**Supplementary Table S1. Characteristics of healthcare personnel who participated in the survey**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Professional Activity** | **Participated in the Survey (P1)**  392/701 (55.6%) | **Participated in the Survey (P2)**  383/687 (55.7%) | **P value** |
| Attending physicians | 43/120 (35.8%) | 83/119 (69.7%) | <0.0001 |
| Medical Residents | 22/45 (48.8%) | 42/48 (87.5%) | <0.0001 |
| Medical Students | 12/25 (48.0%) | 17/20 (85%) | 0.013 |
| Registered Nurses | 168/258 (65.1%) | 126/250 (50.4%) | <0.001 |
| Clinical Assistants | 119/195 (61.0%) | 81/190 (42.6%) | <0.001 |
| Cleaning Services | 6/24 (25.0%) | 14/26 (53.8%) | 0.040 |
| Administrative staff | 9/19 (47.3%) | 4/17 (23.5%) | 0.177 |
| Others\* | 13/15 (86.6%) | 16/17 (94.1%) | 0.588 |

Data were compared using Fisher’s exact tests for associations between categorical variables.

\* Others include hospital orderly, security staff.