**Appendix**

Table A1. Descriptive Statistics of Independent and Control Variables by Administration

A1.1. Roh Tae-woo Administration

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **N** | **Mean** | **SD** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Independent Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| High-policy | 117 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| Political-leverage | 117 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0 | 1 |
| Low-profile | 117 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0 | 1 |
| Legislative support | 117 | 0.60 | 0.13 | 0.42 | 0.73 |
| *Backgrounds* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hometown | 117 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0 | 1 |
| Legislative experience | 117 | 3.04 | 5.06 | 0 | 16 |
| Age | 117 | 56.34 | 4.64 | 46.99 | 73.75 |
| Gender | 117 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 117 | 2.27 | 0.74 | 1 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Control Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| Legislative  fragmentation | 117 | 2.41 | 0.72 | 1.71 | 3.54 |
| Electoral cycle | 117 | 37.27 | 17.81 | 4.93 | 59.73 |
| Economic crisis | 117 | 7.81 | 1.38 | 5.44 | 10.98 |
| Age of democracy | 117 | 2.72 | 1.57 | 1 | 5 |
| Cabinet reshuffle | 117 | 0.45 | 0.29 | 0.04 | 0.87 |

A1.2. Kim Young-sam Administration

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **N** | **Mean** | **SD** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Independent Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| High-policy | 117 | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0 | 1 |
| Political-leverage | 117 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| Low-profile | 117 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0 | 1 |
| Legislative support | 117 | 0.56 | 0.02 | 0.51 | 0.59 |
| *Backgrounds* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hometown | 117 | 0.18 | 0.39 | 0 | 1 |
| Legislative experience | 117 | 3.88 | 6.15 | 0 | 28 |
| Age | 117 | 56.63 | 4.40 | 44.24 | 68.20 |
| Gender | 117 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 117 | 2.28 | 0.82 | 1 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Control Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| Legislative  fragmentation | 117 | 2.47 | 0.19 | 2.18 | 2.8 |
| Electoral cycle | 117 | 34.94 | 19.03 | 2.90 | 59.73 |
| Economic crisis | 117 | 4.95 | 0.66 | 3.74 | 6.54 |
| Age of democracy | 117 | 8.04 | 1.50 | 6 | 10 |
| Cabinet reshuffle | 117 | 0.56 | 0.32 | 0.04 | 1 |

A1.3. Kim Dae-jung Administration

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **N** | **Mean** | **SD** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Independent Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| High-policy | 101 | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0 | 1 |
| Political-leverage | 101 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0 | 1 |
| Low-profile | 101 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| Legislative support | 101 | 0.37 | 0.06 | 0.27 | 0.43 |
| *Backgrounds* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hometown | 101 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| Legislative experience | 101 | 3.13 | 5.85 | 0 | 32 |
| Age | 101 | 59.12 | 5.40 | 45.68 | 72.34 |
| Gender | 101 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 101 | 2.12 | 0.85 | 1 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Control Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| Legislative  fragmentation | 101 | 2.51 | 0.22 | 2.28 | 2.92 |
| Electoral cycle | 101 | 33.99 | 17.62 | 3.90 | 59.73 |
| Economic crisis | 101 | 3.77 | 2.82 | 0.37 | 8.93 |
| Age of democracy | 101 | 13.03 | 1.41 | 11 | 15 |
| Cabinet reshuffle | 101 | 0.47 | 0.30 | 0.05 | 1 |

A1.4. Roh Moo-hyun Administration

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **N** | **Mean** | **SD** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Independent Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| High-policy | 80 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| Political-leverage | 80 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0 | 1 |
| Low-profile | 80 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| Legislative support | 80 | 0.40 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.51 |
| *Backgrounds* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hometown | 80 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| Legislative experience | 80 | 1.80 | 4.22 | 0 | 20 |
| Age | 80 | 56.20 | 4.80 | 43.92 | 67.21 |
| Gender | 80 | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 80 | 2.33 | 0.76 | 1 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Control Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| Legislative  fragmentation | 80 | 2.44 | 0.22 | 2.21 | 3.08 |
| Electoral cycle | 80 | 38.03 | 18.34 | 5.93 | 59.73 |
| Economic crisis | 80 | 3.12 | 0.77 | 1.99 | 4.26 |
| Age of democracy | 80 | 17.70 | 1.43 | 16 | 20 |
| Cabinet reshuffle | 80 | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.05 | 1 |

A1.5. Lee Myung-bak Administration

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **N** | **Mean** | **SD** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Independent Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| High-policy | 52 | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0 | 1 |
| Political-leverage | 52 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0 | 1 |
| Low-profile | 52 | 0.37 | 0.49 | 0 | 1 |
| Legislative support | 52 | 0.52 | 0.09 | 0.38 | 0.58 |
| *Backgrounds* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hometown | 52 | 0.17 | 0.38 | 0 | 1 |
| Legislative experience | 52 | 2.58 | 4.34 | 0 | 14 |
| Age | 52 | 59.00 | 4.54 | 48.84 | 71.25 |
| Gender | 52 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 52 | 2.23 | 0.78 | 1 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Control Variables |  |  |  |  |  |
| Legislative  fragmentation | 52 | 2.54 | 0.13 | 2.45 | 2.73 |
| Electoral cycle | 52 | 40.51 | 16.70 | 12.07 | 59.73 |
| Economic crisis | 52 | 3.56 | 0.85 | 2.10 | 5.69 |
| Age of democracy | 52 | 22.37 | 1.27 | 21 | 25 |
| Cabinet reshuffle | 52 | 0.50 | 0.36 | 0.06 | 1 |