**Appendix A**

**Detailed operational guide for applying the AMSTAR tool\***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Amstar 1. Was an 'a priori' design provided?**The research question and inclusion criteria should be established before the conduct of the review. **Operational Definition (OD):** A “Yes” will be given if the review has published a protocol for the systematic review.  | * Yes
* No
 |
| **Amstar 2. Was there duplicate study selection and data extraction?**There should be at least two independent data extractors and a consensus procedure for disagreements should be in place. **OD:** A “Yes” will be given if:**(i)** Two reviewers performed study selection, AND **(ii)** Two reviewers performed data extraction AND **(iii)** Consensus process was implemented for resolving disagreement. | * Yes (i + ii + iii)
* No (These 3 criteria were not fulfilled)
* Could not answer (i.e. not reported)
 |
| **Amstar 3. Was a comprehensive literature search performed?**At least two electronic sources should be searched. The report must include years and databases used (e.g., CENTRAL, EMBASE, and MEDLINE). Key words and/or MESH terms must be stated and where feasible the search strategy should be provided. All searches should be supplemented by consulting current contents, reviews, textbooks, specialized registers, or experts in the particular field of study, and by reviewing the references in the studies found.**OD:** A “Yes” will be given if at least two electronic sources were searched.  | * Yes
* No
* Could not answer (i.e. not reported)
 |
| **Amstar 4. Was the status of publication (i.e. grey literature) used as an inclusion criterion?**The authors should state that they searched for reports regardless of their publication type. The authors should state whether or not they excluded any reports from the systematic review, based on their publication status, language etc. If review indicates that there was a search for “grey literature” or “unpublished literature,” indicate “yes.” SIGLE database, dissertations, conference proceedings, and trial registries are all considered grey for this purpose. If searching a source that contains both grey and non-grey, must specify that they were searching for grey/unpublished literature.**OD:** If eligibility criterion is restricted to “non-grey” literature, a “No” will be given, which indicates a methodological shortcoming in this domain.  | * Yes
* No
* Could not answer (i.e. not reported)
 |
| **Amstar 5. Was a list of studies (included and excluded) provided?**A list of included and excluded studies should be provided. **OD:** A “Yes” will be given if the included and excluded studies are referenced.  | * Yes
* No
 |
| **Amstar 6. Were the characteristics of the included studies provided?**In an aggregated form such as a table, data from the original studies should be provided on the participants, interventions and outcomes***.*** The ranges of characteristics in all the studies analyzed e.g., age, race, sex, relevant socioeconomic data, disease status, duration, severity, or other diseases should be reported.**OD:** A “Yes” will be given if the information described above is presented appropriately. | * Yes
* No
 |
| **Amstar 7. Was the scientific quality of the included studies assessed and documented?**'A priori' methods of assessment should be provided (e.g., the use of Cochrane Risk of Bias tool as a mean to assessment); for other types of studies alternative tools will also be acceptable. **OD:** To score a “Yes”, the authors should report risk of bias level in each of the methodological domain included in the risk of bias assessment tool that the authors have chosen to use.  | * Yes
* No
 |
| **Amstar 8. Was the scientific quality of the included studies used appropriately in formulating conclusions?**The results of the methodological rigor and scientific quality should be considered in the analysis and the conclusions of the review, and *considerations on how risk of bias among included study may impact conclusion should be explicitly stated*. **OD:** To score a “Yes”, the reviewers must consider risk of bias explicitly when writing the conclusion section of the MA. For example, a reviewer may state: the results should be interpreted with caution due to high risk of bias among included studies. A “No” will be given if answer to Q7 is “No”.  | * Yes
* No
 |
| **Amstar 9. Were the methods used to combine the findings of studies appropriate?#**For meta-analysis, statistical tests should be done to ensure that the studies were combinable by assessing their homogeneity. This can be done by using the Cochran Q test or reporting the I2value. **OD:** “Yes” will be given when one of the two situation applies: 1. Homogeneity is found, and authors used fixed effect model or random effect model, or
2. Heterogeneity is found, and authors performed appropriate subgroup analysis or meta-regression.

“No” will be given when one of the two situation applies: 1. Heterogeneity is found, and authors used fixed or random effect model and reported the results directly without highlighting the role of heterogeneity;
2. Heterogeneity is not assessed or reported.
 | * Yes
* No
 |
| **Amstar 10. Was the likelihood of publication bias assessed?**An assessment of publication bias should include a combination of graphical aids (e.g., funnel plot) and/or statistical tests (e.g., Egger regression test). **OD:** A “No” will be given if no relevant test values or funnel plot was reported. However, a “Yes” will still be given if authors mentioned that publication bias could not be assessed because there were fewer than 10 included studies. | * Yes
* No
 |
| **Amstar 11. Was the conflict of interest included?**Potential sources of support should be clearly acknowledged in both the systematic review and the included studies. **OD:** To score a “Yes”, the authors must indicate source of funding or support for the systematic review AND for each of the included studies. A “Yes” will still be scored if the authors acknowledged that funding sources for included randomized controlled trials were unknown.  | * Yes
* No
 |

\*adapted from the official AMSTAR website (<http://www.amstar.ca/>)

# For item 9, we devised more detailed operational guideline in deciding whether a “yes” or “no” were given. To be specific, when heterogeneity is found, under the original AMSTAR operational definition a “yes” would be given if the reviewer used a random effects model to account for that. However, this approach would be inadequate according to the latest version of the Cochrane Reviewers’ handbook, which was updated in March 2011 (http://www.cochrane.org/handbook). It is recommended that when heterogeneity is found, and authors should highlight the role of heterogeneity by using subgroup or sensitivity analysis, instead of just using a random effects model. We have reflected this recommendation in the current operational definition of AMSTAR item 9.

**Appendix B**

**Reference list of the 358 included systematic reviews [1-358]**

1. Wijkstra J, Lijmer J, Burger H, Geddes J, Nolen Willem A. Pharmacological treatment for psychotic depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013; (11). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004044.pub3/abstract>.

2. Wannagat W, Zielasek J, Gaebel W. Therapy of post-stroke depression ? a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013044049/frame.html>.

3. Stalder-Luthy F, Messerli-Burgy N, Hofer H, Frischknecht E, Znoj H, Barth J. Effect of psychological interventions on depressive symptoms in long-term rehabilitation after an acquired brain injury: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013039473/frame.html>.

4. Spielmans GI, Berman MI, Linardatos E, Rosenlicht NZ, Perry A, Tsai AC. Adjunctive atypical antipsychotic treatment for major depressive disorder: a meta-analysis of depression, quality of life, and safety outcomes (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013019312/frame.html>.

5. So M, Yamaguchi S, Hashimoto S, Sado M, Furukawa TA, McCrone P. Is computerised CBT really helpful for adult depression? A meta-analytic re-evaluation of CCBT for adult depression in terms of clinical implementation and methodological validity (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013020692/frame.html>.

6. Silveira H, Moraes H, Oliveira N, Coutinho ES, Laks J, Deslandes A. Physical exercise and clinically depressed patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013017189/frame.html>.

7. Shinohara K, Honyashiki M, Imai H, et al. Behavioural therapies versus other psychological therapies for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013; (10). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD008696.pub2/abstract>.

8. Scope A, Leaviss J, Kaltenhaler E, et al. Is group cognitive behaviour therapy for postnatal depression evidence-based practice? A systematic review (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013069419/frame.html>.

9. Samartzis L, Dimopoulos S, Tziongourou M, Koroboki E, Kyprianou T, Nanas S. SSRIs versus exercise training for depression in chronic heart failure: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013046429/frame.html>.

10. Rutledge T, Redwine LS, Linke SE, Mills PJ. A meta-analysis of mental health treatments and cardiac rehabilitation for improving clinical outcomes and depression among patients with coronary heart disease (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013024520/frame.html>.

11. Rocha FL, Murad MG, Stumpf BP, Hara C, Fuzikawa C. Antidepressants for depression in Parkinson's disease: systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013026750/frame.html>.

12. Perkes SP, Bowman J, Penkala S. Psychological therapies for the management of co-morbid depression following a spinal cord injury: a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013052506/frame.html>.

13. Magni Laura R, Purgato M, Gastaldon C, et al. Fluoxetine versus other types of pharmacotherapy for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013; (7). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004185.pub3/abstract>.

14. Laoutidis ZG, Mathiak K. Antidepressants in the treatment of depression/depressive symptoms in cancer patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013029261/frame.html>.

15. Krishna M, Honagodu A, Rajendra R, Sundarachar R, Lane S, Lepping P. A systematic review and meta-analysis of group psychotherapy for sub-clinical depression in older adults (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013051470/frame.html>.

16. Hunot V, Moore Theresa HM, Caldwell Deborah M, et al. 'Third wave' cognitive and behavioural therapies versus other psychological therapies for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013; (10). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD008704.pub2/abstract>.

17. Huang Y, Wei X, Wu T, Chen R, Guo A. Collaborative care for patients with depression and diabetes mellitus: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013061056/frame.html>.

18. Hazell P, Mirzaie M. Tricyclic drugs for depression in children and adolescents. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013; (6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD002317.pub2/abstract>.

19. Hans E, Hiller W. Effectiveness of and dropout from outpatient cognitive behavioral therapy for adult unipolar depression: a meta-analysis of nonrandomized effectiveness studies (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013010810/frame.html>.

20. Guaiana G, Gupta S, Chiodo D, Davies Simon JC, Haederle K, Koesters M. Agomelatine versus other antidepressive agents for major depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013; (12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD008851.pub2/abstract>.

21. Ekers D, Murphy R, Archer J, Ebenezer C, Kemp D, Gilbody S. Nurse-delivered collaborative care for depression and long-term physical conditions: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013019394/frame.html>.

22. Edwards SJ, Hamilton V, Nherera L, Trevor N. Lithium or an atypical antipsychotic drug in the management of treatment-resistant depression: a systematic review and economic evaluation (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013068533/frame.html>.

