**Supplemental Table 1**

**Ancestors’ Names and Demographic Information**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Honorary Name** | **Burial ID** | **Age** | **Genetic Sex** | **Residency in Childhood^** | **Genome-Wide Ancestry**  |
| Banza | CHS01 | Young Adult | Male | Africa | West Central Africa |
| Ola | CHS02 | Adult | Probable Female\* | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Lima | CHS03 | Middle Adult | Male | Africa | West Africa |
| Kuto | CHS04 | Older Adult | Male | Africa | West Central Africa |
| Yawo | CHS05 | Adolescent | Probable Female\* | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Babtunde | CHS06 | Adult | Male | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Leke | CHS07 | Adult | *No Data* | *No Data* | *No Data* |
| Mbangi | CHS08 | Middle Adult | Male | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Anika | CHS10 | Young Adult | Male | Non-Africa | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| Nana | CHS11 | Young Adult | Female | Non-Africa | West Africa |
| Ulume | CHS12 | Adult | Probable Male\* | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Zimbu | CHS13 | Middle Adult | Male | Africa | West Central Africa |
| Talata | CHS15 | Adult | Male | Africa | *No Data* |
| Wuta | CHS16 | Adult | Male | Non-Africa | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| Daba | CHS17 | Adult | Male | Africa | West Africa |
| Omo | CHS18 | Infant | *No Data* | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Fumu | CHS19 | Middle Adult | Male | Non-Africa | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| Nina | CHS20 | Adolescent | Female | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Kwebena | CHS21 | Middle Adult | Male\* | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Lisa | CHS22 | Young Adult | Male | Africa | West Africa |
| Ganda | CHS23 | Adult | Male | Africa | West Africa |
| Coosaw | CHS24 | Adolescent | Male | Non-Africa | Admixed: West Africa & Native American |
| Kiana | CHS25 | Child | Male | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Risu | CHS26 | Adult | Male | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Amina | CHS27 | Adult | Probable Female\* | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Kidzera | CHS28 | Infant | Female | Non-Africa | West Central Africa |
| Pita | CHS29 | Adult | Male | Africa | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| Ori | CHS30 | Adult | *No Data* | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Tima | CHS31 | Adult | Female | Non-Africa | West Central Africa |
| Rere | CHS32 | Adult | *No Data* | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Jode | CHS33 | Child | Male | Non-Africa | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| Ajana | CHS34 | Adult | Female | *No Data* | West Central Africa |
| Pele | CHS35 | Older Adult | Male | Non-Africa | *No Data* |
| Isi | CHS36 | Adult | Female | Non-Africa | West Central Africa |
| Welela | CHS37 | Child | Male | Non-Africa | *No Data* |

\* Osteological estimate of sex was used in the absence of genomic DNA data. For further details see Fleskes et al. (2021, 2023).

^ Childhood birthplace is based on 87Sr/86Sr ratios measured from tooth enamel.