**Appendix**

Table A1. Descriptive statistics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max | Correlation with Vote\_Sae |
| Income class | 6,693 | 3.275 | 1.388 | 1 | 6 | -0.0578 | \*\*\* |
| Poor | 6,693 | 0.279 | 0.449 | 0 | 1 | 0.0725 | \*\*\* |
| Middle | 6,693 | 0.532 | 0.499 | 0 | 1 | -0.0585 | \*\*\* |
| Rich | 6,693 | 0.189 | 0.391 | 0 | 1 | -0.0084 |  |
| Subjective class | 7,038 | 3.683 | 1.485 | 1 | 6 | 0.0076 |  |
| Ideology | 6,859 | 2.993 | 1.027 | 1 | 5 | 0.3204 | \*\*\* |
| Education | 7,078 | 3.466 | 1.599 | 0 | 6 | -0.1323 | \*\*\* |
| Age | 7,070 | 47.871 | 16.123 | 18 | 95 | 0.2573 | \*\*\* |
| Old | 7,070 | 0.250 | 0.433 | 0 | 1 | 0.2063 | \*\*\* |
| Female | 7,078 | 0.520 | 0.500 | 0 | 1 | 0.0071 |  |
| Chungcheong | 7,078 | 0.104 | 0.305 | 0 | 1 | -0.0217 | + |
| Honam | 7,078 | 0.131 | 0.338 | 0 | 1 | -0.3113 | \*\*\* |
| Youngnam | 7,078 | 0.282 | 0.450 | 0 | 1 | 0.2154 | \*\*\* |
| Conservative | 7,078 | 0.499 | 0.500 | 0 | 1 |   |   |

Table A2. Pairwise correlation



Table A3. Correlates of subjective class identity

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 　 | 　 | Robust | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| Subjective class | Coef. | Std. Err. | t | P>t | Beta |
| Income | 0.3305 | 0.0146 | 22.64 | 0 | 0.309 |
| Education | 0.2060 | 0.0150 | 13.75 | 0 | 0.221 |
| Age | 0.0079 | 0.0014 | 5.84 | 0 | 0.085 |
| Female | 0.0447 | 0.0338 | 1.32 | 0.19 | 0.015 |
| Chungcheong | 0.1195 | 0.0552 | 2.17 | 0.03 | 0.025 |
| Honam | -0.0189 | 0.0517 | -0.36 | 0.72 | -0.004 |
| Youngnam | -0.0317 | 0.0401 | -0.79 | 0.43 | -0.010 |
| *Election dummies and constant not reported* |  |  |
| N | 6,664 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |
| R-squared | 0.1821 | 　 | 　 | 　 | 　 |