23. Cuijpers P, Turner EH, Mohr DC, et al. Comparison of psychotherapies for adult depression to pill placebo control groups: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013019232/frame.html>.

24. Cuijpers P, Berking M, Andersson G, Quigley L, Kleiboer A, Dobson KS. A meta-analysis of cognitive-behavioural therapy for adult depression, alone and in comparison with other treatments (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013041798/frame.html>.

25. Cramer H, Lauche R, Langhorst J, Dobos G. Yoga for depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013046386/frame.html>.

26. Cowpertwait L, Clarke D. Effectiveness of web-based psychological interventions for depression: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013050116/frame.html>.

27. Cooney Gary M, Dwan K, Greig Carolyn A, et al. Exercise for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013; (9). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004366.pub6/abstract>.

28. Cody RA, Drysdale K. The effects of psychotherapy on reducing depression in residential aged care: a meta-analytic review (Structured abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013005871/frame.html>.

29. Churchill R, Moore Theresa HM, Furukawa Toshi A, et al. 'Third wave' cognitive and behavioural therapies versus treatment as usual for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013; (10). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD008705.pub2/abstract>.

30. Chi I, Jordan-Marsh M, Guo M, Xie B, Bai Z. Tai Chi and reduction of depressive symptoms for older adults: a meta-analysis of randomized trials (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013007310/frame.html>.

31. Chen, Zhou, Wu, et al. Left versus right repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation in treating major depression: a meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013060554/frame.html>.

32. Brown HE, Pearson N, Braithwaite RE, Brown WJ, Biddle SJ. Physical activity interventions and depression in children and adolescents: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013015452/frame.html>.

33. Braun SR, Gregor B, Tran US. Comparing bona fide psychotherapies of depression in adults with two meta-analytical approaches (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013043304/frame.html>.

34. Bolier L, Haverman M, Westerhof GJ, Riper H, Smit F, Bohlmeijer E. Positive psychology interventions: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled studies (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013044142/frame.html>.

35. Berlim MT, Eynde F, Daskalakis ZJ. High-frequency repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation accelerates and enhances the clinical response to antidepressants in major depression: a meta-analysis of randomized, double-blind, and sham-controlled trials (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013017203/frame.html>.

36. Berlim MT, Eynde F, Daskalakis ZJ. Efficacy and acceptability of high frequency repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) versus electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) for major depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized trials (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013043563/frame.html>.

37. Berlim MT, Eynde F, Daskalakis ZJ. Clinical utility of transcranial direct current stimulation (tDCS) for treating major depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized, double-blind and sham-controlled trials (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012056949/frame.html>.

38. Berlim MT, Eynde F, Daskalakis ZJ. A systematic review and meta-analysis on the efficacy and acceptability of bilateral repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) for treating major depression (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013063627/frame.html>.

39. Berlim MT, Broadbent HJ, Eynde F. Blinding integrity in randomized sham-controlled trials of repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation for major depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013032759/frame.html>.

40. Barker-Collo S, Starkey N, Theadom A. Treatment for depression following mild traumatic brain injury in adults: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2013; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013044389/frame.html>.

41. Zhang Y, Han M, Liu Z, Wang J, He Q, Liu J. Chinese herbal formula Xiao Yao San for treatment of depression: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials (Provisional abstract). Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine 2012; 2012(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011006529/frame.html>.

42. Zhang GC, Fu WB, Xu NG, et al. Meta analysis of the curative effect of acupuncture on post-stroke depression (Provisional abstract). Journal of Traditional Chinese Medicine 2012; 32(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012027811/frame.html>.

43. Wolff A, Holzel LP, Westphal A, Harter M, Kriston L. Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors and tricyclic antidepressants in the acute treatment of chronic depression and dysthymia: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012042995/frame.html>.

44. Wolff A, Holzel LP, Westphal A, Harter M, Kriston L. Combination of pharmacotherapy and psychotherapy in the treatment of chronic depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012056120/frame.html>.

45. Wilkinson P, Izmeth Z. Continuation and maintenance treatments for depression in older people. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012; (11). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006727.pub2/abstract>.

46. Wang Y, Fan R, Huang X. Meta-analysis of the clinical effectiveness of traditional Chinese medicine formula Chaihu-Shugan-San in depression (Provisional abstract). Journal of Ethnopharmacology 2012; 141(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012028070/frame.html>.

47. van Marwijk H, Allick G, Wegman F, Bax A, Riphagen Ingrid I. Alprazolam for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012; (7). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD007139.pub2/abstract>.

48. Undurraga J, Baldessarini RJ. Randomized, placebo-controlled trials of antidepressants for acute major depression: thirty-year meta-analytic review (Structured abstract). Neuropsychopharmacology 2012; 37(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012012255/frame.html>.

49. Sepehry AA, Lee PE, Hsiung GY, Beattie BL, Jacova C. Effect of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors in Alzheimer's disease with comorbid depression: a meta-analysis of depression and cognitive outcomes (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012057705/frame.html>.

50. Robertson R, Robertson A, Jepson R, Maxwell M. Walking for depression or depressive symptoms: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Mental Health and Physical Activity 2012; 5(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012028772/frame.html>.

51. Richards D, Richardson T. Computer-based psychological treatments for depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology Review 2012; 32(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012023711/frame.html>.

52. McCarney RW, Schulz J, Grey AR. Effectiveness of mindfulness-based therapies in reducing symptoms of depression: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013009154/frame.html>.

53. Martin JL, Martin-Sanchez E. Systematic review and meta-analysis of vagus nerve stimulation in the treatment of depression: variable results based on study designs (Provisional abstract). European Psychiatry 2012; 27(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012018202/frame.html>.

54. Leucht C, Huhn M, Leucht S. Amitriptyline versus placebo for major depressive disorder. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012; (12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD009138.pub2/abstract>.

55. Lai J, Moxey A, Nowak G, Vashum K, Bailey K, McEvoy M. The efficacy of zinc supplementation in depression: systematic review of randomised controlled trials (Provisional abstract). Journal of Affective Disorders 2012; 136(1-2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012003269/frame.html>.

56. Kou MJ, Chen JX. Integrated traditional and Western medicine for treatment of depression based on syndrome differentiation: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials based on the Hamilton depression scale (Provisional abstract). Journal of Traditional Chinese Medicine 2012; 32(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012027812/frame.html>.

57. Kok RM, Nolen WA, Heeren TJ. Efficacy of treatment in older depressed patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis of double-blind randomized controlled trials with antidepressants (Structured abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012049450/frame.html>.

58. Klainin-Yobas P, Cho MA, Creedy D. Efficacy of mindfulness-based interventions on depressive symptoms among people with mental disorders: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). International Journal of Nursing Studies 2012; 49(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012022144/frame.html>.

59. Kalu UG, Sexton CE, Loo CK, Ebmeier KP. Transcranial direct current stimulation in the treatment of major depression: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012048657/frame.html>.

60. Huntley AL, Araya R, Salisbury C. Group psychological therapies for depression in the community: systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). British Journal of Psychiatry 2012; 200(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012014024/frame.html>.

61. Hetrick Sarah E, McKenzie Joanne E, Cox Georgina R, Simmons Magenta B, Merry Sally N. Newer generation antidepressants for depressive disorders in children and adolescents. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012; (11). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004851.pub3/abstract>.

62. Herring MP, Puetz TW, O'Connor PJ, Dishman RK. Effect of exercise training on depressive symptoms among patients with a chronic illness: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials (Structured abstract). Archives of Internal Medicine 2012; 172(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012001867/frame.html>.

63. Hart SL, Hoyt MA, Diefenbach M, et al. Meta-analysis of efficacy of interventions for elevated depressive symptoms in adults diagnosed with cancer (Structured abstract). Journal of the National Cancer Institute 2012; 104(13). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012036734/frame.html>.

64. Gould RL, Coulson MC, Howard RJ. Cognitive behavioral therapy for depression in older people: a meta-analysis and meta-regression of randomized controlled trials (Structured abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012049588/frame.html>.

65. Gierisch, Jennifer M, Bastian, et al. Smoking cessation interventions for patients with depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Journal of General Internal Medicine 2012; 27(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012024238/frame.html>.

66. Gellis ZD, Kang-Yi C. Meta-analysis of the effect of cardiac rehabilitation interventions on depression outcomes in adults 64 years of age and older (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012049627/frame.html>.

67. Fruyt J, Deschepper E, Audenaert K, et al. Second generation antipsychotics in the treatment of bipolar depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Psychopharmacology 2012; 26(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012030201/frame.html>.

68. Feng CY, Chu H, Chen CH, et al. The effect of cognitive behavioral group therapy for depression: a meta-analysis 2000-2010 (Structured abstract). Worldviews on Evidence-Based Nursing 2012; 9(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012013472/frame.html>.

69. Farahani A, Correll CU. Are antipsychotics or antidepressants needed for psychotic depression? A systematic review and meta-analysis of trials comparing antidepressant or antipsychotic monotherapy with combination treatment (Structured abstract). Journal of Clinical Psychiatry 2012; 73(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012026036/frame.html>.

70. Eom CS, Lee HK, Ye S, Park SM, Cho KH. Use of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors and risk of fracture: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Bone and Mineral Research 2012; 27(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012021142/frame.html>.

71. Dunne RA, McLoughlin DM. Systematic review and meta-analysis of bifrontal electroconvulsive therapy versus bilateral and unilateral electroconvulsive therapy in depression (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012023388/frame.html>.

72. Dierckx B, Heijnen WT, Broek WW, Birkenhager TK. Efficacy of electroconvulsive therapy in bipolar versus unipolar major depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012017204/frame.html>.

73. Cuijpers P, Driessen E, Hollon SD, Oppen P, Barth J, Andersson G. The efficacy of non-directive supportive therapy for adult depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology Review 2012; 32(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012023712/frame.html>.

