**Supplemental Fig. 1** (a–k) Proportion of food consumption occasions (FCO) reported per hour throughout the day for the ten countries in the European Prospective Investigation into Cancer and Nutrition (EPIC) calibration study. Only FCO containing ≥209.2 kJ (≥50 kcal) are included.

**Supplemental Fig. 2** (a–k) Median energy intake reported per hour throughout the day for the ten countries in the European Prospective Investigation into Cancer and Nutrition (EPIC) calibration study. Number of individuals reporting energy intake each hour is provided above each bar; to convert to kJ, multiply kcal values by 4·184