**Supplemental Table 1. Hospital Characteristics**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Characteristic | n (%)  Total n=601 |
| Location |  |
| United States |  |
| New England | 9 (15) |
| Mid-Atlantic | 5 (8) |
| East North Central | 9 (15) |
| West North Central | 2 (3) |
| South Atlantic | 10 (17) |
| East South Central | 2 (3) |
| West South Central | 3 (5) |
| Mountain | 2 (3) |
| Pacific | 3 (5) |
| International |  |
| Canada | 3 (5) |
| Mexico | 1 (2) |
| Argentina | 1 (2) |
| Spain | 1 (2) |
| Egypt | 1 (2) |
| Palestine | 1 (2) |
| India | 3 (5) |
| Thailand | 1 (2) |
| Republic of Korea | 1 (2) |
| Japan | 1 (2) |
| Singapore | 1 (2) |
| Bed size |  |
| <200 | 11 (18) |
| 200-400 | 13 (22) |
| 400-600 | 13 (22) |
| 600-800 | 7 (12) |
| > 800 | 16 (27) |
| Hospital Type |  |
| Teaching | 51 (85) |
| Non-teaching | 5 (8) |
| Not reported | 4 (7) |
| Patient Type |  |
| Adult only | 17 (28) |
| Adults and children | 32 (53) |
| Freestanding children’s hospital | 11 (18) |

1Specific demographic information not available for 4 facilities