74. Cuijpers P, Beurs DP, Spijker BA, Berking M, Andersson G, Kerkhof AJ. The effects of psychotherapy for adult depression on suicidality and hopelessness: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012036134/frame.html>.

75. Craft LL, VanIterson EH, Helenowski IB, Rademaker AW, Courneya KS. Exercise effects on depressive symptoms in cancer survivors: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers and Prevention 2012; 21(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012002766/frame.html>.

76. Cox Georgina R, Callahan P, Churchill R, et al. Psychological therapies versus antidepressant medication, alone and in combination for depression in children and adolescents. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012; (11). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD008324.pub2/abstract>.

77. Cipriani A, Purgato M, Furukawa Toshi A, et al. Citalopram versus other anti-depressive agents for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012; (7). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006534.pub2/abstract>.

78. Cipriani A, Koesters M, Furukawa Toshi A, et al. Duloxetine versus other anti-depressive agents for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012; (10). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006533.pub2/abstract>.

79. Chiesa A, Chierzi F, Ronchi D, Serretti A. Quetiapine for bipolar depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012009557/frame.html>.

80. Chen C, Xu WP, Huang Y, et al. Efficacy and safety of duloxetine versus paroxetine for adults' depression: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Chinese Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine 2012; 12(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012017715/frame.html>.

81. Brown JC, Huedo-Medina TB, Pescatello LS, et al. The efficacy of exercise in reducing depressive symptoms among cancer survivors: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Plos One 2012; 7(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012007488/frame.html>.

82. Bridle C, Spanjers K, Patel S, Atherton NM, Lamb SE. Effect of exercise on depression severity in older people: systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials (Structured abstract). British Journal of Psychiatry 2012; 201(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012043745/frame.html>.

83. Bloch MH, Hannestad J. Omega-3 fatty acids for the treatment of depression: systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2012; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012057121/frame.html>.

84. Baumeister H, Hutter N, Bengel J. Psychological and pharmacological interventions for depression in patients with diabetes mellitus and depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012; (12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD008381.pub2/abstract>.

85. Yu C, Liu XJ, Huang J, Zhou YT. Effectiveness of psychological intervention on post-stoke depression: a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Chinese Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine 2011; 11(6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011004425/frame.html>.

86. Watanabe N, Omori Ichiro M, Nakagawa A, et al. Mirtazapine versus other antidepressive agents for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2011; (12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006528.pub2/abstract>.

87. Waerden JE, Hoefnagels C, Hosman CM. Psychosocial preventive interventions to reduce depressive symptoms in low-SES women at risk: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Affective Disorders 2011; 128(1-2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011000072/frame.html>.

88. Tedeschini E, Levkovitz Y, Iovieno N, Ameral VE, Nelson JC, Papakostas GI. Efficacy of antidepressants for late-life depression: a meta-analysis and meta-regression of placebo-controlled randomized trials (Structured abstract). Journal of Clinical Psychiatry 2011; 72(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012002625/frame.html>.

89. Taylor D, Meader N, Bird V, Pilling S, Creed F, Goldberg D. Pharmacological interventions for people with depression and chronic physical health problems: systematic review and meta-analyses of safety and efficacy (Structured abstract). British Journal of Psychiatry 2011; 198(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011002000/frame.html>.

90. Sublette ME, Ellis SP, Geant AL, Mann JJ. Meta-analysis of the effects of eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA) in clinical trials in depression (Provisional abstract). Journal of Clinical Psychiatry 2011; 72(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012002627/frame.html>.

91. Spielmans GI, Berman MI, Usitalo AN. Psychotherapy versus second-generation antidepressants in the treatment of depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 2011; 199(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011002016/frame.html>.

92. Sockol LE, Epperson CN, Barber JP. A meta-analysis of treatments for perinatal depression (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology Review 2011; 31(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011004689/frame.html>.

93. Sidor MM, MacQueen GM. Antidepressants for the acute treatment of bipolar depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Clinical Psychiatry 2011; 72(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011001878/frame.html>.

94. Schueler YB, Koesters M, Wieseler B, et al. A systematic review of duloxetine and venlafaxine in major depression, including unpublished data (Structured abstract). Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica 2011; 123(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011002041/frame.html>.

95. Samad Z, Brealey S, Gilbody S. The effectiveness of behavioural therapy for the treatment of depression in older adults: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2011; 26(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011007354/frame.html>.

96. Rizzo M, Creed F, Goldberg D, Meader N, Pilling S. A systematic review of non-pharmacological treatments for depression in people with chronic physical health problems (Structured abstract). Journal of Psychosomatic Research 2011; 71(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011005319/frame.html>.

97. Rayner L, Price A, Evans A, Valsraj K, Hotopf M, Higginson IJ. Antidepressants for the treatment of depression in palliative care: systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Palliative Medicine 2011; 25(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011001349/frame.html>.

98. Price A, Rayner L, Okon-Rocha E, et al. Antidepressants for the treatment of depression in neurological disorders: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials (Structured abstract). Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry 2011; 82(8). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011005287/frame.html>.

99. Pizzi C, Rutjes AW, Costa GM, Fontana F, Mezzetti A, Manzoli L. Meta-analysis of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors in patients with depression and coronary heart disease (Provisional abstract). American Journal of Cardiology 2011; 107(7). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011002423/frame.html>.

100. Pfeiffer PN, Heisler M, Piette JD, Rogers MA, Valenstein M. Efficacy of peer support interventions for depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). General Hospital Psychiatry 2011; 33(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011001664/frame.html>.

101. Oestergaard S, Moldrup C. Optimal duration of combined psychotherapy and pharmacotherapy for patients with moderate and severe depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Affective Disorders 2011; 131(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011003477/frame.html>.

102. Nelson JC, Devanand DP. A systematic review and meta-analysis of placebo-controlled antidepressant studies in people with depression and dementia (Structured abstract). Journal of the American Geriatrics Society 2011; 59(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011002904/frame.html>.

103. Macedo A, Leiria E, Filipe A. Pirlindole in the treatment of depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Clinical Drug Investigation 2011; 31(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010007941/frame.html>.

104. Lin JB, Liao WJ, Wang P, Li HG, Guo Y. Low frequency repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) for major depressive disorder: a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Chinese Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine 2011; 11(10). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12012001877/frame.html>.

105. Krishna M, Jauhari A, Lepping P, Turner J, Crossley D, Krishnamoorthy A. Is group psychotherapy effective in older adults with depression? A systematic review (Structured abstract). International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2011; 26(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011001937/frame.html>.

106. Kok RM, Heeren TJ, Nolen WA. Continuing treatment of depression in the elderly: a systematic review and meta-analysis of double-blinded randomized controlled trials with antidepressants (Structured abstract). American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2011; 19(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011001844/frame.html>.

107. Hetrick SE, Cox GR, Merry SN. Treatment-resistant depression in adolescents: is the addition of cognitive behavioral therapy of benefit? (Structured abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2011; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12013008192/frame.html>.

108. Cuijpers P, Geraedts AS, Oppen P, Andersson G, Markowitz JC, Straten A. Interpersonal psychotherapy for depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). American Journal of Psychiatry 2011; 168(6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011004896/frame.html>.

109. Cuijpers P, Donker T, Johansson R, Mohr DC, Straten A, Andersson G. Self-guided psychological treatment for depressive symptoms: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Plos One 2011; 6(6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011004318/frame.html>.

110. Cuijpers P, Clignet F, Meijel B, Straten A, Li J, Andersson G. Psychological treatment of depression in inpatients: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology Review 2011; 31(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011002042/frame.html>.

111. Cooper C, Katona C, Lyketsos K, et al. A systematic review of treatments for refractory depression in older people (Structured abstract). American Journal of Psychiatry 2011; 168(7). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011005001/frame.html>.

112. Chan MF, Wong ZY, Thayala NV. The effectiveness of music listening in reducing depressive symptoms in adults: a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Complementary Therapies in Medicine 2011; 19(6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011007010/frame.html>.

113. Barbui C, Cipriani A, Patel V, Ayuso-Mateos JL, Ommeren M. Efficacy of antidepressants and benzodiazepines in minor depression: systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). British Journal of Psychiatry 2011; 198(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011001117/frame.html>.

114. Zhou R, Xu WP, Wang L, et al. The efficacy and safety of mirtazapine and fluoxetine for depression: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Chinese Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine 2010; 10(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010001846/frame.html>.

115. Wang XH, Guo XD, Liu M. Effectiveness and safety of olanzapine combines with fluoxetine for refractory depression: a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Chinese Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine 2010; 10(9). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011000316/frame.html>.

116. Smith LA, Cornelius VR, Azorin JM, et al. Valproate for the treatment of acute bipolar depression: systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Affective Disorders 2010; 122(1-2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010002371/frame.html>.

117. Smith Caroline A, Hay Phillipa PJ, MacPherson H. Acupuncture for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2010; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004046.pub3/abstract>.

118. Skapinakis P, Bakola E, Salanti G, Lewis G, Kyritsis AP, Mavreas V. Efficacy and acceptability of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors for the treatment of depression in Parkinson's disease: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials (Structured abstract). BMC Neurology 2010; 10:49(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010005369/frame.html>.

119. Semkovska M, McLoughlin DM. Objective cognitive performance associated with electroconvulsive therapy for depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Biological Psychiatry 2010; 68(6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010006603/frame.html>.

120. Seitz DP, Gill SS, Conn DK. Citalopram versus other antidepressants for late-life depression: A systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2010; 25(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011000170/frame.html>.

121. Rayner L, Price A, Evans A, Valsraj K, Higginson Irene J, Hotopf M. Antidepressants for depression in physically ill people. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2010; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD007503.pub2/abstract>.

122. Pani Pier P, Vacca R, Trogu E, Amato L, Davoli M. Pharmacological treatment for depression during opioid agonist treatment for opioid dependence. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2010; (9). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD008373.pub2/abstract>.

