**Supplementary Table 1**: Mean (± SD) length, width, height, and volume of right and left testicles and total testicular circumference of *Sapajus apella*; n = 6 males.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Length**  **(cm)** | **Width**  **(cm)** | **Height (cm)** | **Volume (cm³)** | **Total circumference (cm)** |
| Right | 2.4 ± 0.3 | 1.6 ± 0.4 | 1.5 ± 0.3 | 3.2 ± 1.5 | 9.2 ± 1.2 |
| Left | 2.5 ± 0.3 | 1.6 ± 0.3 | 1.5 ± 0.3 | 3.3 ± 1.4 |