**Appendix 1. Comparison of 2008 CMPS Latino and Asian American samples with 2012 Pew Asian American and 2012 Pew Hispanic Surveys**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Current Study:**  **CMPS Latino**  (registered voters) | **2012 Pew Hispanic Survey**  (registered voter sample only) | **Current Study: CMPS Asian American Sample**  (registered voters) | **2012 Pew Asian American Survey**  (registered voter sample only) |
| **Born again**  (excluding Catholic identifiers) | 20% | 18% | 19% | 15% |
| **Attends religious services at least once a week** | 44% | 38% | 38% | 34% |
| **College +** | 18% | 21% | 49% | 56% |
| **Income 100K +** | 9% | 10% | 16% | 32% |
| **US born** | 58% | 65% | 31% | 31% |
| **Mean age** | 44 | 42 | 46 | 50 |

Source: Pew Social Trends 2012; Pew Hispanic Center 2012; Barreto et al. 2008

Note: All data weighted to reflect national population of racial group; The 2012 Pew Hispanic Survey was conducted from September 7 through October 4, 2012, in all 50 states and the District of Columbia among a randomly selected, nationally representative sample of 1,765 Latino adults. The survey was conducted in both English and Spanish on cellular as well as landline telephones. The 2012 Pew Asian American Survey included 3,511 Asian-American adults 18 years of age and older living in the United States from a probability sample consisting of multiple sample sources that provided coverage for approximately 95% of the Asian-American population. The survey was conducted in all 50 states, including Alaska and Hawaii, and the District of Columbia. The survey was designed not only to represent the overall Asian American population but also the six largest Asian subgroups (who each represent 0.4% to 1.3% of the adult U.S. population). Interviews were completed with 728 Chinese, 504 Filipinos, 580 Asian Indians, 515 Japanese, 504 Koreans, 504 Vietnamese and 176 Asians of other backgrounds.

**Appendix 2. Comparison of CMPS Registered Voter Sample with**

**General Population Sample**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008 Comparative Multiethnic Political Survey**  **(Registered Voters)** | **2007 U.S. Religious Landscapes Survey**  **(General Population)** |
| **Evangelical/Born-again Protestant** | **31** | **26** |
| **Mainline Protestant** | **20** | **18** |
| **Catholic** | **18** | **24** |
| **Charismatic Catholic** | **7** |
| **Mormon** | **2** | **<1** |
| **Hindu** | **<1** | **<1** |
| **Buddhist** | **<1** | **<1** |
| **Other** | **17** | **13** |
| **Agnostic/Atheist/No religion** | **6** | **16** |

Source: Barreto et al. 2008; Pew 2008

Note: Columns do not add up to 100% due to rounding

**Appendix 3. Selected Variable Questions (Recoded)**

**RACE**

Okay, before we get started, we want to make sure we have a representative sample of people of all backgrounds. [IF SAMPLE=ASIAN] Do you consider any part of your family background to be Asian? [IF SAMPLE=LATINO] Do you consider any part of your family background to be Hispanic or Latino? [IF SAMPLE=BLACK] Do you consider any part of your family background to be African American? [IF SAMPLE=WHITE] Do you consider any part of your family background to be of a racial/ethnic minority such as Black, Hispanic or Asian? [IF S2=SPANISH...DO NOT ASK....PUNCH 1] [IF S2= 3 - 6...DO NOT ASK.........PUNCH 2] RECORD UP TO FOUR GROUPS

**NATIONAL ORIGIN GROUP**

[Latinos] [Asian Americans] have their roots in many different countries in Asia. To what country do you or your family trace your ancestry? [OPEN-ENDED WITH LIST OF ALL COUNTRIES]

**RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION**

When it comes to religion, do you consider yourself to be Catholic, Protestant, other Christian, Mormon, Hindu, or something else?

1. Catholic 2. Protestant 3. Christian 4. Mormon 5. Hindu 6. Other 7. Atheist or agnostic 8. None 9. Buddhist 88. Don’t Know 99 Refused

**BORN AGAIN**

[IF D7 = 2, 3, 4, 7] Do you consider yourself an evangelical or born-again Christian?

1. No, Don’t know, Ref 1. Yes

**CHARISMATIC**

[IF D7=1] Are you part of a charismatic community?

1. No, Don’t know, Ref 1. Yes

**RELIGIOUS ATTENDANCE**

[IF D7 = 1 – 6] Do you attend religious services: at least every week, almost every week, a few times a month, only a few times during the year, hardly ever or never?

1. Never or No religious affiliation 2. Hardly ever 3. Only a few times during the year 4. Only a few times a month 5. Almost every week. 6. At least every week

**CONSERVATIVE**

When it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Liberal, a Conservative, a Moderate, or have you not thought much about this? [If "Liberal/Conservative" reply, WAIT AND ASK: Would you call yourself very [Conservative/Liberal] or not? If "Moderate" reply, ASK: Would you say that you are slightly Liberal, slightly Conservative, or neither?]

Recode 7 point scale, 7=Very conservative

**REPUBLICAN**

[ALL] Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a [ROTATE: Republican, Democrat, Independent] some other party, or do you not think in these terms?

[IF 14 = 1 OR 2] Do you consider yourself to be a strong [INSERT ANSWER TO 14] or not so strong?