123. Omori Ichiro M, Watanabe N, Nakagawa A, et al. Fluvoxamine versus other anti-depressive agents for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2010; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006114.pub2/abstract>.

124. McLennan SN, Mathias JL. The depression-executive dysfunction (DED) syndrome and response to antidepressants: a meta-analytic review (Provisional abstract). International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2010; 25(10). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010008166/frame.html>.

125. Lieshout RJ, MacQueen GM. Efficacy and acceptability of mood stabilisers in the treatment of acute bipolar depression: systematic review (Structured abstract). British Journal of Psychiatry 2010; 196(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010002989/frame.html>.

126. Komossa K, Depping Anna M, Gaudchau A, Kissling W, Leucht S. Second-generation antipsychotics for major depressive disorder and dysthymia. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2010; (12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD008121.pub2/abstract>.

127. Kang-Yi CD, Gellis ZD. A systematic review of community-based health interventions on depression for older adults with heart disease (Structured abstract). Aging and Mental Health 2010; 14(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010002535/frame.html>.

128. Jiang XM, Mi DH, Wang HQ, Zhang L. Mental intervention for cancer patients with depression: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials (Provisional abstract). Chinese Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine 2010; 10(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010004068/frame.html>.

129. Jans LA, Giltay EJ, Does AJ. The efficacy of n-3 fatty acids DHA and EPA (fish oil) for perinatal depression (Provisional abstract). British Journal of Nutrition 2010; 104(11). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011000112/frame.html>.

130. Fan L, Fu W, Xu N, Liu J, Ou A, Wang Y. Meta-analysis of 20 clinical, randomized, controlled trials of acupuncture for depression (Provisional abstract). Neural Regeneration Research 2010; 5(24). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011001111/frame.html>.

131. Eyding D, Lelgemann M, Grouven U, et al. Reboxetine for acute treatment of major depression: systematic review and meta-analysis of published and unpublished placebo and selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor controlled trials (Structured abstract). Bmj 2010; 341:c4737(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010007040/frame.html>.

132. Dubicka B, Elvins R, Roberts C, Chick G, Wilkinson P, Goodyer IM. Combined treatment with cognitive-behavioural therapy in adolescent depression: meta-analysis (Structured abstract). British Journal of Psychiatry 2010; 197(6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12011000041/frame.html>.

133. Dowlati Y, Herrmann N, Swardfager WL, Reim EK, Lanctot KL. Efficacy and tolerability of antidepressants for treatment of depression in coronary artery disease: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Canadian Journal of Psychiatry 2010; 55(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010002667/frame.html>.

134. Cuijpers P, Straten A, Hollon SD, Andersson G. The contribution of active medication to combined treatments of psychotherapy and pharmacotherapy for adult depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica 2010; 121(6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010006463/frame.html>.

135. Cruz N, Sanchez-Moreno J, Torres F, Goikolea JM, Valenti M, Vieta E. Efficacy of modern antipsychotics in placebo-controlled trials in bipolar depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology 2010; 13(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010002124/frame.html>.

136. Cipriani A, La Ferla T, Furukawa Toshi A, et al. Sertraline versus other antidepressive agents for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2010; (4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006117.pub4/abstract>.

137. Cape J, Whittington C, Bower P. What is the role of consultation-liaison psychiatry in the management of depression in primary care? A systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). General Hospital Psychiatry 2010; 32(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010004014/frame.html>.

138. Bond DJ, Lam RW, Yatham LN. Divalproex sodium versus placebo in the treatment of acute bipolar depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Journal of Affective Disorders 2010; 124(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010004794/frame.html>.

139. Beltman MW, Oude Voshaar RC, Speckens AE. Cognitive-behavioural therapy for depression in people with a somatic disease: meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials (Structured abstract). British Journal of Psychiatry 2010; 197(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010005356/frame.html>.

140. Appleton KM, Rogers PJ, Ness AR. Updated systematic review and meta-analysis of the effects of n-3 long-chain polyunsaturated fatty acids on depressed mood (Provisional abstract). American Journal of Clinical Nutrition 2010; 91(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010002429/frame.html>.

141. Zarrouf FA, Artz S, Griffith J, Sirbu C, Kommor M. Testosterone and depression: systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Psychiatric Practice 2009; 15(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009109209/frame.html>.

142. Xiong J, Du YH, Liu JL, et al. Acupuncture versus Western medicine for depression neurosis: a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Chinese Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine 2009; 9(9). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009110369/frame.html>.

143. Sin NL, Lyubomirsky S. Enhancing well-being and alleviating depressive symptoms with positive psychology interventions: a practice-friendly meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Clinical Psychology 2009; 65(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009105440/frame.html>.

144. Omori IM, Watanabe N, Nakagawa A, et al. Efficacy, tolerability and side-effect profile of fluvoxamine for major depression: meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Psychopharmacology 2009; 23(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009106880/frame.html>.

145. Nakagawa A, Watanabe N, Omori Ichiro M, et al. Milnacipran versus other antidepressive agents for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2009; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006529.pub2/abstract>.

146. Mazzucchelli T, Kane R, Rees C. Behavioral activation treatments for depression in adults: a meta-analysis and review (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice 2009; 16(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010001298/frame.html>.

147. Driessen E, Cuijpers P, Maat SC, Abbass AA, Jonghe F, Dekker JJ. The efficacy of short-term psychodynamic psychotherapy for depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology Review 2009; 30(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009108773/frame.html>.

148. Daley A, Jolly K, MacArthur C. The effectiveness of exercise in the management of post-natal depression: systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Family Practice 2009; 26(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009104133/frame.html>.

149. Cuijpers P, Straten A, Warmerdam L, Andersson G. Psychotherapy versus the combination of psychotherapy and pharmacotherapy in the treatment of depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Depression and Anxiety 2009; 26(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009104720/frame.html>.

150. Cuijpers P, Straten A, Schuurmans J, Oppen P, Hollon SD, Andersson G. Psychotherapy for chronic major depression and dysthymia: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology Review 2009; 30(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009108768/frame.html>.

151. Cuijpers P, Straten A, Schaik A, Andersson G. Psychological treatment of depression in primary care: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). British Journal of General Practice 2009; 59(559). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009105310/frame.html>.

152. Cipriani A, Santilli C, Furukawa Toshi A, et al. Escitalopram versus other antidepressive agents for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2009; (2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006532.pub2/abstract>.

153. Bauer M, Tharmanathan P, Volz HP, Moeller HJ, Freemantle N. The effect of venlafaxine compared with other antidepressants and placebo in the treatment of major depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience 2009; 259(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009105154/frame.html>.

154. Arroll B, Elley CR, Fishman T, et al. Antidepressants versus placebo for depression in primary care. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2009; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD007954/abstract>.

155. Andersson G, Cuijpers P. Internet-based and other computerized psychological treatments for adult depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Cognitive Behaviour Therapy 2009; 38(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12010004083/frame.html>.

156. Zhong BL, Huang YQ, Li HJ. The effectiveness and safety of acupuncture for depression: a systematic assessment (Provisional abstract). Chinese Mental Health Journal 2008; 22(9). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009109684/frame.html>.

157. Wilson K, Mottram Patricia G, Vassilas C. Psychotherapeutic treatments for older depressed people. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2008; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004853.pub2/abstract>.

158. Watanabe N, Omori IM, Nakagawa A, et al. Mirtazapine versus other antidepressants in the acute-phase treatment of adults with major depression: systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Clinical Psychiatry 2008; 69(9). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009101096/frame.html>.

159. Wang L, Sun DW, Zou W, Zhang JY. Systematic evaluation of therapeutic effect and safety of acupuncture for treatment of depression (Provisional abstract). Chinese Acupuncture and Moxibustion 2008; 28(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008104877/frame.html>.

160. Wang H, Qi H, Wang BS, et al. Is acupuncture beneficial in depression: a meta-analysis of 8 randomized controlled trials (Structured abstract). Journal of Affective Disorders 2008; 111(2-3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009101210/frame.html>.

161. Wang F, Wu HM, Huang CQ, Lun ZC, Dong BR. Psychotherapy for depression in older patients: a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Chinese Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine 2008; 8(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009102191/frame.html>.

162. Usala T, Clavenna A, Zuddas A, Bonati M. Randomised controlled trials of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors in treating depression in children and adolescents: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). European Neuropsychopharmacology 2008; 18(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008000248/frame.html>.

163. Tsapakis EM, Soldani F, Tondo L, Baldessarini RJ. Efficacy of antidepressants in juvenile depression: meta-analysis (Structured abstract). British Journal of Psychiatry 2008; 193(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008104080/frame.html>.

164. Sun YL, Chen SB, Gao Y, Xiong J. Acupuncture versus Western medicine for depression in China: a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Chinese Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine 2008; 8(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008103385/frame.html>.

165. Payne KT, Marcus DK. The efficacy of group psychotherapy for older adult clients: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Group Dynamics: Theory, Research and Practice 2008; 12(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009103487/frame.html>.

166. Nelson JC, Delucchi K, Schneider LS. Efficacy of second generation antidepressants in late-life depression: a meta-analysis of the evidence (Structured abstract). American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2008; 16(7). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008105469/frame.html>.

167. Nakagawa A, Watanabe N, Omori IM, et al. Efficacy and tolerability of milnacipran in the treatment of major depression in comparison with other antidepressants: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). CNS Drugs 2008; 22(7). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008106074/frame.html>.

168. Mohr DC, Vella L, Hart S, Heckman T, Simon G. The effect of telephone-administered psychotherapy on symptoms of depression and attrition: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice 2008; 15(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009103425/frame.html>.

169. Linde K, Berner Michael M, Kriston L. St John's wort for major depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2008; (4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD000448.pub3/abstract>.

