01	;
Republican	0.05	0.01		0.05	0.01	
Independent	0.03	0.01	**	0.04	0.01	;
Not political	0.04	0.01	**	0.04	0.01	;

Table A18: Marginal Mean Differences in American Identity Attachment Among White Respondents: Adaptive Shrinkage Tests

Face White man White woman Light man	0.05					
White woman	0.05					
		0.03	*	0.06	0.03	*
Light man	0.09	0.02	**	0.10	0.03	**
0	0.10	0.03	**	0.11	0.03	**
Light woman	0.05	0.03	**	0.06	0.03	*
Medium man	0.04	0.03	*	0.05	0.03	*
Medium woman	0.05	0.03	*	0.06	0.03	*
Brown man	0.09	0.03	**	0.10	0.03	**
Brown woman	0.06	0.03	**	0.07	0.03	*
Black man	0.06	0.03	**	0.07	0.03	**
Black woman	0.04	0.03	*	0.05	0.03	$^+$
Identifies						
American	0.04	0.03	*	0.05	0.02	+
Latino	0.07	0.02	**	0.07	0.02	**
Hispanic	0.10	0.02	**	0.12	0.02	**
Mexican-American	0.05	0.02	**	0.06	0.02	*
Mexican	0.10	0.02	**	0.11	0.02	**
White	0.01	0.02	+	0.02	0.03	
Black	0.03	0.03	*	0.05	0.03	
Religion						
Presbyterian	0.08	0.02	**	0.08	0.02	**
Evangelical	0.06	0.02	**	0.07	0.02	**
Catholic	0.07	0.02	**	0.08	0.02	**
Not religious	0.06	0.02	**	0.07	0.02	**
Background						
Legal immigrant	0.07	0.02	**	0.08	0.03	**
Undoc. immigrant	0.18	0.03	**	0.21	0.03	**
Naturalized citizen	0.01	0.02	+	0.02	0.02	
US-born legal parents	0.02	0.02	*	0.02	0.02	
US-born undoc. parents	0.08	0.03	**	0.10	0.03	**
US-born legal grandparents	0.04	0.02	*	0.04	0.02	*
US-born undoc. grandparents	0.07	0.02	**	0.08	0.02	**
Language						
Only English	0.01	0.02	*	0.02	0.02	
Bilingual	0.06	0.02	**	0.07	0.02	**
Limited English	0.09	0.02	**	0.10	0.02	**
No English	0.11	0.03	**	0.14	0.03	**
Spouse						
Not married	0.07	0.02	**	0.07	0.02	**
S. is American	0.07	0.02	**	0.08	0.02	**
S. is Black	0.10	0.02	**	0.11	0.03	**
S. is White	0.06	0.02	**	0.06	0.02	**
S. is same as profile	0.04	0.02	*	0.05	0.02	*
Education						
High school dropout	0.08	0.02	**	0.09	0.02	**
High school graduate	0.06	0.02	**	0.07	0.02	**
Bachelor's degree	0.07	0.02	**	0.07	0.02	**
Advanced/graduate degree	0.06	0.02	**	0.06	0.02	**
Profession						
Waiter	0.07	0.02	**	0.07	0.02	**
Janitor	0.04	0.02	*	0.05	0.02	*
Sales manager	0.08	0.02	**	0.09	0.02	**
Teacher	0.06	0.03	**	0.07	0.03	*
IT professional	0.08	0.03	**	0.09	0.03	**
Doctor	0.03	0.03	*	0.05	0.04	
Small business owner	0.07	0.02	**	0.08	0.02	**
Political Affiliation						
Democrat	0.07	0.02	**	0.07	0.02	**
Republican	0.04	0.02	*	0.04	0.02	*
Independent	0.09	0.02	**	0.10	0.02	**
Not political	0.07	0.02	**	0.08	0.02	**

Table A19: Marginal Mean Differences in Racial Identity Attachment Among Black Respondents: Adaptive Shrinkage Tests

White woman -0.04 0.03 * -0.07 Light man -0.04 0.02 * -0.03 Medium man -0.01 0.02 -0.03 Medium woman -0.01 0.02 -0.03 Brown man -0.01 0.02 -0.02 Brown woman -0.04 0.03 + -0.06 Black man -0.06 0.03 * -0.09 Black woman -0.00 0.02 -0.01 IdentifiesAmerican -0.04 0.03 * -0.09 Ispanic -0.03 0.02 + -0.05 Hispanic -0.03 0.02 + -0.05 Mexican-American -0.02 0.02 -0.03 White -0.03 0.02 + -0.05 Black -0.03 0.02 + -0.05 Black -0.03 0.02 + -0.05 Black -0.03 0.02 + -0.06 Religion -0.02 0.02 -0.03Veragelical -0.02 0.02 * -0.05 Not religious -0.06 0.02 * -0.05 Data barley citizen -0.03 0.03 + -0.05 Naturalized citizen -0.03 0.02 * -0.05 Naturalized citizen -0.03 0.02 * -0.07 US-born undoc. parents -0.03 0.02 * -0.07 US-born undoc. grandparents -0.03 <t< th=""><th>0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.02 0.03</th><th>* * * * * * + + + * + + + + + + + + + +</th></t<>	0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.02 0.03	* * * * * * + + + * + + + + + + + + + +
White woman-0.040.03*-0.07Light man-0.040.02*-0.03Light woman-0.010.02-0.03Medium woman-0.010.02-0.03Brown man-0.010.02-0.02Brown woman-0.040.03+-0.060.03*-0.09Black man-0.060.03*Jeak woman-0.040.02*Merican-0.060.03*IdentifiesAmerican-0.040.02+American-0.020.02+Hispanic-0.030.02+Mexican-American-0.020.02-0.03White-0.030.02+-0.05Black-0.030.02+-0.05Black-0.030.02+-0.06Black-0.030.02+-0.06Black-0.030.02+-0.05Not religious-0.060.02*-0.03Catholic-0.040.02*-0.05Not religious-0.030.03+-0.05Naturalized citizen-0.030.02*-0.05Naturalized citizen-0.030.02*-0.05Usborn undoc. parents-0.030.02*-0.07US-born undoc. grandparents-0.030.02*-0.07US-born undoc. grandparents-0.030.02<	0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03	* * *** * + *** + *** +
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Profession		
	0.02	*
	0.02	+
	0.02	
0	0.03	**
	0.03	
Doctor -0.02 0.03 -0.05	0.04	
	0.02	**
Political Affiliation	=	
		*
Republican -0.01 0.02 -0.02	0.02	
	$0.02 \\ 0.02$	
Not political -0.05 0.02 * -0.06	$0.02 \\ 0.02 \\ 0.02$	**

