Supplemental Table 1. Characteristics of mother–infant dyads included in and excluded from the studya

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| --- | --- | --- |
| characteristic | Included (n = 8449) | Excluded (n = 9175) |
| Maternal age (y)b | 22.9 (21.7–24.7) | 22.9 (21.6–24.9) |
| Education level (%) |  |  |
| primary school or less | 1.4 | 1.8\* |
| middle school | 81.3 | 79.2 |
| high school or above | 17.3 | 19.0 |
| Farmer (%) | 92.5 | 89.5\* |
| Han ethnicity (%) | 99.1 | 98.6\* |
| Primigravida (%) | 95.7 | 94.9\* |
| Cesarean section (%) | 48.8 | 53.6\* |
| Preterm (%) | 4.8 | 6.1\* |
| Infant sex (% male) | 52.2 | 52.8 |

aMother–infant dyads whose infants were alive at 6 months (N = 17624)

bMedian (q1–q3)

\*P<0.05