170. Lam RW, Chan P, Wilkins-Ho M, Yatham LN. Repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation for treatment-resistant depression: a systematic review and metaanalysis (Provisional abstract). Canadian Journal of Psychiatry 2008; 53(9). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009101292/frame.html>.

171. Jorm Anthony F, Morgan Amy J, Hetrick Sarah E. Relaxation for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2008; (4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD007142.pub2/abstract>.

172. Ekers D, Richards D, Gilbody S. A meta-analysis of randomized trials of behavioural treatment of depression (Structured abstract). Psychological Medicine 2008; 38(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008103464/frame.html>.

173. Cuijpers P, Straten A, Warmerdam L. Are individual and group treatments equally effective in the treatment of depression in adults: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). European Journal of Psychiatry 2008; 22(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009102686/frame.html>.

174. Cuijpers P, Brannmark JG, Straten A. Psychological treatment of postpartum depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Clinical Psychology 2008; 64(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008102693/frame.html>.

175. Cipriani A, Furukawa TA, Geddes JR, et al. Does randomized evidence support sertraline as first-line antidepressant for adults with acute major depression? A systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Clinical Psychiatry 2008; 69(11). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009101956/frame.html>.

176. Candy B, Jones L, Williams R, Tookman A, King M. Psychostimulants for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2008; (2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006722.pub2/abstract>.

177. Bortolotti B, Menchetti M, Bellini F, Montaguti MB, Berardi D. Psychological interventions for major depression in primary care: a meta-analytic review of randomized controlled trials (Structured abstract). General Hospital Psychiatry 2008; 30(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008105255/frame.html>.

178. Barbui C, Furukawa TA, Cipriani A. Effectiveness of paroxetine in the treatment of acute major depression in adults: a systematic re-examination of published and unpublished data from randomized trials (Structured abstract). CMAJ: Canadian Medical Association Journal 2008; 178(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008008062/frame.html>.

179. Barbato A, D'Avanzo B. Efficacy of couple therapy as a treatment for depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Psychiatric Quarterly 2008; 79(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008105153/frame.html>.

180. Akechi T, Okuyama T, Onishi J, Morita T, Furukawa Toshi A. Psychotherapy for depression among incurable cancer patients. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2008; (2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD005537.pub2/abstract>.

181. Watanabe N, Hunot V, Omori IM, Churchill R, Furukawa TA. Psychotherapy for depression among children and adolescents: a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica 2007; 116(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12007002549/frame.html>.

182. Thompson S, Herrmann N, Rapoport MJ, Lanctot KL. Efficacy and safety of antidepressants for treatment of depression in Alzheimer's disease: a metaanalysis (Structured abstract). Canadian Journal of Psychiatry 2007; 52(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12007001869/frame.html>.

183. Taylor TL, Montgomery P. Can cognitive-behavioral therapy increase self-esteem among depressed adolescents: a systematic review (Structured abstract). Children and Youth Services Review 2007; 29(7). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12007007249/frame.html>.

184. Souter MA, Miller MD. Do animal-assisted activities effectively treat depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Anthrozoos 2007; 20(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008104335/frame.html>.

185. Maat SM, Dekker J, Schoevers RA, Jonghe F. Relative efficacy of psychotherapy and combined therapy in the treatment of depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). European Psychiatry 2007; 22(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008104368/frame.html>.

186. Klein JB, Jacobs RH, Reinecke MA. Cognitive-behavioral therapy for adolescent depression: a meta-analytic investigation of changes in effect-size estimates (Structured abstract). Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry 2007; 46(11). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12008005162/frame.html>.

187. Guaiana G, Barbui C, Hotopf M. Amitriptyline for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2007; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004186.pub2/abstract>.

188. Gellatly J, Bower P, Hennessy S, Richards D, Gilbody S, Lovell K. What makes self-help interventions effective in the management of depressive symptoms: meta-analysis and meta-regression (Provisional abstract). Psychological Medicine 2007; 37(9). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12007003260/frame.html>.

189. Gartlehner G, Hansen RA, Thieda P, et al. Comparative effectiveness of second-generation antidepressants in the pharmacologic treatment of adult depression (Provisional abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 2007; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12009102010/frame.html>.

190. Dennis C-L, Hodnett Ellen D. Psychosocial and psychological interventions for treating postpartum depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2007; (4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006116.pub2/abstract>.

191. Cuijpers P, Straten A, Warmerdam L. Problem solving therapies for depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). European Psychiatry 2007; 22(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12007000695/frame.html>.

192. Cuijpers P, Straten A, Warmerdam L. Behavioral activation treatments of depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology Review 2007; 27(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12007001174/frame.html>.

193. Cuijpers P, Smit F, Straten A. Psychological treatments of subthreshold depression: a meta-analytic review (Structured abstract). Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica 2007; 115(6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12007001649/frame.html>.

194. Weisz JR, McCarty CA, Valeri SM. Effects of psychotherapy for depression in children and adolescents: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Psychological Bulletin 2006; 132(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12006006001/frame.html>.

195. Papanikolaou K, Richardson C, Pehlivanidis A, Papadopoulou-Daifoti Z. Efficacy of antidepressants in child and adolescent depression: a meta-analytic study (Structured abstract). Journal of Neural Transmission 2006; 113(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12006000757/frame.html>.

196. Mottram Patricia G, Wilson K, Strobl Judith J. Antidepressants for depressed elderly. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2006; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD003491.pub2/abstract>.

197. Maat S, Dekker J, Schoevers R, Jonghe F. Relative efficacy of psychotherapy and pharmacotherapy in the treatment of depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Psychotherapy Research 2006; 16(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12006007655/frame.html>.

198. Henkel V, Mergl R, Allgaier AK, Kohnen R, Moller HJ, Hegerl U. Treatment of depression with atypical features: a meta-analytic approach (Structured abstract). Psychiatry Research 2006; 141(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12006000517/frame.html>.

199. Geddes J, Freemantle N, Mason J, Eccles M, Boynton J. Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs) versus other antidepressants for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2006; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD001851.pub2/abstract>.

200. Cuijpers P, Straten A, Smit F. Psychological treatment of late-life depression: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials (Provisional abstract). International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2006; 21(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12007008252/frame.html>.

201. Chen Y, Guo JJ, Zhan S, Patel NC. Treatment effects of antidepressants in patients with post-stroke depression: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Annals of Pharmacotherapy 2006; 40(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12007000206/frame.html>.

202. Bledsoe SE, Grote NK. Treating depression during pregnancy and the postpartum: a preliminary meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Research on Social Work Practice 2006; 16(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12006006053/frame.html>.

203. Bech P, Andersen HF, Wade A. Effective dose of escitalopram in moderate versus severe DSM-IV major depression (Provisional abstract). Pharmacopsychiatry 2006; 39(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12006004163/frame.html>.

204. Barbui C, Hotopf M, Freemantle N, et al. Treatment discontinuation with selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs) versus tricyclic antidepressants (TCAs). Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2006; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD002791.pub2/abstract>.

205. Barbato A, D'Avanzo Barbara BD. Marital therapy for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2006; (2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004188.pub2/abstract>.

206. Appleton KM, Hayward RC, Gunnell D, et al. Effects of n-3 long-chain polyunsaturated fatty acids on depressed mood: systematic review of published trials (Provisional abstract). American Journal of Clinical Nutrition 2006; 84(6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12007000337/frame.html>.

207. Silva de Lima M, Moncrieff J, Soares B. Drugs versus placebo for dysthymia. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005; (2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD001130/abstract>.

208. Mukaino Y, Park J, White A, Ernst E. The effectiveness of acupuncture for depression: a systematic review of randomised controlled trials (Provisional abstract). Acupuncture in Medicine 2005; 23(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12005000902/frame.html>.

209. Linde K, Berner M, Egger M, Mulrow C. St John's wort for depression: meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials (Structured abstract). British Journal of Psychiatry 2005; 186(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12005008655/frame.html>.

210. Krasnik C, Montori VM, Guyatt GH, Heels-Ansdell D, Busse JW. The effect of bright light therapy on depression associated with premenstrual dysphoric disorder (Structured abstract). American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 2005; 193(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12005001316/frame.html>.

211. Himelhoch S, Medoff DR. Efficacy of antidepressant medication among HIV-positive individuals with depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). AIDS Patient Care and STDs 2005; 19(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12006000732/frame.html>.

212. Hemels ME, Einarson A, Koren G, Lanctot KL, Einarson TR. Antidepressant use during pregnancy and the rates of spontaneous abortions: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Annals of Pharmacotherapy 2005; 39(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12005000092/frame.html>.

213. Einarson TR, Einarson A. Newer antidepressants in pregnancy and rates of major malformations: a meta-analysis of prospective comparative studies (Structured abstract). Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety 2005; 14(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12006003267/frame.html>.

214. Couturier JL. Efficacy of rapid-rate repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation in the treatment of depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Psychiatry and Neuroscience 2005; 30(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12005000412/frame.html>.

215. Arroll B, Macgillivray S, Ogston S, et al. Efficacy and tolerability of tricyclic antidepressants and SSRIs compared with placebo for treatment of depression in primary care: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). Annals of Family Medicine 2005; 3(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12005001764/frame.html>.

216. Anderson L, Lewis G, Araya R, et al. Self-help books for depression: how can practitioners and patients make the right choice? (Structured abstract). British Journal of General Practice 2005; 55(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12005000003/frame.html>.

217. Wilson K, Mottram P. A comparison of side effects of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors and tricyclic antidepressants in older depressed patients: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2004; 19(8). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12004001497/frame.html>.

218. Tuunainen A, Kripke Daniel F, Endo T. Light therapy for non-seasonal depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2004; (2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004050.pub2/abstract>.

219. Taylor Matthew J, Wilder H, Bhagwagar Z, Geddes J. Inositol for depressive disorders. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2004; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004049.pub2/abstract>.