.B Survey Instrument

.B.1 Beginning Screen

Introduction

2020 Survey of Political Opinion

Thank you for volunteering to participate in this survey. This study is being conducted to understand the political opinions of people in the United States. Your responses will be kept confidential and no identifying information will be connected to your survey.

Participation will take approximately 15 minutes. You can choose whether or not you want to be in this study, and you may choose to stop participating at any time.

If you have any questions or comments regarding this study, please contact the investigator (Email address)

Agreement

Please confirm that you agree to participate below. You may print a copy of this page for your records. Clicking on the agree button indicates that:

- (1) You have read the above information
- (2) You voluntarily agree to participate
- (3) You are 18 years of age or older

.B.2 Conjoint

First, we are going to show you a series of profiles of individuals living in the U.S. Please evaluate each profile, and then answer the following questions according to your personal beliefs, even if those do not necessarily align with beliefs that you think are commonly held by others.

(Two profiles are given)

These two people are either immigrants or come from a family with a history of immigration. If you had to choose between them, which of them do you personally believe **is more American**?

On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 indicates that you would not rate this person **as American** at all and 7 indicates that you would very much rate this person as American, how would you rate each person?

On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 indicates that you would not want this person **as your friend** at all and 7 indicates that you would very much want this person to be your friend, how would you rate each person?

.B.3 Social Contact

Thinking of the neighborhood you live in, about how many people are from each group?

Table A20:	Neighborhood
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Category			Respon	se
Category	None	Some	Many	All or majority
Black or African American				
White				
Asian or Pacific Islander				
Hispanic or Latino				

Thinking of your current or most recent workplace, about how many people were from each group?

Table	A21:	Workplace
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Category			Respon	se
Category	None	Some	Many	All or majority
Black or African American				
White				
Asian or Pacific Islander				
Hispanic or Latino				

Thinking of your ten closest friends, about how many are from each group?

Catagory	Response				
Category	None	Some	Many	All or majority	
Black or African American					
White					
Asian or Pacific Islander					
Hispanic or Latino					

Table A22: Friends

.B.4 American Identity

How much do you personally value each of these characteristics when considering if someone is truly American?

Category	Response				
Category	A lot	A Moderate Amount	A Little	Not At All	
Being born in America					
Having American citi-					
zenship					
Carrying on the cul-					
tural traditions of					
one's ancestors, such					
as language and food					
Being white					
Respecting America's					
institutions and laws					
Being informed about					
local and national pol-					
itics					

Table A23: American identity questions part 1

How much do you personally value each of these characteristics when considering if someone is truly American?

Catagony	Response				
Category	A lot	A Moderate Amount	A Little	Not At All	
Having European an-					
cestors					
Pursuing economic					
success through hard					
work					
Thinking of oneself as					
American					
Blending into the					
larger society					

Table A24: American identity questions part 2

How much do you personally value each of these characteristics when considering if someone is truly American?

Catagony	Response				
Category	A lot A Moderate Amount		A Little	Not At All	
Being Christian					
Being able to speak					
English					
Respecting other peo-					
ple's cultural differ-					
ences					
Seeing people of all					
backgrounds as Amer-					
ican					
Letting other people					
say what they want,					
no matter how much					
you disagree with					
them					

Table A25: American identity questions part 3

.B.5 Identity Importance

How much do you agree with the following statements?

Category	Response				
	A lot	A Moderate Amount	A Little	Not At All	
Being an American is					
an important part of					
my identity					
Being is an important					
part of my identity.					
I consider myself to be					
a typical American					

 Table A26:
 Identity importance questions

.C Ethics

This project adheres to APSA's Principles and Guidance for Human Subjects Research. This project was approved as exempt from review by the Institutional Review Board, due to minimal risk to participants. Respondents were invited to take a survey on their political attitudes and opinions by YouGov. Participants read a consent form informing them about the study, and they provided their consent before beginning the survey. The researcher did not provide direct compensation to participants. YouGov gives respondents points in exchange for taking surveys, which they can redeem for rewards such as gift cards. Respondents were also informed at the end of the study that every profile they were presented with was fictional.