[IF 14 = 3 – 99] If you had to pick, do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic

Recode 7 point scale, 7=Strong Republican

**FAVORABILITY TOWARD SARAH PALIN**

How about Sarah Palin. Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable impression of Sarah Palin?

1. Very unfavorable … 5. Very favorable

**POLICIES**

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements about different policies. For each statement, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with each policy. QUESTIONS ARE ROTATED

SAME-SEX MARRIAGE-We need an amendment to the U.S. Constitution that would ban marriages between gays or between lesbians.

1. Strongly disagree 2. Somewhat disagree 3. Neither agree nor disagree/Don’t know/Refused 4. Agree somewhat 5. Strongly agree

IRAQ - The U.S. should get our military troops out of Iraq as soon as possible.

1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree/Don’t know/Refused 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree

ABORTION -Abortion should be legal in all cases.

1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree/Don’t know/Refused 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree

GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED HEALTH CARE- The federal government should guarantee health care for everyone.

1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree/Don’t know/Refused 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree

DREAM ACT-Illegal immigrants who grew up in the U.S. and graduated from High School here, should qualify for in-state college tuition.

1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree/Don’t know/Refused 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree

TAX WEALTHY-Middle-class families should get a tax cut by having the wealthiest families in America pay a little more in taxes.

1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree/Don’t know/Refused 4. Somewhat disagree 5. Strongly disagree

**Appendix 4. Descriptive Statistics: Political Attitudes and Behavior across National Origin Categories**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **% Born-again**  **Chinese** | **% Other Chinese** | **% Born-again**  **Korean** | **% Other**  **Korean** | **% Born-again**  **Mexican** | **% Other Mexican** | **% Born-again**  **Central American** | **% Other Central Amer.** | **% Born-again Puerto Rican** | **% Other Puerto Rican** |
| **Republican Party Identification** | 34 | 23 | 33 | 32 | 47 | 16 | 35 | 20 | 33 | 15 |
| **Favorable toward Republican Sarah Palin** | 32 | 19 | 14 | 25 | 48 | 28 | 43 | 23 | 45 | 30 |
| **Conservative Political Ideology** | 14 | 10 | 23 | 10 | 33 | 17 | 42 | 20 | 50 | 11 |
| **Disagree Abortion Should be Legal in All Cases** | 45 | 27 | 70 | 44 | 78 | 60 | 92 | 53 | 78 |  |
| **Agree “need an amendment to the U.S. Constitution to ban marriages between gays or between lesbians”** | 66 | 55 | 10 | 8 | 64 | 36 | 58 | 36 | 51 | 26 |
| **Disagree US should get troops out of Iraq** | 21 | 12 | 20 | 14 | 33 | 13 | 30 | 13 | 22 | 9 |
| **Disagree with middle class tax cut by having wealthiest pay a little more in taxes** | 14 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 28 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 9 |
| **Disagree federal government should guarantee health care for everyone** | 31 | 17 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 22 | 9 |
| **Disagree undocumented immigrants who grew up in state should qualify for in-state tuition** | 52 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 13 | 14 |
| **n** | **29** | **163** | **69** | **50** | **135** | **26** | **26** | **88** | **45** | **117** |

Source: Barreto et al. 2008

**Appendix 5.**

**Do the Effects of Born Again Identity on Attitudes toward Gov’t Guaranteed Health Care Depend on Race?**

Dependent Variable: Disagree federal government should guarantee health care for

everyone

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | B | Standard Error |
| Identifies as born again | .42\*\* | .10 |
| Attendance at religious services | .02\* | .01 |
| Republican Party Identification | 1.38\*\* | .05 |
| Foreign born | -.34\*\* | .06 |
| Sex (female=1) | -.16\*\* | .04 |
| Age | .01 | .02 |
| Education | .01 | .02 |
| Income | .08\*\* | .01 |
| Black (Excluded Category is White) | -.51\*\* | .09 |
| Asian | -.33\*\* | .09 |
| Latino | -.34\*\* | .07 |
| Black x Born again | -.43\*\* | .13 |
| Asian x Born again | -.21 | .16 |
| Latino x Born again | -.38\*\* | .13 |
| Constant | 1.61\*\* | .13 |
| N= 3136 R2= .33 |  |  |
| **Do the Effects of Born Again Identity on Attitudes Taxing the Wealthy Depend on Race?**  Dependent Variable: Disagree with middle class tax cut by having wealthiest pay a little more in taxes | | |
|  | B | Standard Error |
| Identifies as born again | .36\*\* | .10 |
| Attendance at religious services | .01 | .01 |
| Republican Party Identification | 1.36\*\* | .06 |
| Foreign born | -.19\*\* | .06 |
| Sex (female=1) | -.17\*\* | .05 |
| Age | .00 | .02 |
| Education | .01 | .02 |
| Income | .07\*\* | .01 |
| Black (Excluded Category is White) | -.25\*\* | .09 |
| Asian | -.26\*\* | .09 |
| Latino | -.10 | .08 |
| Black x Born again | -.31\*\* | .14 |
| Asian x Born again | -.37\*\* | .17 |
| Latino x Born again | -.30\*\* | .14 |
| Constant | 1.72\*\* | .14 |
| N= 3106 R2= .25 |  |  |

Source: Barreto et al. 2008