220. Pampallona S, Bollini P, Tibaldi G, Kupelnick B, Munizza C. Combined pharmacotherapy and psychological treatment for depression: a systematic review (Provisional abstract). Archives of General Psychiatry 2004; 61(7). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12004001382/frame.html>.

221. Nunes EV, Levin FR. Treatment of depression in patients with alcohol or other drug dependence: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Jama 2004; 291(15). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12004008251/frame.html>.

222. Neumeyer-Gromen A, Lampert T, Stark K, Kallischnigg G. Disease management programs for depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials (Structured abstract). Medical Care 2004; 42(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12005008077/frame.html>.

223. Lumley J, Austin MP, Mitchell C. Intervening to reduce depression after birth: a systematic review of the randomized trials (Structured abstract). International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care 2004; 20(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12004008417/frame.html>.

224. Hesse M. Achieving abstinence by treating depression in the presence of substance-use disorders (Structured abstract). Addictive Behaviors 2004; 29(6). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12004006222/frame.html>.

225. Taylor Matthew J, Carney Stuart M, Geddes J, Goodwin G. Folate for depressive disorders. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2003; (2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD003390/abstract>.

226. Stek ML, Wurff van der Frits FB, Hoogendijk WJG, Beekman ATF. Electroconvulsive therapy for the depressed elderly. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2003; (2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD003593/abstract>.

227. Silva de Lima M, Hotopf M. Pharmacotherapy for dysthymia. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2003; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD004047/abstract>.

228. Martin JL, Barbanoj MJ, Schlaepfer TE, Thompson E, Perez V, Kulisevsky J. Repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation for the treatment of depression: systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). British Journal of Psychiatry 2003; 182(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12003008398/frame.html>.

229. MacGillivray S, Arroll B, Hatcher S, et al. Efficacy and tolerability of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors compared with tricyclic antidepressants in depression treated in primary care: systematic review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Bmj 2003; 326(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12003008453/frame.html>.

230. Kho KH, Vreeswijk MF, Simpson S, Zwinderman AH. A meta-analysis of electroconvulsive therapy efficacy in depression (Structured abstract). Journal of ECT 2003; 19(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12003001993/frame.html>.

231. Furukawa Toshi A, McGuire H, Barbui C. Low dosage tricyclic antidepressants for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2003; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD003197/abstract>.

232. Bohlmeijer E, Smit F, Cuijpers P. Effects of reminiscence and life review on late-life depression: a meta-analysis (Provisional abstract). International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry 2003; 18(12). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12004000176/frame.html>.

233. Shaw Kelly A, Turner J, Del Mar C. Tryptophan and 5-Hydroxytryptophan for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2002; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD003198/abstract>.

234. Shaw K, Turner J, Mar C. Are tryptophan and 5-hydroxytryptophan effective treatments for depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry 2002; 36(4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12002001943/frame.html>.

235. Michael KD, Crowley SL. How effective are treatments for child and adolescent depression: a meta-analytic review (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology Review 2002; 22(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12002006104/frame.html>.

236. Kozel FA, George MS. Meta-analysis of left prefrontal repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) to treat depression (Structured abstract). Journal of Psychiatric Practice 2002; 8(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12002006704/frame.html>.

237. Furukawa TA, McGuire H, Barbui C. Meta-analysis of effects and side effects of low dosage tricyclic antidepressants in depression: systematic review (Structured abstract). Bmj 2002; 325(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12003008455/frame.html>.

238. Bains J, Birks J, Dening T. Antidepressants for treating depression in dementia. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2002; (4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD003944/abstract>.

239. Wilson K, Mottram Patricia G, Sivananthan A, Nightingale A. Antidepressants versus placebo for the depressed elderly. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2001; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD000561/abstract>.

240. Rodriguez-Martin José L, Barbanoj José M, Schlaepfer TE, et al. Transcranial magnetic stimulation for treating depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2001; (4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD003493/abstract>.

241. Ray Karen L, Hodnett Ellen D. Caregiver support for postpartum depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2001; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD000946.pub2/abstract>.

242. McDermut W, Miller IW, Brown RA. The efficacy of group psychotherapy for depression: a meta-analysis and review of the empirical research (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice 2001; 8(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12001006031/frame.html>.

243. Leichsenring F. Comparative effects of short-term psychodynamic psychotherapy and cognitive-behavioral therapy in depression: a meta-analytic approach (Structured abstract). Clinical Psychology Review 2001; 21(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12001004047/frame.html>.

244. Furukawa Toshi A, Streiner D, Young LT, Kinoshita Y. Antidepressants plus benzodiazepines for major depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2001; (3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD001026/abstract>.

245. Churchill R, Hunot V, Corney R, et al. A systematic review of controlled trials of the effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of brief psychological treatments for depression (Structured abstract). Health Technology Assessment 2001; 5(35). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12003008013/frame.html>.

246. Mulrow CD, Williams JW, Chiquette E, et al. Efficacy of newer medications for treating depression in primary care patients (Structured abstract). American Journal of Medicine 2000; 108(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12000000290/frame.html>.

247. Jackson JL, O'Malley PG, Tomkins G, Balden E, Santoro J, Kroenke K. Treatment of functional gastrointestinal disorders with antidepressant medications: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). American Journal of Medicine 2000; 108(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-12000000291/frame.html>.

248. Gill D, Hatcher S. Antidepressants for depression in medical illness. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2000; (4). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD001312.pub2/abstract>.

249. Lotufo-Neto F, Trivedi M, Thase ME. Meta-analysis of the reversible inhibitors of monoamine oxidase type A moclobemide and brofaromine for the treatment of depression (Structured abstract). Neuropsychopharmacology 1999; 20(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11999003806/frame.html>.

250. Kim HL, Streltzer J, Goebert D. St. John's Wort for depression: a meta-analysis of well-defined clinical trials (Structured abstract). Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 1999; 187(9). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11999001887/frame.html>.

251. Hodgkinson B, Evans D, O'Donnell A, Walsh K. Comparing the effectiveness of individual therapy and group therapy in the treatment of depression: systematic review (Structured abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 1999; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11999009777/frame.html>.

252. Bauer M, Dopfmer S. Lithium augmentation in treatment-resistant-depression: meta-analysis of placebo-controlled studies (Structured abstract). Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology 1999; 19(5). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11999001921/frame.html>.

253. Reinecke MA, Ryan NE, DuBois DL. Cognitive-behavioral therapy of depression and depressive symptoms during adolescence: a review and meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry 1998; 37(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11998003371/frame.html>.

254. McCusker J, Cole M, Keller E, Bellavance F, Berard A. Effectiveness of treatments of depression in older ambulatory patients (Structured abstract). Archives of Internal Medicine 1998; 158(7). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11998008580/frame.html>.

255. Gloaguen V, Cottraux J, Cucherat M, Blackburn IM. A meta-analysis of the effects of cognitive therapy in depressed patients (Structured abstract). Journal of Affective Disorders 1998; 49(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11998003865/frame.html>.

256. Zweifel JE, O'Brien WH. A meta-analysis of the effect of hormone replacement therapy upon depressed mood (Structured abstract). Psychoneuroendocrinology 1997; 22(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11997003496/frame.html>.

257. Trindade E, Menon D. Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs) for major depression. Part 1: evaluation of the clinical literature (Structured abstract). Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects 1997; (1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11997008514/frame.html>.

258. Mittmann N, Herrmann N, Einarson TR, et al. The efficacy, safety and tolerability of antidepressants in late life depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Affective Disorders 1997; 46(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11998003425/frame.html>.

259. Cuijpers P. Bibliotherapy in unipolar depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry 1997; 28(2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11997003507/frame.html>.

260. Linde K, Ramirez G, Mulrow CD, Pauls A, Weidenhammer W, Melchart D. St John's wort for depression: an overview and meta-analysis of randomised clinical trials (Structured abstract). Bmj 1996; 313(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11996008370/frame.html>.

261. Joffe R, Sokolov S, Streiner D. Antidepressant treatment of depression: a metaanalysis (Structured abstract). Canadian Journal of Psychiatry 1996; 41(10). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11997000163/frame.html>.

262. Aronson R, Offman HJ, Joffe RT, Naylor CD. Triiodothyronine augmentation in the treatment of refractory depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Archives of General Psychiatry 1996; 53(9). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11996001526/frame.html>.

 263. Klaassen T, Verhey FR, Sneijders GH, Rozendaal N, Vet HC, Praag HM. Treatment of depression in Parkinson's disease: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences 1995; 7(3). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11995002127/frame.html>.

264. Hazell P, O'Connell D, Heathcote D, Robertson J, Henry D. Efficacy of tricyclic drugs in treating child and adolescent depression: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Bmj 1995; 310(1). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/cldare/articles/DARE-11996008400/frame.html>.

265. Baumeister H, Hutter N, Bengel J. Psychological and pharmacological interventions for depression in patients with diabetes mellitus and depression. The Cochrane Library. 2012; (12): CD008381.

266. Atlantis E, Fahey P, Foster J. Collaborative care for comorbid depression and diabetes: a systematic review and meta-analysis. BMJ open. 2014;4(4):e004706.

267. Berhan A, Barker A. Vortioxetine in the treatment of adult patients with major depressive disorder: a meta-analysis of randomized double-blind controlled trials. BMC psychiatry. 2014;14(1):276.

268. Berlim M, Van den Eynde F, Tovar-Perdomo S, Daskalakis Z. Response, remission and drop-out rates following high-frequency repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) for treating major depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized, double-blind and sham-controlled trials. Psychological medicine. 2014;44(02):225-239.

269. Berlim MT, McGirr A, Van den Eynde F, Fleck MP, Giacobbe P. Effectiveness and acceptability of deep brain stimulation (DBS) of the subgenual cingulate cortex for treatment-resistant depression: A systematic review and exploratory meta-analysis. Journal of affective disorders. 2014;159:31-38.

270. Boehm K, Cramer H, Staroszynski T, Ostermann T. Arts therapies for anxiety, depression, and quality of life in breast cancer patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine. 2014;2014.

271. Bruins J, Jörg F, Bruggeman R, Slooff C, Corpeleijn E, Pijnenborg M. The effects of lifestyle interventions on (long-term) weight management, cardiometabolic risk and depressive symptoms in people with psychotic disorders: a meta-analysis. PloS one. 2014;9(12):e112276.

272. Cameron IM, Reid IC, MacGillivray SA. Efficacy and tolerability of antidepressants for sub-threshold depression and for mild major depressive disorder. Journal of affective disorders. 2014;166:48-58.

273. Chen J-j, Liu Z, Zhu D, et al. Bilateral vs. unilateral repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation in treating major depression: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. Psychiatry research. 2014;219(1):51-57.

274. Chien C-H, Liu K-L, Chien H-T, Liu H-E. The effects of psychosocial strategies on anxiety and depression of patients diagnosed with prostate cancer: a systematic review. International journal of nursing studies. 2014;51(1):28-38.

275. Chowdhary N, Jotheeswaran A, Nadkarni A, et al. The methods and outcomes of cultural adaptations of psychological treatments for depressive disorders: a systematic review. Psychological medicine. 2014;44(06):1131-1146.

276. Citrome L. Vortioxetine for major depressive disorder: a systematic review of the efficacy and safety profile for this newly approved antidepressant–what is the number needed to treat, number needed to harm and likelihood to be helped or harmed? International journal of clinical practice. 2014;68(1):60-82.

277. Cuijpers P, Karyotaki E, Weitz E, Andersson G, Hollon SD, van Straten A. The effects of psychotherapies for major depression in adults on remission, recovery and improvement: a meta-analysis. Journal of affective disorders. 2014;159:118-126.

278. Cuijpers P, Sijbrandij M, Koole SL, Andersson G, Beekman AT, Reynolds CF. Adding psychotherapy to antidepressant medication in depression and anxiety disorders: a meta‐analysis. World Psychiatry. 2014;13(1):56-67.

279. Davies EB, Morriss R, Glazebrook C. Computer-delivered and web-based interventions to improve depression, anxiety, and psychological well-being of university students: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Journal of medical Internet research. 2014;16(5):e130.

280. Ekers D, Webster L, Van Straten A, Cuijpers P, Richards D, Gilbody S. Behavioural activation for depression; an update of meta-analysis of effectiveness and sub group analysis. PloS one. 2014;9(6):e100100.

281. Eng JJ, Reime B. Exercise for depressive symptoms in stroke patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Clinical rehabilitation. 2014;28(8):731-739.

282. Faridhosseini F, Sadeghi R, Farid L, Pourgholami M. Celecoxib: a new augmentation strategy for depressive mood episodes. A systematic review and meta‐analysis of randomized placebo‐controlled trials. Human Psychopharmacology: Clinical and Experimental. 2014;29(3):216-223.

283. Fond G, Loundou A, Rabu C, et al. Ketamine administration in depressive disorders: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Psychopharmacology. 2014;231(18):3663-3676.

284. Fuhr DC, Salisbury TT, De Silva MJ, et al. Effectiveness of peer-delivered interventions for severe mental illness and depression on clinical and psychosocial outcomes: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Social psychiatry and psychiatric epidemiology. 2014;49(11):1691-1702.

285. Gaynes BN, Lloyd SW, Lux L, et al. Repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation for treatment-resistant depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis. 2014.

286. Gibiino S, Marsano A, Serretti A. Specificity profile of venlafaxine and sertraline in major depression: metaregression of double-blind, randomized clinical trials. International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology. 2014;17(1):1-8.

287. Grosso G, Pajak A, Marventano S, et al. Role of omega-3 fatty acids in the treatment of depressive disorders: a comprehensive meta-analysis of randomized clinical trials. PloS one. 2014;9(5):e96905.

288. Hansen MV, Danielsen AK, Hageman I, Rosenberg J, Gögenur I. The therapeutic or prophylactic effect of exogenous melatonin against depression and depressive symptoms: a systematic review and meta-analysis. European Neuropsychopharmacology. 2014;24(11):1719-1728.

289. Hind D, Cotter J, Thake A, et al. Cognitive behavioural therapy for the treatment of depression in people with multiple sclerosis: a systematic review and meta-analysis. BMC psychiatry. 2014;14(1):5.

290. Huang K-L, Lu W-C, Wang Y-Y, et al. Comparison of agomelatine and selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors/serotonin–norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors in major depressive disorder: A meta-analysis of head-to-head randomized clinical trials. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry. 2014:0004867414525837.

291. Jiang HY, Deng M, Zhang YH, Chen HZ, Chen Q, Ruan B. Specific Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors Prevent Interferon-α–Induced Depression in Patients With Hepatitis C: A Meta-analysis. Clinical Gastroenterology and Hepatology. 2014;12(9):1452-1460. e1453.

292. Josefsson T, Lindwall M, Archer T. Physical exercise intervention in depressive disorders: Meta‐analysis and systematic review. Scandinavian journal of medicine & science in sports. 2014;24(2):259-272.

293. Keefe R, McClintock SM, Roth RM, Doraiswamy PM, Tiger S, Madhoo M. Cognitive effects of pharmacotherapy for major depressive disorder: a systematic review. J Clin Psychiatry. 2014;75(8):864-876.

294. Kishi T, Meltzer H, Matsuda Y, Iwata N. Azapirone 5-HT 1A receptor partial agonist treatment for major depressive disorder: systematic review and meta-analysis. Psychological medicine. 2014;44(11):2255-2269.

295. Köhler O, Benros ME, Nordentoft M, et al. Effect of anti-inflammatory treatment on depression, depressive symptoms, and adverse effects: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized clinical trials. JAMA psychiatry. 2014;71(12):1381-1391.

296. Li J, Theng Y-L, Foo S. Game-based digital interventions for depression therapy: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking. 2014;17(8):519-527.

297. Liu B, Zhang Y, Zhang L, Li L. Repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation as an augmentative strategy for treatment-resistant depression, a meta-analysis of randomized, double-blind and sham-controlled study. BMC psychiatry. 2014;14(1):342.

298. Ma D, Zhang Z, Zhang X, Li L. Comparative efficacy, acceptability, and safety of medicinal, cognitive-behavioral therapy, and placebo treatments for acute major depressive disorder in children and adolescents: a multiple-treatments meta-analysis. Current medical research and opinion. 2014;30(6):971-995.

299. Maguire MJ, Weston J, Singh J, Marson AG. Antidepressants for people with epilepsy and depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2014(12):CD010682.

300. Man C, Li C, Gong D, Xu J, Fan Y. Meta-analysis of Chinese herbal Xiaoyao formula as an adjuvant treatment in relieving depression in Chinese patients. Complementary therapies in medicine. 2014;22(2):362-370.

301. Maneeton B. Quetiapine for acute bipolar depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Drug design, development and therapy. 2014;8:827-838.

302. Matcham F, Rayner L, Hutton J, Monk A, Steel C, Hotopf M. Self-help interventions for symptoms of depression, anxiety and psychological distress in patients with physical illnesses: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Clinical psychology review. 2014;34(2):141-157.

303. Micallef-Trigona B. Comparing the effects of repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation and electroconvulsive therapy in the treatment of depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Depression research and treatment. 2014;2014.

304. Molyneaux E, Howard LM, McGeown HR, Karia AM, Trevillion K. Antidepressant treatment for postnatal depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2014(9):CD002018.

305. Mukai T, Kishi T, Matsuda Y, Iwata N. A meta‐analysis of inositol for depression and anxiety disorders. Human Psychopharmacology: Clinical and Experimental. 2014;29(1):55-63.

306. Na K-S, Lee KJ, Lee JS, Cho YS, Jung H-Y. Efficacy of adjunctive celecoxib treatment for patients with major depressive disorder: a meta-analysis. Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry. 2014;48:79-85.

307. Nelson JC, Baumann P, Delucchi K, Joffe R, Katona C. A systematic review and meta-analysis of lithium augmentation of tricyclic and second generation antidepressants in major depression. Journal of affective disorders. 2014;168:269-275.

308. Normann N, Emmerik AA, Morina N. The efficacy of metacognitive therapy for anxiety and depression: A meta‐analytic review. Depression and Anxiety. 2014;31(5):402-411.

309. Okumura Y, Ichikura K. Efficacy and acceptability of group cognitive behavioral therapy for depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Journal of affective disorders. 2014;164:155-164.

310. Park M, Cuijpers P, van Straten A, Reynolds III CF. The effects of psychotherapy for adult depression on social support: a meta-analysis. Cognitive therapy and research. 2014;38(6):600-611.

311. Park S-H, Han KS, Kang C-B. Effects of exercise programs on depressive symptoms, quality of life, and self-esteem in older people: A systematic review of randomized controlled trials. Applied Nursing Research. 2014;27(4):219-226.

312. Parsaik AK, Singh B, Hassan MM, et al. Statins use and risk of depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Journal of affective disorders. 2014;160:62-67.

313. Peng L, Zhang X, Kang D-y, Liu X-t, Hong Q. Effectiveness and safety of Wuling capsule for post stroke depression: a systematic review. Complementary therapies in medicine. 2014;22(3):549-566.

314. Povitz M, Bolo CE, Heitman SJ, Tsai WH, Wang J, James MT. Effect of treatment of obstructive sleep apnea on depressive symptoms: systematic review and meta-analysis. PLoS Med. 2014;11(11):e1001762.

315. Qiu B-Y, Qiao J-X, Yong J. Meta-analysis of Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs) Compared to Tricyclic Antidepressants (TCAs) in the Efficacy and Safety of Anti-depression Therapy in Parkinson's Disease (PD) Patients. Iranian journal of pharmaceutical research: IJPR. 2014;13(4):1213.

316. Ren J, Li H, Palaniyappan L, et al. Repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation versus electroconvulsive therapy for major depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry. 2014;51:181-189.

317. Riblet N, Larson R, Watts BV, Holtzheimer P. Reevaluating the role of antidepressants in cancer-related depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis. General hospital psychiatry. 2014;36(5):466-473.

318. Riper H, Andersson G, Hunter SB, Wit J, Berking M, Cuijpers P. Treatment of comorbid alcohol use disorders and depression with cognitive‐behavioural therapy and motivational interviewing: A meta‐analysis. Addiction. 2014;109(3):394-406.

319. Sarkar S, Grover S. A systematic review and meta-analysis of trials of treatment of depression from India. Indian journal of psychiatry. 2014;56(1):29.

320. Selle V, Schalkwijk S, Vázquez G, Baldessarini R. Treatments for acute bipolar depression: meta-analyses of placebo-controlled, monotherapy trials of anticonvulsants, lithium and antipsychotics. Pharmacopsychiatry. 2014;47(02):43-52.

321. Shaffer JA, Edmondson D, Wasson LT, et al. Vitamin D supplementation for depressive symptoms: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. Psychosomatic medicine. 2014;76(3):190.

322. Shiozawa P, Fregni F, Benseñor IM, et al. Transcranial direct current stimulation for major depression: an updated systematic review and meta-analysis. International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology. 2014;17(9):1443-1452.

323. Sighinolfi C, Nespeca C, Menchetti M, Levantesi P, Murri MB, Berardi D. Collaborative care for depression in European countries: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Journal of psychosomatic research. 2014;77(4):247-263.

324. Smith SM, Sonego S, Ketcheson L, Larson JL. A review of the effectiveness of psychological interventions used for anxiety and depression in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. BMJ Open Respiratory Research. 2014;1(1):e000042.

325. Spedding S. Vitamin D and depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis comparing studies with and without biological flaws. Nutrients. 2014;6(4):1501-1518.

326. Steinert C, Hofmann M, Kruse J, Leichsenring F. Relapse rates after psychotherapy for depression–stable long-term effects? A meta-analysis. Journal of affective disorders. 2014;168:107-118.

327. Strauss C, Cavanagh K, Oliver A, Pettman D. Mindfulness-based interventions for people diagnosed with a current episode of an anxiety or depressive disorder: a meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials. PLoS One. 2014;9(4):e96110.

328. Sugarman MA, Loree AM, Baltes BB, Grekin ER, Kirsch I. The efficacy of paroxetine and placebo in treating anxiety and depression: a meta-analysis of change on the Hamilton Rating Scales. PloS one. 2014;9(8):e106337.

329. Tsai HF, Chen YR, Chung MH, et al. Effectiveness of music intervention in ameliorating cancer patients’ anxiety, depression, pain, and fatigue: a meta-analysis. Cancer nursing. 2014;37(6):E35-E50.

330. Tu RH, Zeng ZY, Zhong GQ, et al. Effects of exercise training on depression in patients with heart failure: a systematic review and meta‐analysis of randomized controlled trials. European journal of heart failure. 2014;16(7):749-757.

331. Turner P, Kantaria R, Young AH. A systematic review and meta-analysis of the evidence base for add-on treatment for patients with major depressive disorder who have not responded to antidepressant treatment: a European perspective. Journal of Psychopharmacology. 2014;28(2):85-98.

332. Udina M, Hidalgo D, Navinés R, et al. Prophylactic antidepressant treatment of interferon-induced depression in chronic hepatitis C: a systematic review and meta-analysis. 2014.

333. Wang F, Lee E-KO, Wu T, et al. The effects of tai chi on depression, anxiety, and psychological well-being: a systematic review and meta-analysis. International journal of behavioral medicine. 2014;21(4):605-617.

334. Wang Y, Yu L, Xie J, Chen J, Wei Q. Comparative efficacies of fluoxetine and paroxetine in major depression across varying acute‐phase treatment periods: A meta‐analysis. Asia‐Pacific Psychiatry. 2014;6(4):353-362.

335. Wen X, Wang L, Liu Z, Huang A, Liu Y, Hu J. Meta-analysis on the efficacy and tolerability of the augmentation of antidepressants with atypical antipsychotics in patients with major depressive disorder. Brazilian Journal of Medical and Biological Research. 2014;47(7):605-616.

336. Yang Y-L, Sui G-Y, Liu G-C, Huang D-S, Wang S-M, Wang L. The effects of psychological interventions on depression and anxiety among Chinese adults with cancer: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled studies. BMC cancer. 2014;14(1):956.

337. Ye X, Bapuji SB, Winters SE, et al. Effectiveness of internet-based interventions for children, youth, and young adults with anxiety and/or depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis. BMC health services research. 2014;14(1):313.

338. Yeung W-F, Chung K-F, Ng K-Y, Yu Y-M, Ziea ET-C, Ng BF-L. A systematic review on the efficacy, safety and types of Chinese herbal medicine for depression. Journal of psychiatric research. 2014;57:165-175.

339. Yeung W-F, Chung K-F, Ng K-Y, Yu Y-M, Ziea ET-C, Ng BF-L. A meta-analysis of the efficacy and safety of traditional Chinese medicine formula Ganmai Dazao decoction for depression. Journal of ethnopharmacology. 2014;153(2):309-317.

340. Yin J, Dishman RK. The effect of Tai Chi and Qigong practice on depression and anxiety symptoms: a systematic review and meta-regression analysis of randomized controlled trials. Mental Health and Physical Activity. 2014;7(3):135-146.

341. Zhang J, Chen J, Chen J, et al. Early filiform needle acupuncture for poststroke depression: a meta-analysis of 17 randomized controlled clinical trials. Neural regeneration research. 2014;9(7):773.

342. Zhang X, Kang D, Zhang L, Peng L. Shuganjieyu capsule for major depressive disorder (MDD) in adults: a systematic review. Aging & mental health. 2014;18(8):941-953.

343. Zhang Y, Becker T, Ma Y, Koesters M. A systematic review of Chinese randomized clinical trials of SSRI treatment of depression. BMC psychiatry. 2014;14(1):245.

344. Zhang Y, Wang Z-Z, Sun H-M, Li P, Li Y-F, Chen N-H. Systematic review of traditional chinese medicine for depression in Parkinson's disease. The American journal of Chinese medicine. 2014;42(05):1035-1051.

345. Zhou X, Michael KD, Liu Y, et al. Systematic review of management for treatment-resistant depression in adolescents. BMC psychiatry. 2014;14(1):340.

346. Appleton KM, Sallis HM, Perry R, Ness AR, Churchill R. Omega-3 fatty acids for depression in adults. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2015(11): Art. No.: CD004692.

347. Caddy C, Amit BH, McCloud TL, et al. Ketamine and other glutamate receptor modulators for depression in adults. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2015(9): CD011612.

348. Daley A, Foster L, Long G, et al. The effectiveness of exercise for the prevention and treatment of antenatal depression: systematic review with meta‐analysis. BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology. 2015;122(1):57-62.

349. Fu J, Chen Y. The efficacy and safety of 5 mg/d vortioxetine compared to placebo for major depressive disorder: a meta-analysis. Psychopharmacology. 2015;232(1):7-16.

350. Gertler P, Tate RL, Cameron ID. Non-pharmacological interventions for depression in adults and children with traumatic brain injury. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2015(12):CD009871.

351. Huang AX, Delucchi K, Dunn LB, Nelson JC. A systematic review and meta-analysis of psychotherapy for late-life depression. The American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry. 2015;23(3):261-273.

352. McCloud TL, Caddy C, Jochim J, et al. Ketamine and other glutamate receptor modulators for depression in bipolar disorder in adults. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2015(9):CD011611.

353. McGirr A, Berlim M, Bond D, Fleck M, Yatham L, Lam R. A systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trials of ketamine in the rapid treatment of major depressive episodes. Psychological medicine. 2015;45(04):693-704.

354. Meekums B, Karkou V, Nelson AE. Dance movement therapy for depression. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2015(6):CD009895.

355. Ostuzzi G, Matcham F, Dauchy S, Barbui C, Hotopf M. Antidepressants for the treatment of depression in people with cancer. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2015(9):CD011006.

356. Patkar AA, Masand PS. Vortioxetine: a meta-analysis of 12 short-term, randomized, placebo-controlled clinical trials for the treatment of major depressive disorder. Journal of psychiatry & neuroscience: JPN. 2015;40(3):174.

357. Galizia I, Oldani L, Macritchie K, et al. S-adenosyl methionine (SAMe) for depression in adults. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2016(10):CD011286.

358. Palmer SC, Natale P, Ruospo M, et al. Antidepressants for treating depression in adults with end-stage kidney disease treated with dialysis. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2016(5):CD004541.

**Appendix C**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Association between characteristics of depression treatment systematic reviews and methodological quality: Logistic regression analysis (including Cochrane vs. non-Cochrane reviews as independent variables)  |  |
| **AMSTAR item (dependent variable)** | **Predictors** | **Adjusted OR (95%CI)** |  **P**# |
| 1. Was an 'a priori' design provided? | Publication yearCochrane review§Corresponding author from Europe¶ | 1.27(1.08, 1.50)1379.37(125.60, 15148.97)4.16(1.83, 9.45) | 0.004<0.0010.001 |
| 5. Was a list of studies (included and excluded) provided? | Publication yearCochrane review§Nonpharmacological treatment | 0.87(0.81, 0.93)182.76(41.05, 813.62)2.17(1.09, 4.32) | <0.001<0.0010.028 |
|  |  |  |  |

Key: AMSTAR, Assessing the Methodological Quality of Systematic Reviews; CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio; # the p values of all HL tests were > 0.1, indicating good model fit for all logistic regression analyses; §Non Cochrane review was used as the reference; ¶Corresponding author from areas other than Europe were used as reference.